

REPUBLIC OF KENYA



KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY
Transforming Urban Mobility

TENDER DOCUMENT

TENDER NO: KURA/RMLF/NZ/129/2025-2026

FOR

**TENDER NAME: PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF
PACKAGE 15 ROADS (NYAMIRA URBAN AREA)**

(PWD CATEGORY)

OCTOBER 2025

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KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY

P.O. BOX 41727-00100

NAIROBI, KENYA

PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF PACKAGE 15 ROADS (NYAMIRA URBAN AREA)

KURA/RMLF/NZ/129/2025-2026

TENDER DOCUMENTS FOR PROCUREMENT OF PERFORMANCE- BASED CONTRACTS (ROAD MAINTENANCE WORKS)

- 1) ADDRESSES OF PROCURING ENTITY
- 2) Name Procuring Entity: Kenya Urban Roads Authority
- 3) Postal Address: P.O. Box 17956 ~ 00500
- 4) Physical Address: Deputy Director (RURC), Nyanza Region, Tel: 07770 474 464/0708 745 549
Email address: nyanza@kura.go.ke
- 2) Invitation to Tender (ITT) No. KURA/RMLF/NZ/129/2025-2026.
- 3) Tender Name: PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF PACKAGE 15 ROADS (NYAMIRA URBAN AREA)

INVITATION TO TENDER

PROCURING ENTITY: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY, P.O. BOX 41727 00100 NAIROBI

TENDER NAME AND DESCRIPTION: PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF PACKAGE 15 ROADS (NYAMIRA URBAN AREA)

1. The Kenya Urban Roads Authority invites sealed tenders for the construction and maintenance of **PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF PACKAGE 15 ROADS (NYAMIRA URBAN AREA)** for a period of **Nine (9) months**.
2. Tendering will be conducted under National open competitive method using a standardized tender document. Tendering is open to all qualified and interested Tenderers in the category specified in the tender Notice.
3. Qualified and interested tenderers may obtain further information and inspect the Tender Documents during office hours [i.e. 0800 to 1700 hours] at the address given below.
4. A complete set of tender documents may be purchased or obtained by interested tenders upon payment of a non-refundable fees of Kenya shillings One Thousand (1000) in cash or Banker's Cheque and payable to the address given below. Tender documents may be obtained electronically from the Website(s) www.kura.go.ke or www.tenders.go.ke. Tender documents obtained electronically will be free of charge.
5. Tender documents may be viewed and downloaded for free from the website www.kura.go.ke or www.tenders.go.ke. Tenderers who download the tender document must forward their particulars immediately to (*insert email, telephone and postal address*) to facilitate any further clarification or addendum.
6. All Tenders must be accompanied by a BID SECURITY IN THE FORM OF UNCONDITIONAL BANK GUARANTEE ISSUED BY BANKS REGULATED BY THE CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA (Amount Specified in the **TDS**) or Tender Securing Declaration form duly filled.
7. The Tenderer **SHALL** chronologically and sequentially serialize all pages of the tender documents submitted in the numerical format i.e. 1,2,3,4..... including the cover page and all other pages and attachments.
8. Completed tenders must be delivered to the address below on or before **AS PER TENDER NOTICE**. Electronic Tenders will not be permitted.
9. Tenders will be closed on **AS PER TENDER NOTICE**. Tenders will be opened immediately thereafter in the Regional office boardroom in the presence of tenderers or their representatives who choose to attend.
10. Late tenders will be rejected.
11. The addresses referred to above are:

**DIRECTOR GENERAL,
KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY,
P.O. BOX 41727-00100, NAIROBI, BARABARA PLAZA OFF MAZAO ROAD, 4TH FLOOR,
BLOCK D
info@kura.go.ke**

A. Address for obtaining further information

**KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY
SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT OFFICE
BARABARA PLAZA OFF AIRPORT SOUTH ROAD MAZAO ROAD, GROUND FLOOR;
BLOCK D
P.O. BOX 41727-00100, NAIROBI**

B. Address for purchasing tender documents

KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY
NYANZA REGION OFFICE, PUBLIC WORKS BUILDING PROVINCIAL ROADS OFFICE
KISUMU-MASENO ROAD
P.O. BOX 2699 – 40100, KISUMU.

A. Address for Submission of Tenders.

- 1) Name of Procuring Entity: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY
- 2) Postal Address: Deputy Director (URC) Nyanza Region,
P.O. BOX 2699 – 40100,
KISUMU

Physical address Nyanza Region Office, located at The Public Works Building on Provincial Roads Office Along Kisumu-Maseno Road, Kisumu

B. Address for Opening of Tenders.

- 3) Name of Procuring Entity: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY

Physical address: Nyanza Region Office, located at The Public Works Building on Provincial Roads Office Along Kisumu-Maseno Road, Kisumu

Name: ENG. SILAS M. KINOTI

Designation: DIRECTOR GENERAL

Signature

DIRECTOR GENERAL
KENYA URBAN ROADS
AUTHORITY (KURA)
P. O. Box 41727 - 00100
NAIROBI

Date: 3rd October 2025

PART 1 – TENDERING PROCEDURES

SECTION I - INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

A. General

1. Scope of Tender

- 1.1 The Procuring Entity, as indicated in the TDS, issues this tendering document for the procurement of Works and Services as listed below for the award of a Performance-based Road Contract. The name, identification, and number of lots (contracts) of this ITT are specified in the TDS. The Works and Services under the Performance-based Contract will cover the Roads indicated in the TDS and will consist of:
- a) Maintenance Services or “Services” consisting of all interventions on the Roads which are to be carried out by the contractor in order to achieve and keep the Road performance stand defined by the Service Level included in Section VII, Specifications for Works and Services of this tendering document, and all activities related to the management and evaluation of the road network under contract;
 - b) Rehabilitation Works, when requested in the TDS for the sections of the Road(s) indicated in the TDS, consisting of specific types of civil works described in the Specifications;
 - c) Improvement Works, when requested in the TDS, consisting of a set of specific interventions indicated in the Specifications to add new characteristics to the Roads in response to existing or new traffic and safety or other considerations;
 - d) Works consisting of activities needed to reinstate the Roads and reconstruct their structure or their right of way which has been damaged as a result of natural phenomena with imponderable consequences, such as strong storms, flooding, and earthquakes.

2. Interpretations

Throughout this tendering document:

The term “in writing” means communicated in written form (e.g. by mail, e-mail, and fax, including if specified in the TDS, distributed or received through electronic-procurement system used by the Procuring Entity) with proof of receipt;

if the context so requires, “singular” means “plural” and vice versa; and “Day” means calendar day, unless otherwise specified as a “Business Day.” A Business Day is any day that is a working day of the Procuring Entity. It excludes the Procuring Entity's official public holidays.

3. Fraud and Corruption

- 3.1 The Procuring Entity requires compliance with the provisions of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act, 2015, Section 62 “Declaration not to engage in corruption”. The tender submitted by a person shall include a declaration that the person shall not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practice and a declaration that the person or his or her sub-contractors are not debarred from participating in public procurement proceedings.
- 3.2 The Procuring Entity requires compliance with the provisions of the Competition Act 2010, regarding collusive practices in contracting. Any tenderer found to have engaged in collusive conduct shall be disqualified and criminal and/or civil sanctions may be imposed. To this effect, Tenders shall be required to complete and sign the “Certificate of Independent Tender Determination” annexed to the Form of Tender.
- 3.3 Unfair Competitive Advantage-Fairness and transparency in the tender process require that the firms or their Affiliates competing for a specific assignment do not derive a competitive advantage from having provided consulting services related to this tender. To that end, the Procuring Entity shall indicate in the Data Sheet and make available to all the firms together with this tender document all information that would in that respect give such firm any unfair competitive advantage over competing firms.

- 3.4 Tenderers shall permit and shall cause their agents (where declared or not), subcontractors, sub consultants, service providers, suppliers, and their personnel, to permit the Procuring Entity to inspect all accounts, records and other documents relating to any initial selection process, prequalification process, tender submission, proposal submission, and contract performance (in the case of award), and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the Procuring Entity.

4. Eligible Tenderers

- 4.1 A Tenderer may be a firm that is a private entity, a state-owned enterprise or institution subject to ITT 4.6 or any combination of such entities in the form of a joint venture (JV) under an existing agreement or with the intent to enter into such an agreement supported by a Form of intent. In the case of a joint venture, all members shall be jointly and severally liable for the execution of the entire Contract in accordance with the Contract terms. The JV shall nominate a Representative who shall have the authority to conduct all business for and on behalf of any and all the members of the JV during the Tendering process and, in the event the JV is awarded the Contract, during contract execution. Members of a joint venture may not also make an individual tender, be a subcontractor in a separate tender or be part of another joint venture for the purposes of the same Tender. The maximum number of JV members shall be specified in the TDS.
- 4.2 Public Officers of the Procuring Entity, their Spouses, Child, Parent, Brothers or Sister. Child, Parent, Brother or Sister of a Spouse, their business associates or agents and firms/organizations in which they have a substantial or controlling interest shall not be eligible to tender or be awarded a contract. Public Officers with such relatives are also not allowed to participate in any procurement proceedings.
- 4.3 A Tenderer shall not have a conflict of interest. Any Tenderer found to have a conflict of interest shall be disqualified. A Tenderer may be considered to have a conflict of interest for the purpose of this Tendering process, if the Tenderer:
- a) Directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by or is under common control with another Tenderer; or
 - b) Receives or has received any direct or indirect subsidy from another Tenderer; or
 - c) Has the same legal representative as another Tenderer; or
 - d) Has a relationship with another Tenderer, directly or through common third parties, that puts it in a position to influence the Tender of another Tenderer, or influence the decisions of the Procuring Entity regarding this Tendering process; or
 - e) Or any of its affiliates participated as a consultant in the preparation of the design or technical specifications of the works that are the subject of the Tender; or
 - f) Or any of its affiliates has been hired (or is proposed to be hired) by the Procuring Entity or Procuring Entity as Engineer for the Contract implementation; or
 - g) would be providing goods, works, or non-consulting services resulting from or directly related to consulting services for the preparation or implementation of the project specified in the TDS ITT 2.1 that it provided or were provided by any affiliate that directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with that firm; or
 - h) has a close business or family relationship with a professional staff of the Procuring Entity, who:
 - i) are directly or indirectly involved in the preparation of the tendering document or specifications of the Contract, and/or the Tender evaluation process of such Contract; or
 - ii) would be involved in the implementation or supervision of such contract unless the conflict stemming from such relationship has been resolved in a manner acceptable to the Procuring Entity throughout the Tendering process and execution of the Contract.
- 4.4 A firm that is a Tenderer (either individually or as a JV member) shall not participate in more than one Tender, except for permitted alternative Tenders. This includes participation as a

subcontractor in other Tenders. Such participation shall result in the disqualification of all Tenders in which the firm is involved. A firm that is not a Tenderer or a JV member may participate as a subcontractor in more than one Tender.

- 4.5 A Tenderer may have the nationality of any country, subject to the restrictions pursuant to ITT 4.9. A Tenderer shall be deemed to have the nationality of a country if the Tenderer is constituted, incorporated or registered in and operates in conformity with the provisions of the laws of that country, as evidenced by its articles of incorporation (or equivalent documents of constitution or association) and its registration documents, as the case maybe. This criterion also shall apply to the determination of the nationality of proposed subcontractors or sub-consultants for any part of the Contract including related Services.
- 4.6 Tenderer that has been debarred from participating in public procurement shall be ineligible to be prequalified for a tender or be awarded a contract. The list of debarred firms and individuals is available from the website of PPRA www.ppra.go.ke or email complaints@ppra.go.ke.
- 4.7 Tenderers that are state-owned enterprises or institutions in Kenya may be eligible to compete and be awarded a Contract(s) only if they can establish that they (i) are legally and financially autonomous (ii) operate under commercial law, and (iii) are not under supervision of the Procuring Entity.
- 4.8 Tenderer shall not be under suspension from Tendering by the Procuring Entity as the result of the operation of a Tender-Securing or Proposal-Securing Declaration.
- 4.9 Firms and individuals may be ineligible if so indicated in Section V and (a) as a matter of law or official regulations, if Kenya prohibits commercial relations with that country, or (b) by an act of compliance with a decision of the United Nations Security Council taken under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, Kenya prohibits any import of goods or contracting of works or services from that country, or any payments to any country, person, or entity in that country.
- 4.10 Foreign tenderers are required to source at least forty (40%) percent of their contract inputs (in supplies, subcontracts and labor) from national suppliers and contractors. To this end, a foreign tenderer shall provide in its tender documentary evidence that this requirement is met. Foreign tenderers not meeting this criterion will be automatically disqualified. Information required to enable the Procuring Entity determine if this condition is met shall be provided in for this purpose is be provided in “SECTION III - EVALUATION AND QUALIFICATION CRITERIA, Item 9”.
- 4.11 Pursuant to the eligibility requirements of ITT 4.10, a tender is considered a foreign tenderer, if the tenderer is not registered in Kenya or if the tenderer is registered in Kenya and has less than 51 percent ownership by Kenyan citizens. JVs are considered as foreign tenderers if the individual member firms are not registered in Kenya or if are registered in Kenya and have less than 51 percent ownership by Kenyan citizens. The JV shall not subcontract to foreign firms more than 10 percent of the contract price, excluding provisional sums.
- 4.12 The National Construction Authority Act of Kenya requires that all local and foreign contractors be registered with the National Construction Authority and be issued with a Registration Certificate before they can undertake any construction works in Kenya. Registration for foreign contractors shall not be a condition for tender, but it shall be a condition of contract award and signature. A selected tenderer shall be given opportunity to register before such award and signature of contract. Application for registration with National Construction Authority may be accessed from the website www.nca.go.ke.
- 4.13 The Competition Act of Kenya requires that firms wishing to tender as Joint Venture undertakings which may prevent, distort or lessen competition in provision of services are prohibited unless they are exempt in accordance with the provisions of Section 25 of the Competition Act, 2010. JVs will be required to seek for exemption from the Competition Authority. Exemption shall not be a condition for tender, but it shall be a condition of contract award and signature. A JV tenderer shall be given opportunity to seek such exemption as a condition of award and signature of contract. Application for exemption from the Competition Authority of Kenya may be accessed from the website www.cak.go.ke

- 4.14 A Tenderer may be considered ineligible if he/she offers goods, works and production processes with characteristics that have been declared by the relevant national environmental protection agency or by other competent authority as harmful to human beings and to the environment shall not be eligible for procurement.
- 4.15 A Kenyan tenderer shall provide evidence of having fulfilled his/her tax obligations by producing a valid tax compliance or tax exemption certificate issued by the Kenya Revenue Authority.

5. Eligible Materials, Equipment, and Services

- 5.1 The materials, equipment and services to be supplied under the Contract may have their origin in any eligible country and all expenditures under the Contract will be limited to such materials, equipment, and services. At the Procuring Entity's request, Tenderers may be required to provide evidence of the origin of materials, equipment and services.
- 5.2 For purposes of ITT 5.1 above, "origin" means the place where the materials and equipment are mined, grown, produced or manufactured, and from which the services are provided. Materials and equipment are produced when, through manufacturing, processing, or substantial or major assembling of components, a commercially recognized product results that is substantially different in its basic characteristics or in purpose or utility from its components.

B. Contents of Tendering Document

6 Sections of Tendering Document

- 6.1 The tendering document consists of Parts 1, 2, and 3, which include all the Sections indicated below, and should be read in conjunction with any Addenda issued in accordance with ITT 10.

PART 1 - Tendering Procedures

Section I- Instructions to Tenderers (ITT) Section II-Tender Data Sheet (TDS)
Section III- Evaluation and Qualification Criteria Section IV-Tendering Forms

PART 2 - Works and Services' Requirements

Section V - Specifications

PART3-Conditions of Contract and Contract Forms

Section VI - General Conditions of Contract
Section VII - Special Conditions of Contract
Section VIII-Contract Forms

- 6.2 The Invitation to Tender (ITT) or the notice to the prequalified Tenderers issued by the Procuring Entity is not part of the tendering document.
- 6.3 Unless obtained directly from the Procuring Entity, the Procuring Entity is not responsible for the completeness of the tendering document, responses to requests for clarification, the minutes of the pre-Tender meeting (if any), or Addenda to the tendering document in accordance with ITT 10. In case of any contradiction, documents obtained directly from the Procuring Entity shall prevail.
- 6.4 The Tenderer is expected to examine all instructions, forms, terms, and specifications in the tendering document and to furnish with its Tender all information and documentation as is required by the tendering document.

7 Site Visit

- 7.1 The Tenderer, at the Tenderer's own responsibility and risk, is encouraged to visit and examine the site of the works and its surroundings and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing the Tender and entering into a contract for the Services. The costs of visiting the Site shall be at the Tenderer's own expense.

8 Pre-Tender Meeting and a pre-arranged pretender site visit

- 8.1 The Procuring Entity shall specify in the TDS if a pre-tender conference will be held, when and where. The Procuring Entity shall also specify in the TDS if a pre-arranged pretender visit of the site of the works will be held and when. The Tenderer's designated representative is invited to attend a pre-arranged pretender visit of the site of the works. The purpose of the meeting will be to clarify issues and to answer questions on any matter that may be raised at that stage.
- 8.2 The Tenderer is requested to submit any questions in writing, to reach the Procuring Entity not later than the period specified in the TDS before the meeting.
- 8.3 Minutes of the pre-Tender meeting and the pre-arranged pretender visit of the site of the works, if applicable, including the text of the questions asked by Tenderers and the responses given, together with any responses prepared after the meeting, will be transmitted promptly to all Tenderers who have acquired the Tender Documents in accordance with ITT 6.3. Minutes shall not identify the source of the questions asked.
- 8.4 The Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish anonymized (no names) Minutes of the pre-Tender meeting and the pre-arranged pretender visit of the site of the works at the web page identified in the TDS. Any modification to the Tender Documents that may become necessary as a result of the pre-Tender meeting shall be made by the Procuring Entity exclusively through the issue of an Addendum pursuant to ITT 10 and not through the minutes of the pre-Tender meeting. Nonattendance at the pre-Tender meeting will not be a cause for disqualification of a Tenderer.

9 Clarification of Tender Documents

- 9.1 A Tenderer requiring any clarification of the Tender Document shall contact the Procuring Entity in writing at the Procuring Entity's address specified in the TDS or raise its enquiries during the pre-Tender meeting and the pre-arranged pretender visit of the site of the works if provided for in accordance with ITT 8.4. The Procuring Entity will respond in writing to any request for clarification, provided that such request is received no later than the period specified in the TDS prior to the deadline for submission of tenders. The Procuring Entity shall forward copies of its response to all tenderers who have acquired the Tender Documents in accordance with ITT 6.3, including a description of the inquiry but without identifying its source. If so specified in the TDS, the Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish its response at the web page identified in the TDS. Should the clarification result in changes to the essential elements of the Tender Documents, the Procuring Entity shall amend the Tender Documents appropriately following the procedure under ITT 10.

10 Amendment of Tendering Document

- 10.1 At any time prior to the deadline for submission of Tenders, the Procuring Entity may amend the Tendering document by issuing addenda.
- 10.2 Any addendum issued shall be part of the tendering document and shall be communicated in writing to all who have obtained the tendering document from the Procuring Entity in accordance with ITT 6.3. The Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish the addendum on the Procuring Entity's website in accordance with ITT 8.4.
- 10.3 To give prospective Tenderers reasonable time in which to take an addendum into account in preparing their Tenders, the Procuring Entity shall extend, as necessary, the deadline for submission of Tenders, in accordance with ITT 24.2 below.

C. Preparation of Tenders

11 Cost of Tendering

- 11.1 The Tenderer shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of its Tender, and the Procuring Entity shall not be responsible or liable for those costs, regardless of the conduct or outcome of the Tendering process.

12 Language of Tender

- 12.1 The Tender, as well as all correspondence and documents relating to the Tender exchanged by the Tenderer and the Procuring Entity, shall be written in the English language. Supporting documents and printed literature that are part of the Tender may be in another language provided they are accompanied by an accurate translation of the relevant passages in the English language, in which case, for purposes of interpretation of the Tender, such translation shall govern.

13 Documents Comprising the Tender

- 13.1 The Tender shall comprise the following:

- a Form of Tender prepared in accordance with ITT 14;
- b Schedules, including priced Bills of Quantities completed in accordance with ITT 14 and ITT 16;
- c Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration, in accordance with ITT 21.1;
- d Alternative Tender, if permissible, in accordance with ITT 15;
- e Authorization: written confirmation authorizing the signatory of the Tender to commit the Tenderer, in accordance with ITT 22.3;
- f Qualifications: documentary evidence in accordance with ITT 19 establishing the Tenderer's qualifications, or continued qualified status, as the case may be, to perform the Contract if its Tender is accepted;
- g Conformity: a technical proposal in accordance with ITT 18;
- h Any other document required in the TDS.

- 13.2 In addition to the requirements under ITT 13.1, Tenders submitted by a JV shall include a copy of the Joint Venture Agreement entered into by all members. Alternatively, a Form of Intent to execute a Joint Venture Agreement in the event of a successful Tender shall be signed by all members and submitted with the Tender, together with a copy of the proposed agreement.

- 13.3 The Tenderer shall furnish in the Form of Tender information on commissions and gratuities, if any, paid or to be paid to agents or any other party relating to this Tender.

14 Form of Tender, and Schedules

- 14.1 The Form of Tender and Schedules, including the Bills of Quantities, shall be prepared using the relevant forms furnished in Section IV, Tendering Forms. The forms must be completed without any alterations to the text, and no substitutes shall be accepted. All blank spaces shall be filled in with the information requested. The Tenderer chronologically serialize all pages of the tender documents submitted.

15 Alternative Tenders

- 15.1 Unless otherwise indicated in the TDS, alternative Tenders shall not be considered.

- 15.2 When alternative times for reaching the required Service Levels or for the completion of Rehabilitation or Improvement Works are explicitly invited, a statement to that effect will be included in the TDS, as will the method of evaluating different times for completion.

- 15.3 Except as provided under ITT 15.4 below, Tenderers wishing to offer technical alternatives to the requirements of the tendering document must first price the Procuring Entity's design as described in the tendering document and shall further provide all information necessary for a complete evaluation of the alternative by the Procuring Entity, including drawings, design calculations, technical specifications, breakdown of prices, and proposed construction methodology and other relevant details. Only the technical alternatives, if any, of the Tenderer with the Best Evaluated Tender conforming to the basic technical requirements shall be considered by the Procuring Entity.

- 15.4 When specified in the TDS, Tenderers are permitted to submit alternative technical solutions

for specified parts of the Rehabilitation and/or Improvement Works, and such parts will be identified in the TDS, as will the method for their evaluating, and described in Section VII, Works and Services' Requirements.

16 Tender Prices and Discounts

- 16.1 The prices and discounts quoted by the Tenderer in the Form of Tender and in the Bills of Quantities shall conform to the requirements specified below.
- 16.2 The Tenderer shall fill in rates and prices for all items of the Works and Services described in the Bills of Quantities. Items against which no rate or price is entered by the Tenderer will not be paid for by the Procuring Entity when executed and shall be deemed covered by the rates for other items and prices in the Bills of Quantities and will not be paid for separately by the Procuring Entity. An item not listed in the priced Bill of Quantities shall be assumed to be not included in the Tender, and provided that the Tender is determined substantially responsive notwithstanding this omission, the average price of the item quoted by substantially responsive Tenderers will be added to the Tender price and the equivalent total cost of the Tender so determined will be used for price comparison.
- 16.3 The price to be quoted in the Form of Tender, in accordance with ITT 14.1, shall be the total price of the Tender, excluding any discounts offered.
- 16.4 The Tenderer shall quote any discounts and the methodology for their application in the Form of Tender, in accordance with ITT 16.1.
- 16.5 Unless otherwise provided in the TDS and the Contract, the rates and prices quoted by the Tenderer are subject to adjustment during the performance of the Contract in accordance with the provisions of the Conditions of Contract. In such a case, the Tenderer shall furnish the indices and weightings for the price adjustment formulae in the Schedule of Adjustment Data and the Procuring Entity may require the Tenderer to justify its proposed indices and weightings.
- 16.6 If so indicated in ITT 1.1, Tenders are being invited for individual lots (contracts) or for any combination of lots (packages). Tenderers wishing to offer any price reduction for the award of more than one Contract shall specify in their tender the price reductions applicable to each package, or alternatively, to individual Contracts within the package. Discounts shall be submitted in accordance with ITT 14.4, provided the Tenders for all lots (contracts) are submitted and opened at the same time.
- 16.7 All duties, taxes, and other levies payable by the Contractor under the Contract, or for any other cause, as of the date 28 days prior to the deadline for submission of Tenders, shall be included in the rates and prices and the total Tender Price submitted by the Tenderer.

17 Currencies of Tender and Payment

- 17.1 The currency (ies) of the Tender and the currency (ies) of payments shall be the same and shall be as specified in the TDS.
- 17.2 Tenderers may be required by the Procuring Entity to justify, to the Procuring Entity's satisfaction, their foreign currency requirements, and to substantiate that the amounts shown in the Summary of Payment Currency Schedule, in which case a detailed breakdown of the foreign currency requirements shall be provided by Tenderers.

18 Documents Comprising the Technical Proposal

- 18.1 The Tenderer shall furnish a technical proposal (if so required) including a statement of work methods, equipment, personnel, schedule and any other information as stipulated in Section IV, Tendering Forms, in sufficient detail to demonstrate the adequacy of the Tenderers' proposal to meet the work and services' requirements and the completion time.

19 Documents Establishing the Qualifications of the Tenderer

- 19.1 To establish Tenderer's eligibility in accordance with ITT 4, Tenderers shall complete the Form of Tender, included in Section IV, Tendering Forms.
- 19.2 In accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, to establish its qualifications to perform the Contract the Tenderer shall provide the information requested in the corresponding information sheets included in Section IV, Tendering Forms.
- 19.3 If a margin of preference applies as specified in accordance with ITT 36.1, domestic Tenderers, individually or in joint ventures, applying for eligibility for domestic preference shall supply all information required to satisfy the criteria for eligibility specified in accordance with ITT 36.1.
- 19.4 Tenderers shall be asked to provide, as part of the data for qualification, such information, including details of ownership, as shall be required to determine whether, according to the classification established by the Procuring Entity, a particular contractor or group of contractors qualifies for a margin of preference. Further the information will enable the Procuring Entity identify any actual or potential conflict of interest in relation to the procurement and/or contract management processes, or a possibility of collusion between tenderers, and thereby help to prevent any corrupt influence in relation to the procurement process or contract management.
- 19.5 The purpose of the information described in ITT 19.4 above overrides any claims to confidentiality which a tenderer may have. There can be no circumstances in which it would be justified for a tenderer to keep information relating to its ownership and control confidential where it is tendering to undertake public sector work and receive public sector funds. Thus, confidentiality will not be accepted by the Procuring Entity as a justification for a Tenderer's failure to disclose, or failure to provide required information on its ownership and control.
- 19.6 The Tenderer shall provide further documentary proof, information or authorizations that the Procuring Entity may request in relation to ownership and control which information on any changes to the information which was provided by the tenderer under ITT 19.4. The obligations to require this information shall continue for the duration of the procurement process and contract performance and after completion of the contract, if any change to the information previously provided may reveal a conflict of interest in relation to the award or management of the contract.
- 19.7 All information provided by the tenderer pursuant to these requirements must be complete, current and accurate as at the date of provision to the Procuring Entity. In submitting the information required pursuant to these requirements, the Tenderer shall warrant that the information submitted is complete, current and accurate as at the date of submission to the Procuring Entity.
- 19.8 If a tenderer fails to submit the information required by these requirements, its tenderer will be rejected. Similarly, if the Procuring Entity is unable, after taking reasonable steps, to verify to a reasonable degree the information submitted by a tenderer pursuant to these requirements, then the tender will be rejected.
- 19.9 If information submitted by a tenderer pursuant to these requirements, or obtained by the Procuring Entity (whether through its own enquiries, through notification by the public or otherwise), shows any conflict of interest which could materially and improperly benefit the tenderer in relation to the procurement or contract management process, then:
- i) If the procurement process is still ongoing, the tenderer will be disqualified from the procurement process,
 - ii) If the contract has been awarded to that tenderer, the contract award will be set aside,
 - iii) the tenderer will be referred to the relevant law enforcement authorities for investigation of whether the tenderer or any other persons have committed any criminal offence.
- 19.10 If a tenderer submits information pursuant to these requirements that is incomplete, inaccurate or out-of-date, or attempts to obstruct the verification process, then the consequences ITT 19.9 will ensue unless the tenderer can show to the reasonable satisfaction of the Procuring Entity that any such act was not material, or was due to genuine error which

was not attributable to the intentional act, negligence or recklessness of the tenderer.

20 Period of Validity of Tenders

20.1 Tenders shall remain valid for the period specified in the TDS. The Tender Validity period starts from the date fixed for the Tender submission deadline (as prescribed by the Procuring Entity in accordance with ITT 24). A Tender valid for a shorter period shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity as non-responsive.

20.2 In exceptional circumstances, prior to the expiration of the Tender validity period, the Procuring Entity may request Tenderers to extend the period of validity of their Tenders. The request and the responses shall be made in writing. If a Tender Security is requested in accordance with ITT 21, it shall also be extended for thirty (30) days beyond the deadline of the extended validity period. A Tenderer may refuse the request without forfeiting its Tender Security. A Tenderer granting the request shall not be required or permitted to modify its Tender, except as provided in ITT 26.3.

21 Tender Security

21.1 The Tenderer shall furnish as part of its Tender, either a Tender-Securing Declaration or a Tender Security as specified in the TDS, in original form and, in the case of a Tender security, in the amount and currency specified in the TDS.

21.1 A Tender-Securing Declaration shall use the form included in Section IV, Tendering Forms.

21.2 The Tender Security shall be a demand guarantee at the Tenderer's option, in any of the following forms:

- a cash;
- i. a bank guarantee;
- ii. a guarantee by an insurance company registered and licensed by the Insurance Regulatory Authority listed by the Authority; or
- iii. a guarantee issued by a financial institution approved and licensed by the Central Bank of Kenya, from a reputable source, and an eligible country.
- iv. Other forms of Security as specified in the TDS.

21.3 If the unconditional guarantee is issued by a non-bank financial institution located outside Kenya, the issuing non-bank financial institution shall have a correspondent financial institution located in Kenya to make it enforceable unless the Procuring Entity has agreed in writing, prior to Tender submission, that a correspondent financial institution is not required. In the case of a bank guarantee, the Tender Security shall be submitted either using the Tender Security Form included in Section IV, Tendering Forms, or in another substantially similar format approved by the Procuring Entity prior to Tender submission. The Tender Security shall be valid for thirty (30) days beyond the original validity period of the Tender, or beyond any period of extension if requested under ITT 24.2.

21.4 If a Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration is specified pursuant to ITT 21.1, any Tender not accompanied by a substantially responsive Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity as non-responsive.

21.5 If a Tender Security is specified pursuant to ITT 21.1, the Tender Security of unsuccessful Tenderers shall be returned as promptly as possible upon the successful Tenderer's signing the Contract and furnishing the Performance Security. The Procuring Entity shall also promptly return the tender security to the tenderers where the procurement proceedings are terminated, all tenders were determined non responsive or a bidder declines to extend tender validity period.

21.6 The Tender Security of the successful Tenderer shall be returned as promptly as possible once the successful Tenderer has signed the Contract and furnished the required Performance Security.

21.7 The Tender Security may be forfeited or the Tender-Securing Declaration executed:

- a if a Tenderer withdraws its Tender during the period of Tender validity specified by the Tenderer on the Form of Tender or any extension thereto provided by the Tenderer; or
- b if the successful Tenderer fails to:
 - i. sign the Contract in accordance with ITT 48; or
 - ii. furnish a performance security.

21.8 Where tender securing declaration is executed, the Procuring Entity shall recommend to the PPRA that PPRA debars the Tenderer from participating in public procurement as provided in the law.

21.9 The Tender Security or the Tender Securing Declaration of a JV shall be in the name of the JV that submits the Tender. If the JV has not been legally constituted at the time of Tendering, the Tender Security or the Tender- Securing Declaration shall be in the names of all future members as named in the Form of intent referred to in ITT 4.1 and ITT 13.2.

22 Format and Signing of Tender

22.1 The Tenderer shall prepare one original of the documents comprising the Tender as described in ITT 13 and clearly mark it "ORIGINAL." Alternative Tenders, if permitted in accordance with ITT 15, shall be clearly marked "ALTERNATIVE." In addition, the Tenderer shall submit copies of the Tender, in the number specified in the TDS and clearly mark them "COPY." In the event of any discrepancy between the original and the copies, the original shall prevail.

22.2 Tenderers shall mark as "CONFIDENTIAL" all information in their Tenders which is confidential to their business. This may include proprietary information, trade secrets, or commercial or financially sensitive information.

22.3 The original and all copies of the Tender shall be typed or written in indelible ink and shall be signed by a person duly authorized to sign on behalf of the Tenderer. This authorization shall consist of a written confirmation as specified in the TDS and shall be attached to the Tender. The name and position held by each person signing the authorization must be typed or printed below the signature. All pages of the Tender where entries or amendments have been made shall be signed or initialed by the person signing the Tender.

22.4 In case the Tenderer is a JV, the Tender shall be signed by an authorized representative of the JV on behalf of the JV, and so as to be legally binding on all the members as evidenced by a power of attorney signed by their legally authorized representatives.

22.5 Any inter-lineation, erasures, or overwriting shall be valid only if they are signed or initialed by the person signing the Tender.

D. Submission and Opening of Tenders

23 Sealing and Marking of Tenders

23.1 Depending on the sizes or quantities or weight of the tender documents, a tenderer may use an envelope, package or container. The Tenderer shall deliver the Tender in a single sealed envelope, or in a single sealed package, or in a single sealed container bearing the name and Reference number of the Tender, addressed to the Procuring Entity and a warning not to open before the time and date for Tender opening date. Within the single envelope, package or container, the Tenderer shall place the following separate, sealed envelopes:

- a. in an envelope or package or container marked "ORIGINAL", all documents comprising the Tender, as described in ITT 13; and
- b. in an envelope or package or container marked "COPIES", all required copies of the Tender; and
- c. if alternative Tenders are permitted in accordance with ITT 15, and if relevant:
 - i. in an envelope or package or container marked "ORIGINAL - ALTERNATIVE"

TENDER”, the alternative Tender; and

- ii. in the envelope or package or container marked “COPIES-ALTERNATIVE TENDER”, all required copies of the alternative Tender.

23.2 The inner envelopes or packages or containers shall:

- a Bear the name and address of the Procuring Entity.
- b Bear the name and address of the Tenderer; and
- c Bear the name and Reference number of the Tender.

23.3 Where a tender package or container cannot fit in the tender box, the procuring entity shall:

- a Specify in the TDS where such documents should be received.
- b Maintain a record of tenders received and issue acknowledgement receipt note to each tenderer specifying time and date of receipt.
- c Ensure all tenders received are handed over to the tender opening committee for opening at the specified opening place and time.

23.4 If all envelopes are not sealed and marked as required, the Procuring Entity will assume no responsibility for the misplacement or premature opening of the Tender. Tenders that are misplaced or opened prematurely will not be accepted.

24 Deadline for Submission of Tenders

24.1 Tenders must be received by the Procuring Entity at the address and no later than the date and time indicated in the TDS. When so specified in the TDS, Tenderers shall have the option of submitting their Tenders electronically. Tenderers submitting Tenders electronically shall follow the electronic Tender submission procedures specified in the TDS.

21.2 The Procuring Entity may, at its discretion, extend the deadline for the submission of Tenders by amending the tendering document in accordance with ITT 10, in which case all rights and obligations of the Procuring Entity and Tenderers previously subject to the deadline shall thereafter be subject to the deadline as extended.

25 Late Tenders

25.1 The Procuring Entity shall not consider any Tender that arrives after the deadline for submission of Tenders, in accordance with ITT 22. Any Tender received by the Procuring Entity after the deadline for submission of Tenders shall be declared late, rejected, and returned unopened to the Tenderer.

26 Withdrawal, Substitution, and Modification of Tenders

26.1 A Tenderer may withdraw, substitute, or modify its Tender after it has been submitted by sending a written notice, duly signed by an authorized representative, and shall include a copy of the authorization in accordance with ITT 20.3, (except that withdrawal notices do not require copies). The corresponding substitution or modification of the Tender must accompany the respective written notice. All notices must be:

- a prepared and submitted in accordance with ITT 20 and ITT 21 (except that withdrawals notices do not require copies), and in addition, the respective envelopes shall be clearly marked “WITHDRAWAL,” “SUBSTITUTION,” “MODIFICATION;” “and
- b received by the Procuring Entity prior to the deadline prescribed for submission of Tenders, in accordance with ITT 22.

26.2 Tenders requested to be withdrawn in accordance with ITT 24.1 shall be returned unopened to the Tenderers.

26.3 No Tender may be withdrawn, substituted, or modified in the interval between the deadline for submission of Tenders and the expiration of the period of Tender validity specified by the Tenderer on the Form of Tender Form or any extension thereof.

27 Tender Opening

- 27.1 Except in the cases specified in ITT 23 and ITT 24.2, the Procuring Entity shall publicly open and read out in accordance with this ITT all Tenders received by the deadline, at the date, time and place specified in the TDS, in the presence of Tenderers' designated representatives and anyone who chooses to attend. Any specific electronic Tender opening procedures required if electronic tendering is permitted in accordance with ITT 22.1, shall be as specified in the TDS.
- 27.2 First, envelopes marked "WITHDRAWAL" shall be opened and read out and the envelope with the corresponding Tender shall not be opened, but returned to the Tenderer. No Tender withdrawal shall be permitted unless the corresponding withdrawal notice contains a valid authorization to request the withdrawal and is read out at Tender opening.
- 27.3 Next, envelopes marked "SUBSTITUTION" shall be opened and read out and exchanged with the corresponding Tender being substituted, and the substituted Tender shall not be opened, but returned to the Tenderer. No Tender substitution shall be permitted unless the corresponding substitution notice contains a valid authorization to request the substitution and is read out at Tender opening.
- 27.4 Next, Envelopes marked "MODIFICATION" shall be opened and read out with the corresponding Tender. No Tender modification shall be permitted unless the corresponding modification notice contains a valid authorization to request the modification and is read out at Tender opening.
- 27.5 Next, all remaining envelopes shall be opened one at a time, reading out: the name of the Tenderer and whether there is a modification; the total Tender Price, per lot (contract) if applicable, including any discounts and alternative Tenders; the presence or absence of a Tender Security, if required; and any other details as the Procuring Entity may consider appropriate.
- 27.6 Only Tenders, alternative Tenders and discounts that are opened and read out at Tender opening shall be considered further. The Form of Tender and the Bill of Quantities are to be initialed by representatives of the Procuring Entity attending Tender opening in the manner specified in the TDS.
- 27.7 The Procuring Entity shall neither discuss the merits of any Tender nor reject any Tender (except for late Tenders, in accordance with ITT 23.1).
- 27.8 The Procuring Entity shall prepare a record of the Tender opening that shall include, as a minimum:
- i. The name of the Tenderer and whether there is a withdrawal, substitution, or modification;
 - ii. The Tender Price, per lot (contract) if applicable, including any discounts;
 - iii. Any alternative Tenders;
 - iv. The presence or absence of a Tender Security, if one was required.
 - v. Number of pages of each tender document submitted
- 27.9 The Tenderers' representatives who are present shall be requested to sign the record. The omission of a Tenderer's signature on the record shall not invalidate the contents and effect of the record. A copy of the record shall be distributed to all Tenderers. A copy of the tender opening register shall be issued to a Tenderer upon request

E. Evaluation and Comparison of Tenders

28 Confidentiality

- 29.0 Information relating to the evaluation of Tenders and recommendation of contract award shall not be disclosed to Tenderers or any other persons not officially concerned with such process until information on Intention to Award the Contract is transmitted to all Tenderers in accordance with ITT 43.

- 29.1 Any effort by a Tenderer to influence the Procuring Entity in the evaluation of the Tenders or Contract award decisions may result in the rejection of its Tender.
- 29.2 Notwithstanding ITT 28.2, from the time of Tender opening to the time of Contract award, if any Tenderer wishes to contact the Procuring Entity on any matter related to the Tendering process, it may do so in writing.

29 Clarification of Tenders

- 29.1 To assist in the examination, evaluation, and comparison of the Tenders, and qualification of the Tenderers, the Procuring Entity may, at its discretion, ask any Tenderer for a clarification of its Tender. Any clarification submitted by a Tenderer that is not in response to a request by the Procuring Entity shall not be considered. The Procuring Entity's request for clarification and the response shall be in writing. No change in the prices or substance of the Tender shall be sought, offered, or permitted, except to confirm the correction of arithmetic errors discovered by the Procuring Entity in the evaluation of the Tenders, in accordance with ITT 33.
- 29.2 If a Tenderer does not provide clarifications of its Tender by the date and time set in the Contracting Agency's request for clarification, its Tender may be rejected.

30 Deviations, Reservations, and Omissions

- 30.1 During the evaluation of Tenders, the following definitions apply:
- a "Deviation" is a departure from the requirements specified in the tendering document; "Reservation" is the setting of limiting conditions or withholding from complete acceptance of the requirements specified in the tendering document; and
 - b "Omission" is the failure to submit part or all of the information or documentation required in the tendering document.

31 Determination of Responsiveness

- 31.1 The Procuring Entity's determination of a Tender's responsiveness is to be based on the contents of the Tender itself, as defined in ITT 13.
- 31.2 A substantially responsive Tender is one that meets the requirements of the tendering document without material deviation, reservation, or omission. A material deviation, reservation, or omission is one that:
- a. If accepted, would:
 - i. Affect in any substantial way the scope, quality, or performance of the Works specified in the Contract; or
 - ii. Limit in any substantial way, in consistent with the tendering document, the Procuring Entity's rights or the Tenderer's obligations under the proposed Contract; or
 - b. if rectified, would unfairly affect the competitive position of other Tenderers presenting substantially responsive Tenders.
- 31.3 The Procuring Entity shall examine the technical aspects of the Tender submitted in accordance with ITT18, Technical Proposal, in particular, to confirm that all requirements of Section VII, Specifications for Works and Services have been met without any material deviation, reservation or omission.
- 31.4 If a Tender is not substantially responsive to the requirements of the tendering document, it shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity and may not subsequently be made responsive by correction of the material deviation, reservation, or omission.

32 Non-material Non-conformities

- 32.1 Provided that a Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity may waive any non-

conformities in the Tender.

- 32.2 Provided that a Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity may request that the Tenderer submit the necessary information or documentation, within a reasonable period of time, to rectify nonmaterial non- conformities in the Tender related to documentation requirements. Requesting information or documentation on such non-conformities shall not be related to any aspect of the price of the Tender. Failure of the Tenderer to comply with the request may result in the rejection of its Tender.
- 32.3 Provided that a Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity shall rectify nonmaterial non- conformities related to the Tender Price. To this effect, the Tender Price shall be adjusted, for comparison purposes only, to reflect the price of a missing or non-conforming item or component in the manner specified in the TDS.

33 Correction of Arithmetical Errors

- 33.1 The tender sum as submitted and read out during the tender opening shall be absolute and final and shall not be the subject of correction, adjustment or amendment in anyway by any person or entity.
- 33.2 Provided that the Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity shall handle errors on the following basis:
- a Any error detected if considered a major deviation that affects the substance of the tender, shall lead to disqualification of the tender as non-responsive.
 - b Any errors in the submitted tender arising from a miscalculation of unit price, quantity, subtotal and total bid price shall be considered as a major deviation that affects the substance of the tender and shall lead to disqualification of the tender as non-responsive. and
 - c If there is a discrepancy between words and figures, the amount in words shall prevail
- 33.3 Tenderers shall be notified of any error detected in their bid during the notification of award.

34 Conversion to Single Currency

- 34.1 For evaluation and comparison purposes, the currency(ies) of the Tender shall be converted into a single currency which is Kenya Shillings. The source of the exchange rates shall be the Central Bank of Kenya.

35 Nominated Subcontractors

- 35.1 Unless otherwise stated in the TDS, the Procuring Entity does not intend to execute any specific elements of the Works by subcontractors selected/nominated by the Procuring Entity. In case the Procuring Entity nominates a subcontractor, the subcontract agreement shall be signed by the Subcontractor and the Procuring Entity. The main contract shall specify the working arrangements between the main contractor and the nominated subcontractor.
- 35.2 Tenderers may propose subcontracting up to the percentage of total value of contracts or the volume of works as specified in the TDS. Subcontractors proposed by the Tenderer shall be fully qualified for their parts of the Works.
- 35.1 The subcontractor's qualifications shall not be used by the Tenderer to qualify for the Works unless their specialized parts of the Works were previously designated so by the Procuring Entity in the TDS as can be met by subcontractors referred to here after as 'Specialized Subcontractors', in which case, the qualifications of the Specialized Subcontractors proposed by the Tenderer may be added to the qualifications of the Tenderer.

36 Margin of Preference and Reservations

- 36.1 A margin of preference on local contractors may be allowed only when the contract is open to international competitive tendering where foreign contractors are expected to participate in the tendering process and where the contract exceeds the value/threshold specified in the

- 36.2 A margin of preference shall not be allowed unless it is specified so in the TDS.
- 36.3 Contracts procured on basis of international competitive tendering shall not be subject to reservations exclusive to specific groups as provided in ITT 36.5.
- 36.4 An individual firm is considered a Kenyan tenderer for purposes of the margin of preference if it is registered in Kenya, has more than 51 percent ownership by nationals of Kenya, and if it does not subcontract more than 10 percent of the contract price, excluding provisional sums, to foreign contractors. JVs are considered as Kenyan Tenderer and eligible for domestic preference only if the individual member firms are registered in Kenya or have more than 51 percent ownership by nationals of Kenya, and the JV shall be registered in Kenya. The JV shall not subcontract more than 10 percent of the contract price, excluding provisional sums, to foreign firms.
- 36.5 Where it is intended to reserve a contract to a specific group of businesses (these groups are Small and Medium Enterprises, Women Enterprises, Youth Enterprises and Enterprises of persons living with disability, as the case may be), and who are appropriately registered as such by a competent authority, a procuring entity shall ensure that the invitation to tender specifically indicates that only businesses or firms belonging to the specified group are eligible to tender. No tender shall be reserved to more than one group. If not so stated in the Invitation to Tender and in the Tender documents, the invitation to tender will be open to all interested tenderers.

37 Evaluation of Tenders

- 37.1 The Procuring Entity shall use the criteria and methodologies listed in this ITT and Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. No other evaluation criteria or methodologies shall be permitted. By applying the criteria and methodologies the Procuring Entity shall determine the Best Evaluated Tender in accordance with ITT 39.
- 37.2 To evaluate a Tender, the Procuring Entity shall consider the following:
- a Price adjustment due to discounts offered in accordance with ITT 16.4;
 - b Price adjustment due to quantifiable non material non-conformities in accordance with ITT 32.3;
 - c converting the amount resulting from applying (a) and (b) above, if relevant, to a single currency in accordance with ITT 34; and
 - d any additional evaluation factors specified in the TDS and Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.
- 37.3 The estimated effect of the price adjustment provisions of the Conditions of Contract, applied over the period of execution of the Contract, shall not be considered in tender evaluation.
- 37.4 In the case of multiple contracts or lots, Tenderers are allowed to tender for one or more lots and the methodology to determine the lowest evaluated cost of the lot (contract) and for combinations, including any discounts offered in the Form of Tender, is specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.
- 37.5 The price of the Rehabilitation and Improvement Works included in each Tender shall not be higher than the threshold indicated in the TDS. If the Tenderer estimates that its costs for the Rehabilitation and Improvement Works are higher than the threshold indicated in the TDS, it shall include the portion above the threshold in its price for the Maintenance Services. If the Tender price in the Best Evaluated Tender is above the threshold indicated in the TDS for the Rehabilitation and Improvement Works, the Procuring Entity may reject the Tender.

38 Comparison of Tenders

- 38.1 The Procuring Entity shall compare the evaluated costs of all substantially responsive Tenders in accordance with ITT 34.2 to determine the Tender that has the lowest evaluated cost.
- 38.2 After application of the criteria established in ITT 37.1 to ITT 37.5, the Evaluated Tender Price

for comparison of Tenders will be:

- a The lump-sum price offered by the Tenderer for the Maintenance Services; plus
- b The lump-sum price offered by the Tenderer for the Rehabilitation Works, if the tendering document requires prices for this type of works; plus
- c the total price of the priced Bill of Quantities for the Improvement Works, if the tendering document requires prices for this type of works; plus
- d the total price of the priced Bill of Quantities for the Emergency Works.

39 Abnormally Low Tenders

- 39.1 An Abnormally Low Tender is one where the Tender price, in combination with other constituent elements of the Tender, appears unreasonably low to the extent that the Tender price raises material concerns as to the capability of the Tenderer to perform the Contract for the offered Tender price.
- 39.2 In the event of identification of a potentially Abnormally Low Tender, the Procuring Entity shall seek written clarifications from the Tenderer, including detailed price analyses of its Tender price in relation to the subject matter of the contract, scope, proposed methodology, schedule, allocation of risks and responsibilities and any other requirements of the tendering document.
- 39.3 After evaluation of the price analyses, in the event that the Procuring Entity determines that the Tenderer has failed to demonstrate its capability to perform the Contract for the offered Tender Price, the Procuring Entity shall reject the Tender.

40 Abnormally High Tenders

- 40.1 An abnormally high price is one where the tender price, in combination with other constituent elements of the Tender, appears unreasonably too high to the extent that the Procuring Entity is concerned that it (the Procuring Entity) may not be getting value for money or it may be paying too high a price for the contract compared with market prices or that genuine competition between Tenderers is compromised.
- 40.2 In case of an abnormally high tender price, the Procuring Entity shall make a survey of the market prices, check if the estimated cost of the contract is correct and review the Tender Documents to check if the specifications, scope of work and conditions of contract are contributory to the abnormally high tenders. The Procuring Entity may also seek written clarification from the tenderer on the reason for the high tender price. The Procuring Entity shall proceed as follows:
- i) If the tender price is abnormally high based on wrong estimated cost of the contract, the Procuring Entity may accept or not accept the tender depending on the Procuring Entity's budget considerations.
 - ii) If specifications, scope of work and/or conditions of contract are contributory to the abnormally high tender prices, the Procuring Entity shall reject all tenders and may retender for the contract based on revised estimates, specifications, scope of work and conditions of contract, as the case may be.
- 40.3 If the Procuring Entity determines that the Tender Price is abnormally too high because genuine competition between tenderers is compromised (often due to collusion, corruption or other manipulations), the Procuring Entity shall reject all Tenders and shall institute or cause competent Government Agencies to institute an investigation on the cause of the compromise, before retendering.

41 Unbalanced Tenders or Front Loaded

- 41.1 If the Tender that is evaluated as the lowest evaluated cost is, in the Procuring Entity's opinion, seriously unbalanced or front loaded the Procuring Entity may require the Tenderer to provide written clarifications. Clarifications may include detailed price analyses to demonstrate the consistency of the Tender prices with the scope of works, proposed methodology, schedule and any other requirements of the tendering document.

- 41.2 After the evaluation of the information and detailed price analyses presented by the Tenderer, the Procuring Entity may as appropriate:
- a) Accept the Tender; or
 - b) Require that the amount of the Performance Security be increased at the expense of the Tenderer to a level not exceeding 20% of the Contract price; or
 - c) Reject the Tender.

42 Qualification of the Tenderer

- 42.1 The Procuring Entity shall determine to its satisfaction whether the Tenderer that is selected as having submitted the lowest evaluated cost and substantially responsive Tender meets the qualifying criteria specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria or, if prequalification has taken place, continues to be eligible and continues to meet the qualifying criteria.
- 42.2 The determination shall be based upon an examination of the documentary evidence of the Tenderer's qualifications submitted by the Tenderer, pursuant to ITT 19.2. The determination shall not take into consideration the qualifications of other firms such as the Tenderer's subsidiaries, parent entities, affiliates, subcontractors (other than Specialized Subcontractors, if permitted in TDS when prequalification has not taken place) or any other firm(s) different from the Tenderer.
- 42.3 An affirmative determination shall be a prerequisite for award of the Contract to the Tenderer. A negative determination shall result in disqualification of the Tender, in which event the Procuring Entity shall proceed to the next lowest evaluated Tender to make a similar determination of that Tenderer's qualifications to perform satisfactorily.

43 Lowest Evaluated Tender

- 43.1 Having compared the evaluated costs of Tenders, the Procuring Entity shall determine the Best Evaluated Tender. The Best Evaluated Tender is the Tender of the Tenderer that meets the Qualification Criteria and whose Tender has been determined to be:
- a) Most responsive to the tendering document; and
 - b) The lowest evaluated cost.

44 Procuring Entity's Right to Accept Any Tender, and to Reject Any or All Tenders

- 44.1 The Procuring Entity reserves the right to accept or reject any Tender, and to annul the Tendering process and reject all Tenders at any time prior to contract award, without thereby incurring any liability to Tenderers. In case of annulment, all Tenderers shall be notified with reasons and all Tenders submitted and specifically, Tender securities, shall be promptly returned to the Tenderers.

45 Notice of Intention to enter in to a Contract

- 45.1 Upon award of the contract and Prior to the expiry of the Tender Validity Period the Procuring Entity shall issue a Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract/Notification of award to all tenderers which shall contain, at a minimum, the following information:
- a) The name and address of the Tenderer submitting the successful tender;
 - b) The Contract price of the successful tender;
 - c) A statement of the reason(s) the tender of the unsuccessful tenderer to whom the letter is addressed was unsuccessful, unless the price information in c above already reveals the reason;
 - d) The expiry date of the Standstill Period; and
 - e) Instructions on how to request a debriefing and/or submit a complaint during the standstill

period;

46 Standstill Period

- 46.1 The Contract shall not be signed earlier than the expiry of a Standstill Period of 14 days to allow any dissatisfied tender to launch a complaint. Where only one Tender is submitted, the Standstill Period shall not apply. Where only one Tender is submitted, the Standstill Period shall not apply.
- 46.2 Where a Standstill Period applies, it shall commence 100when the Procuring Entity has transmitted to each Tenderer the Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract with the successful Tenderer.

47 Debriefing by the Procuring Entity

- 47.1 On receipt of the Procuring Entity's Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract referred to in ITT 43, an unsuccessful tenderer may make a written request to the Procuring Entity for a debriefing on specific issues or concerns regarding their tender. The Procuring Entity shall provide the debriefing within five days of receipt of the request.
- 45.2 Debriefings of unsuccessful Tenderers may be done in writing or verbally. The Tenderer shall bear its own costs of attending such a debriefing meeting.

F. Contract Negotiations and Award of Contract

48 Negotiations

- 48.1 Before signature of contract, the procuring Entity may conduct negotiations with the best evaluated tenderer. The negotiations will be held at the date and address indicated in the TDS with the Tender's Representatives who must have written power of attorney to negotiate a Contract on behalf of the Tenderer.
- 48.2 The Procuring Entity shall prepare minutes of negotiations that are signed by the Procuring Entity and the Tender's authorized representative.
- 48.3 The negotiations include discussions of the Schedule of Requirements, the proposed methodology, the Procuring Entity's inputs, the Special Conditions of the Contract, and finalizing the "Works and Services' Requirements" part of the Contract. These discussions shall not substantially alter the original scope of services or the terms of the contract, lest the quality of the final product, its price, or the relevance of the initial evaluation be affected.
- 48.4 The financial negotiations include the clarification of the tax liability in Kenya and how it should be reflected in the Contract. If the selection method included cost as a factor in the evaluation, the total price stated in the Financial Proposal for a Lump-Sum contract shall not be negotiated. The Procuring Entity may ask for clarifications and, if the costs are very high, ask to change the rates.
- 48.5 The negotiations are concluded with a review of the finalized draft Contract, which then shall be initialed by the Procuring Entity and the Tender's authorized representative. If the negotiations fail, the Procuring Entity shall inform the Tender in writing of all pending issues and disagreements and provide a final opportunity to the Tenderer to respond. If disagreement persists, the Procuring Entity shall terminate the negotiations informing the Tenderer of the reasons for doing so. The Procuring Entity will invite the next-ranked Tenderer to negotiate a Contract. Once the Procuring Entity commences negotiations with the next-ranked Tenderer, the Procuring Entity shall not reopen the earlier negotiations.

49 Letter of Award

- 49.1 Prior to the expiry of the Tender Validity Period and upon expiry of the Standstill Period specified in ITT 44.1, upon addressing a complaint that has been filed within the Standstill Period, the Procuring Entity shall transmit the Letter of Award to the successful Tenderer. The

letter of award shall request the successful tenderer to furnish the Performance Security within 21 days of the date of the letter.

50 Signing of Contract

- 50.1 Upon the expiry of the fourteen days of the Notification of Intention to enter into contract and upon the parties meeting their respective statutory requirements, the Procuring Entity shall send the successful Tenderer the Contract Agreement.
- 50.2 Within fourteen (14) days of receipt of the Contract Agreement, the successful Tenderer shall sign, date, and return it to the Procuring Entity.
- 50.3 The written contract shall be entered into within the period specified in the notification of award and before expiry of the tender validity period

51 Performance Security

- 51.1 Within twenty-one (21) days of the receipt of the Letter of Award from the Procuring Entity, the successful Tenderer shall furnish the Performance Security and if required in the TDS, using for that purpose the Performance Security Forms included in Section VIII, Contract Forms, or another form acceptable to the Procuring Entity. If the Performance Security furnished by the successful Tenderer is in the form of a bond, it shall be issued by a bonding or insurance company that has been verified by the successful Tenderer to be acceptable to the Procuring Entity. A foreign institution providing a bond shall have a correspondent financial institution located in Kenya, unless the Procuring Entity has agreed in writing that a correspondent financial institution is not required.
- 51.2 Failure of the successful Tenderer to submit the above-mentioned Performance Security or sign the Contract shall constitute sufficient grounds for the annulment of the award and forfeiture of the Tender Security. In that event the Procuring Entity may award the Contract to the Tenderer offering the next Best Evaluated Tender.

52 Publication of Procurement Contract

- 52.1 Within fourteen days after signing the contract, the Procuring Entity shall publish the awarded contract at its notice boards and websites; and on the Website of the Authority. At the minimum, the notice shall contain the following information:
- a) Name and address of the Procuring Entity;
 - b) Name and reference number of the contract being awarded, a summary of its scope and the selection method used;
 - c) The name of the successful Tenderer, the final total contract price, the contract duration.
 - d) dates of signature, commencement and completion of contract; names of all Tenderers that submitted Tenders, and their Tender prices as read out at Tender opening.

53 Procurement Related Complaints

- 53.1 The procedures for making a Procurement-related Complaint are as specified in the TDS.

SECTION II - TENDER DATA SHEET

The following specific data for the Works and Services to be procured shall complement, supplement, or amend the provisions in the Instructions to Tenderers (ITT). Whenever there is a conflict, the provisions herein shall prevail over those in ITT.

[Where an e-procurement system is used, modify the relevant parts of the TDS accordingly to reflect the e-procurement process.]

[Instructions for completing the Tender Data Sheet are provided, as needed, in the notes in italics mentioned for the relevant ITT.]

Reference to ITC Clause	PARTICULARS OF APPENDIX TO INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERS
A. General	
ITT 1.1	The reference number of the Invitation to Tender is: KURA/RMLF/NZ/129/2025-2026 The Procuring Entity is: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY The name of the ITT is: _____ N/A Rehabilitation Works are required. Improvement Works are not required. The sections of the Road(s) subject to Rehabilitation Works are as indicated in the Performance Specifications and Bill of Quantities.
ITT 1.2 (a)	Electronic –Procurement System Electronic-procurement system shall not be used.
ITT 4.1	Maximum number of members in the JV shall be: NOT APPLICABLE
ITT 4.11	The Tenderer will require to register with NOT APPLICABLE whose contact addresses are: Physical address:
B. Tendering Document	
8.1	(A) Pre-Tender conference <i>shall</i> take place as indicated in the Tender Notice. (B) A pretender visit of the site of the works <i>shall be</i> conducted on selected sample roads. Tenderers are to make their own arrangements to visit the projects sites/roads to appraise themselves of the site conditions before submitting their bids.
ITT 8.2	The Tenderer will submit any questions in writing, to reach the Procuring Entity not later than Seven (7) Days to the close of the tender.
ITT 8.4	The Procuring Entity's website where Minutes of the pre-Tender meeting and the pre-arranged pretender will be published is <u>www.kura.go.ke</u> .
ITT 9.1	For Clarification of Tender purposes, for obtaining further information and for purchasing tender documents, the Procuring Entity's address is: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT OFFICE BARABARA PLAZA OFF AIRPORT SOUTH ROAD MAZAO ROAD, GROUND FLOOR; BLOCK D P.O. BOX 41727-00100, NAIROBI DEPUTY DIRECTOR (SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT), +254717105233, <u>supplychain@kura.go.ke</u>

Reference to ITC Clause	PARTICULARS OF APPENDIX TO INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERS
C. Preparation of Tenders	
ITP 13.1 (h)	The Tenderer shall submit the following additional mandatory documents in its Tender: <i>As indicated in the qualification criteria and Tender Notice</i>
ITT 15.1	Alternative Tenders <i>shall not be</i> permitted.
ITT 15.3	Alternative times for reaching the required Service Levels and for the completion of the Rehabilitation and/or Improvement Works <i>shall not be</i> permitted.
ITT 15.4	Alternative technical solutions for the Rehabilitation and/or Improvement Works shall be permitted for the following parts of the Works: _____ <i>[List the parts of the Works].</i> If alternative technical solutions are permitted, the evaluation method will be as specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. NOT APPLICABLE
ITT 16.5	The prices quoted by the Tenderer shall be: FIXED
ITT 17.1	The currency(ies) of the Tender and the payment currency(ies) shall be as described below: (a) The unit rates and the prices shall be quoted by the Tenderer in the Bill of Quantities, entirely in Kenya Shillings .
ITT 20.1	The Tender validity period shall be 210 days from the specified date of opening as indicated in the Invitation to tender.
ITT 20.3	The Tender price shall be adjusted by the following factor(s): NOT APPLICABLE
ITT 21.1	A Tender-Securing Declaration SHALL BE required.
ITT 21.2	A Tender Security SHALL NOT BE required. Tender Security shall be required, the amount and currency of the Tender Security shall be KSH. N/A IN THE FORM OF TENDER BOND IN THE PRESCRIBED FORMAT
ITT 22.1	The tenderer shall prepare and submit ONE original Tender document and ONE Copy Tender document.
ITT 22.2	The written confirmation of authorization to sign on behalf of the Tenderer shall consist of a signed <i>Certificate of Independent Tender Determination</i>
D. Submission and Opening of Tenders	
ITT 23.1	(A) For <u>Tender submission purposes</u> only, the Procuring Entity's address is: 1) Name of Procuring Entity: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY 2) Postal Address: DEPUTY DIRECTOR (RURC), NYANZA REGION P.O BOX 2699 – 40100 KISUMU TEL: 254 – 020 – 2474464 EMAIL: nyanza@kura.go.ke (3) Physical address NYANZA REGION OFFICE, LOCATED AT THE PUBLIC WORKS BUILDING ON PROVINCIAL ROADS OFFICE ALONG KISUMU-MASENO ROAD, KISUMU (4) Date and time for submission of Tenders: AS PER TENDER NOTICE Tenders shall not be submitted electronically.
ITT 24.1	The Tender opening shall take place at:-

Reference to ITC Clause	PARTICULARS OF APPENDIX TO INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERS
	(1) Name of Procuring Entity: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY (2) Physical address: NYANZA REGION OFFICE, LOCATED AT THE PUBLIC WORKS BUILDING ON PROVINCIAL ROADS OFFICE ALONG KISUMU-MASENO ROAD, KISUMU (3) State date and time of tender opening. AS PER TENDER NOTICE
ITT 27.6	The tenders <i>shall</i> be initiated by representatives of the Procuring Entity attending Tender opening. Initialization shall be conducted as follows: - ALL MEMBERS OF TENDER OPENING COMMITTEE SHALL • Initialize summary page of BOQ, • Form of Tender • Bid Bonds/Tender Securing Declaration Form • Cover page of the Bid Document • Last page of the Bid Document
E. Evaluation and Comparison of Tenders	
ITT 32.3	The price shall be based on the average price of the item or component as quoted in other substantially responsive Tenders and published KRB unit rates for road works. If the price of the item or component cannot be derived from the price above, the Procuring Entity shall consider the tender non-responsive.
ITT 33.1	The tender sum as submitted and read out during the tender opening shall be absolute and final and shall not be the subject of correction, adjustment or amendment in any way by any person or entity.
ITT 33.2	Provided that the Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity shall handle errors on the following basis: - Any error detected if considered a major deviation that affects the substance of the tender, shall lead to disqualification of the tender as non-responsive. - Any errors in the submitted tender arising from a miscalculation of unit price, quantity, and subtotal and total bid price shall be considered as a major deviation that affects the substance of the tender and shall lead to disqualification of the tender as non-responsive. and - if there is a discrepancy between words and figures, the amount in words shall prevail
ITT 35.1	The Procuring Entity does not intend to execute any specific elements of the Works by subcontractors selected/nominated by the Procuring Entity.
ITT 36.2	A margin of domestic preference <i>shall not</i> apply.
ITT 37.2 (d)	Additional requirements apply. These are detailed in the evaluation criteria in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.
ITT 37.5	The combined price for the Rehabilitation and Improvement Works may not exceed the following threshold: <u>Option 1:</u> 70% of the total contract price excluding provisional sums. NOT APPLICABLE
ITT 42.1	Where prequalification has not taken place, the Procuring Entity shall permit that specific experience for parts of the Works and Service may be met by Specialized Subcontractors. NOT APPLICABLE

Reference to ITC Clause	PARTICULARS OF APPENDIX TO INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERS
ITT 48.1	Contract negotiations with the best evaluated tenderer shall NOT APPLICABLE
ITT 53.1	The procedures for making a Procurement-related Complaint are available from the PPRA website info@ppra.go.ke or complaints@ppra.go.ke. If a Tenderer wishes to make a Procurement-related Complaint, the Tenderer should submit its complaint following these procedures, in writing (by the quickest means available, that is either by hand delivery or email to: For the attention: ENG. SILAS M. KINOTI, MBS Title/position: DIRECTOR GENERAL Procuring Entity: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY Email address: dg@kura.go.ke In summary, a Procurement-related Complaint may challenge any of the following: (i) the terms of the Tender Documents; and (ii) the Procuring Entity's decision to award the contract.

SECTION III - EVALUATION AND QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

1. General Provisions

1.1 Wherever a Tenderer is required to state a monetary amount, Tenderers should indicate the Kenya Shilling equivalent using the rate of exchange determined as follows:

- For construction turnover or financial data required for each Year-Exchange rate prevailing on the last day of the respective calendar year (in which the amounts for that year is to be converted) was originally established.
- Value of single Contract-Exchange rate prevailing on the date of the contract signature.
- Exchange rates shall be taken from the publicly available source identified in the ITT. Any error in determining the exchange rates in the Tender may be corrected by the Procuring Entity.

1.2 This section contains the criteria that the Employer shall use to evaluate tender and qualify tenderers. No other factors, methods or criteria shall be used other than specified in this tender document. The Tenderer shall provide all the information requested in the forms included in Section IV, Tendering Forms. The Procuring Entity should use the Standard Tender Evaluation Document for Goods and Works for evaluating Tenders.

Evaluation and contract award Criteria

The Procuring Entity shall use the criteria and methodologies listed in this Section to evaluate tenders and arrive at the Lowest Evaluated Tender. The tender that (i) meets the qualification criteria, (ii) has been determined to be substantially responsive to the Tender Documents, and (iii) is determined to have the Lowest Evaluated Tender price shall be selected for award of contract.

2. Preliminary examination for Determination of Responsiveness

The Procuring Entity will start by examining all tenders to ensure they meet in all respects the eligibility criteria and other requirements in the ITT, and that the tender is complete and meets all the requirements of "Part 2 – Works and Services Requirements", including checking for tenders with unacceptable errors, abnormally low tenders, abnormally high tenders and tenders that are front loaded. The Standard Tender Evaluation Report Document for Goods and Works for evaluating Tenders provides very clear guide on how to deal with review of these requirements. Tenders that do not pass the Preliminary Examination will be considered irresponsive and will not be considered further.

PRELIMINARY EVALUATION (Removed No.25)

S/No.	Qualification Subject	References	Qualification Requirement	Qualification (MET/NOT MET)
1.	Form of Equipment	Section IV; Form EQU	- Properly fill, sign and Stamp - Provide all required information	
2.	Key personnel and Declaration	Section IV; Form PER 1 & 2	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
3.	Tender Qualification	Section IV; Form 4, ELI-1.1, ELI-1.2	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
4.	Non-Performance	Section IV; Form 4, Form CON-2	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
5.	Pending Litigation	Section IV; Form 4, Form CON-2	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
6.	Litigation History	Section IV; Form 4, Form CON-2	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
7.	Financial Situation & Performance	Section IV; Form 4, Form, FIN-3.1	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
8.	Average Annual Construction Turnover	Section IV; Form 4, Form FIN-3.2	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
9.	Financial Resources	Section IV; Form 4, Form FIN-3.3	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
10.	Current Contract Commitments/Works in Progress	Section IV; Form 4, Form FIN-3.4	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
11.	General Construction Experience	Section IV; Form 4, Form EXP-4.1	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
12.	Specific Construction and Contract Management Experience	Section IV; Form 4, Form EXP-4.1 (a)	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
13.	Construction Experience in Key Activities	Section IV; Form 4, Form EXP-4.2 (b)	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
14.	Form of Tender	Section IV; Format	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp - Tenderer to use stationery bearing its letterhead	
15.	Tenderer's Eligibility	Section IV; Form 5 A(a-f)	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
16.	Certificate of Independent Tender Determination	Section IV; Form 5 B	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
17.	Self-declaration Forms	Section iv; Form 5 C - FORM SD1 & 2	- Provide all required information - Properly fill, sign and stamp	
18.	Appendix 1-Fraud and Corruption	Section iv; Form 5 D	- Read, Understand and Comply - Properly fill, sign and stamp	

S/No.	Qualification Subject	References	Qualification Requirement	Qualification (MET/NOT MET)
19.	Form of Tender Security /Tender declaration Form	Section IV; 7	- Form of Tender Security (Tender Bond) - In the format provided with all conditions. Must be valid for 30 days after bid validity - Tender Securing Declaration Form to be fully filled, signed and stamped.	
20.	Priced Bill of Quantities	- Section VII (Bill of Quantities)	Fill all the bill of Quantities, sign stamp and counter sign any alteration(s)	
21.	Serializing of document	TDS CLAUSE 13.2	Chronologically and sequentially serialize all pages in a numerical format 1,2,3,4,5..... Including the cover page of the tender documents submitted.	
22.	Certificate of Incorporation certificate	ITT 13.1 (h)	Copy certified by commissioner of oaths	
23.	Tax Compliance Certificate	ITT 13.1 (h)	Must be valid	
24.	National Construction Authority Certificate	ITT 13.1 (h)	Category stated in the Tender Notice	
25.	Recent CR12 Certificate	ITT 13.1 (h)	Copy certified and current (As Indicated in the Tender Notice)	
26.	Copies of Tender Document	ITT 22.1	ONE original and ONE exact replica of original tender document.	
27.	Pre Bid Conference/Site Visit	ITT 8.1	There shall be a MANDATORY site visit as Indicated in the Tender Notice. Tenderers are required to fill, sign and stamp the Site Visit Certificate in FORM CON -3 (B)	
28.	Completeness of tender document	- ITT 22.3 - ITT 22.5	- The person or persons signing the bid shall initial all pages of the bid where entries have been made - All pages with entries (Typed or hand written) must be initialed. - Any alterations made in the tender document must be countersigned. - Fully filled certificate of independent tender determination.	
29.	Addendum	- ITT 6.3 - ITT 8.4 - ITT 10.2	To be attached (if any).	

3. Assessment of adequacy of Technical Proposal with Requirements (if Applicable)

The Procuring Entity will evaluate the Technical Proposals of all responsive tenders using the following criteria, sub-criteria, and assessment system for the evaluation of the Technical Proposals:

ITEM		DESCRIPTION	ASSESSMENT
1		FINANCIAL CAPABILITY	MET/NOT MET
	a	Working capital of Kshs. 2,700,000.00.	
	b	Cash flow statement (forecasts)	
	c	Audited Statements of account for the last 2 years presented in the Internationally Financial Reporting Standard	
	d	Turnover of Kshs. 6,800,000.00	
2		EXPERIENCE	
	a	General Experience as Contractor in the last five years.	
	b	Experience in road construction in the last five years.	
	c	Experience as a prime contractor, joint venture member, management contractor or sub-contractor in at least three (3) road projects with value of Kshs. 6,800,000.00 in the last five years.	
3		KEY PERSONNEL	
	b	Road Manager meets criteria	
	c	Senior Foreman meets criteria	
	d	Head Office Staff meets criteria	
4		PLANT AND EQUIPMENT	
	a	Details of all listed equipment in table 9 provided	
5		WORK METHODOLOGY	
	a	Work methodology provided as required	
6		CURRENT COMMITMENTS	
	a	The total value of outstanding works on the on-going contracts not exceeding the Engineer's Estimate/Budget	
		REMARKS	

Tenderers who **do not meet all the criteria** will automatically be disqualified. Tenderers who meet **all the technical criteria** will be subjected to financial evaluation.

4. Tender Evaluation (ITT 37)-NOT APPLICABLE

Price evaluation: in addition to the criteria listed in ITT 37.2 (a) – (d) the following criteria shall apply:

- i) Alternative Completion Times, if permitted under ITT 13.2, will be evaluated as follows: **N/A**
- ii) Alternative Technical Solutions for specified parts of the Works, if permitted under ITT 13.4, will be evaluated as follows. **N/A**
- iii) Other Criteria; if permitted under ITT 37.2 (d)

5. Multiple Contracts – NOT APPLICABLE

Multiple contracts will be permitted in accordance with ITT 35.4. Tenderers are evaluated on basis of Lots and the lowest evaluated tenderer identified for each Lot. The Procuring Entity will select one Option of the two Options listed below for award of Contracts.

OPTION 1

- i) If a tenderer wins only one Lot, the tenderer will be awarded a contract for that Lot, provided the tenderer meets the Eligibility and Qualification Criteria for that Lot.
- ii) If a tenderer wins more than one Lot, the tender will be awarded contracts for all won Lots, provided the tenderer meets the aggregate Eligibility and Qualification Criteria for all the Lots. The tenderer will be awarded the combination of Lots for which the tenderer qualifies and the others will be considered for award to second lowest the tenderers.

OPTION 2

The Procuring Entity will consider all possible combinations of won Lots [contract(s)] and determine the combinations with the lowest evaluated price. Tenders will then be awarded to the Tenderer or Tenderers in the combinations provided the tenderer meets the aggregate Eligibility and Qualification Criteria for all the won Lots.

6. Alternative Tenders (ITT 13.1) – NOT APPLICABLE

An alternative if permitted under ITT 13.1, will be evaluated as follows:

The Procuring Entity shall consider Tenders offered for alternatives as specified in Part 2– Works and Services' requirements. Only the technical alternatives, if any, of the Tenderer with the Best Evaluated Tender conforming to the basic technical requirements shall be considered by the Procuring Entity.

7. Margin of Preference

- 7.1 If the TDS so specifies, the Procuring Entity will grant a margin of preference of fifteen percent (15%) to be loaded one valuated price of the foreign tenderers, where the percentage of shareholding of Kenyan citizens is less than fifty-one percent (51%).

- 7.2 Contractors applying for such preference shall be asked to provide, as part of the data for qualification, such information, including details of ownership, as shall be required to determine whether, according to the classification established by the Procuring Entity, a particular contractor or group of contractor's qualifies for a margin of preference.

7.3 After Tenders have been received and reviewed by the Procuring Entity, responsive Tenders shall be assessed to ascertain their percentage of shareholding of Kenyan citizens. Responsive tenders shall be classified into the following groups:

- i) *Group A:* tenders offered by Kenyan Contractors and other Tenderers where Kenyan citizens hold shares of over fifty one percent (51%).
- ii) *Group B:* tenders offered by foreign Contractors and other Tenderers where Kenyan citizens hold shares of less than fifty one percent (51%).

- 7.4 All evaluated tenders in each group shall, as a first evaluation step, be compared to determine the lowest tender, and the lowest evaluated tender in each group shall be further compared with each other. If, as a result of this comparison, a tender from Group A is the lowest, it shall be selected for the award. If a tender from Group B is the lowest, an amount equal to the percentage indicated in Item 3.1 of the respective tender price, including unconditional discounts and excluding provisional sums and the cost of day works, if any, shall be added to the evaluated price offered in each tender from Group B. All tenders shall then be compared using new prices with added prices to Group B and the lowest evaluated tender from Group A. If the tender from Group A is still the lowest tender, it shall be selected for award. If not, the lowest evaluated tender from Group B based on the first evaluation price shall be selected.

8. Post qualification and Contract award (ITT 37), more specifically

- a) In case the tender was subject to post-qualification, the contract shall be awarded to the

lowest evaluated tenderer, subject to confirmation of prequalification data, if so required.

- b) In case the tender was not subject to post-qualification, the tender that has been determined to be the lowest evaluated tender shall be considered for contract award, subject to meeting each of the following conditions.
- i) The Tenderer shall demonstrate that it has access to, or has available, liquid assets, unencumbered real assets, lines of credit, and other financial means (independent of any contractual advance payment) sufficient to meet the construction cash flow of **Kenya Shillings 2,700,000.00 (20% of the EE/ budget)**
 - ii) Minimum average annual construction turnover of **Kenya Shillings 6,800,000.00 (50% of Budget/EE)**, equivalent calculated as total certified payments received for contracts in progress and/or completed within the last two (2) years.
 - iii) At least three (3) No. contract(s) of a similar nature executed within Kenya, or the East African Community or abroad, that have been satisfactorily and substantially completed as a prime contractor, or joint venture member or sub-contractor each of minimum value Kenya shillings **Kenya Shillings 6,800,000.00 (50% of Budget/EE)**
 - iv) Contractor's Representative and Key Personnel, which are specified in the post qualification table 9 below
 - v) Contractors key equipment listed on table 10 below: -
 - iv) Other conditions depending on their seriousness.
 - a) **History of non-performing contracts:**

Tenderer and each member of JV in case the Tenderer is a JV, shall demonstrate that Non- performance of a contract did not occur because of the default of the Tenderer, or the member of a JV in the last three (3) years. The required information shall be furnished in the appropriate form.
 - b) **Pending Litigation**

Financial position and prospective long-term profitability of the Single Tenderer, and in the case the Tenderer is a JV, of each member of the JV, shall remain sound according to criteria established with respect to Financial Capability under Paragraph (i) above if all pending litigation will be resolved against the Tenderer. Tenderer shall provide information on pending litigations in the appropriate form.
 - c) **Litigation History**

There shall be no consistent history of court/arbitral award decisions against the Tenderer, in the last **Three (3) years**. All parties to the contract shall furnish the information in the appropriate form about any litigation or arbitration resulting from contracts completed or ongoing under its execution over the years specified. A consistent history of awards against the Tenderer or any member of a JV may result in rejection of the tender.

9. Qualification Criteria

1 Item No.	2 Qualification Subject	3 Qualification Requirement	4 <i>Document To be Completed by Tenderer</i>	5 <i>For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)</i>
1	Nationality	Nationality in accordance with ITT 4.5	Forms ELI – 1.1 with attachments	
2	Conflict of Interest	No conflicts of interest in accordance with ITT 4.3	Confidential business questionnaire	
3	Tax Obligations for Kenyan Tenderers	Has produced a current tax clearance certificate or tax exemption certificate issued by the Kenya Revenue Authority in accordance with ITT 4.15.	TDS; ITT 11.1 (h)	
4	PPRA Eligibility	Not having been declared ineligible by the PPRA as described in ITT 4.6	ITT 13.1 (h)	
5	State- owned Enterprise	Meets conditions of ITT 3.7	Forms ELI – 1.1 with attachments	
6	Goods, equipment and services to be supplied under the contract	To have their origin in any country that is not determined ineligible under ITT 5.1	Forms ELI – 1.1 with attachments	
7	History of Non-Performing Contracts	Non-performance of a contract did not occur as a result of contractor default since 1 st January 2022.	Form CON-1	
8	Suspension Based on Execution of Tender/Proposal Securing Declaration by the Procuring Entity	Not under suspension based on-execution of a Tender/Proposal Securing Declaration pursuant to ITT 19.10.	Form of Tender	
9	Pending Litigation	Tender's financial position and prospective long-term profitability still sound according to criteria established in 3.1 and assuming that all pending litigation will NOT be resolved against the Tenderer.	Form CON – 1	
10	Litigation History	No consistent history of court/arbitral award decisions against the Tenderer for the last (3) Three years.	Form CON – 1	
Financial Capability				
11	Financial Capabilities	(i) The Tenderer shall demonstrate that it has access to, or has available, liquid assets, unencumbered real assets, lines of credit, and other financial means (independent of any contractual advance payment) sufficient to meet the construction cash flow requirements	Form FIN – 3.1, with attachments <i>ICPAK and one of the Directors</i> • Financial Ratios <i>Computation shall be made for</i>	

1 Item No.	2 Qualification Subject	3 Qualification Requirement	4 <i>Document To be Completed by Tenderer</i>	5 <i>For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)</i>
		estimated as Kenya Shillings 2,700,000.00. (20% of EE/Budget) equivalent for the subject contract(s) net of the Tenderer's other commitments. (ii) The Tenderers shall also demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Procuring Entity, that it has adequate sources of finance to meet the cash flow requirements on works currently in progress and for future contract commitments. (iii) The audited balance sheets or, if not required by the laws of the Tenderer's country, other financial statements acceptable to the Procuring Entity, for the last two (2) years shall be submitted and must demonstrate the current soundness of the Tenderer's financial position and indicate its prospective long-term profitability.	<i>the following Ratios</i> - <i>Working Capital</i> - <i>Debt to Equity Ratio</i> - <i>Current ratio</i> - <i>Operating Cash Flow ratio</i> • <i>Line of Credit</i> • <i>Bank statements</i> • <i>Etc.</i> <i>Attachments include:</i> • <i>Audited accounts</i> <i>All pages must be initialed and stamped by both a practicing Auditor registered with ICPAK and one of the Directors. Auditor's practicing membership number from ICPAK must be indicated and a valid practicing license shall be provided.</i> <i>The financial statements shall conform to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IRFS)</i>	
12	Average Annual Construction Turnover	Minimum average annual construction turnover of Kenya Shillings 6,800,000.00 (<i>Equivalent to 50% of Budget/EE</i>), equivalent calculated as total certified payments received for contracts in progress and/or completed within the last Three (3) years, divided by Three (3) years	Form FIN – 3.2 <i>Attachments include Financial Statements, Payment Certificates</i>	

Experience				
13	General Construction Experience	Experience under construction contracts in the role of prime contractor, JV member, sub-contractor, or management contractor for at least the last three (3) years.	4. Form EXP – 4.1 Experience	
14	Specific Construction & Contract Management Experience	A minimum number of three (3) similar contracts specified below that have been satisfactorily and substantially completed as a prime contractor, joint venture member, management contractor or sub-contractor in the last 5 years prior to the applications submission deadline. I.e. three (3) contracts, each of minimum value of Kenya shillings 6,800,000.00 (50% of EE/ budget) equivalent. The similarity shall be based on the physical size, complexity, methods/technology or other characteristics	Form EXP 4.2(a) • <i>Provide Letters of Award and Completion Certificates</i> • <i>For subcontracts and entry level bidders provide the following;</i> a) <i>Award letter of the maincontractor</i> b) <i>Award letter of the subcontract.</i> c) <i>Completion letter of thesubcontract.</i> d) <i>Witnessed Subcontract agreement.</i> e) <i>Confirmation letter of sub-contract from Resident Engineer.</i>	
Key Personnel Capability				
15		The site staff shall possess minimum levels set below NB: Attachment of CVs and certified copies Academic Certificates for all staff is mandatory; (Certification by Commissioner of Oaths)	Section IV; Schedule F	
	Head Office	List of professional and technical staff and their resume in accordance with Sub-Clause 19 of GCC section VI At least 1No. Personnel be based at HQ Qualification: Diploma/Degree in Finance or Human Resource Management. General Experience: 3 years Specific Experience in similar works: 2 years	Section IV; Schedule F	

	Roads Manager	Qualification: BSc in Civil Engineering. General Experience: 5 years Specific Experience in similar works: 2 years MUST be trained on PBC by KIHBT. Registered with Engineers Board of Kenya (EBK). Registered with Institution of Engineers of Kenya (IEK).	Section IV; Schedule F	
	Senior Foremen 2 NO	Qualification: Diploma in Civil Engineering. General Experience: 3 years Specific Experience in similar works: 2 years Registered with Kenya Engineering Technologist Registration Board. Registered with Institution of Engineering Technologists and Technicians.	Section IV; Schedule F	
Equipment				
16	Contractor's Equipment	- Bidder shall provide evidence of ownership whether owned or leased (except those from Mechanical & Transport Department (MoRT)) - Those hiring shall provide certified copies of Lease Agreement Valid for the current FY 2025-2026 .	Form EQU and Equipment Table (9) below	
Work Methodology				

17	Work Methodology	Submission of a brief work methodology giving a brief description of how you intend to carry out the work including; Signed resourced work programme chart on A3 SHEET with SUPERIMPOSED cash flow projection, traffic management, quality assurance of works and general Site organization in not less than three (3) pages and not more than five (5) pages (typed, font 12 and single spaced). Further, the methodology should include the following: a) Procedure on execution of activities as outlined in the BoQs b) Allocation of machinery/labor in execution the activities c) Procedures in quality control of the activities described in BoQs d) Provide a methodology on health and safety during the construction period. e) Personal protective equipment f) Signage g) Delineation of construction and passage of traffic Passage of traffic at night h) Site Organization. i) Risk Management j) Environmental Management k) Traffic Management	Section IV; Schedule B & Schedule E	
26.Current Commitments				
	On-going contracts	The total value of outstanding works on the on-going contracts must not exceed the average annual turnover for the last two years.	Form FIN - 3.4	
POST QUALIFICATION:				
The procuring entity may verify the documents provided by the bidder with the issuing authority.				

10. **CONTRACTOR'S EQUIPMENT.**

The Bidder shall indicate the core plant and equipment considered by the company to be necessary for undertaking the project together with proof of ownership or lease of the same. The lease must be current i.e. dated from FY 2025 - 2026. Leases which are outdated will not be accepted. (* Mandatory minimum number of equipment required by the Employer for the execution of the project that the bidder shall make available for the Contract).

Item No.	Equipment Details	Ideal Number Required for the Contract Execution	No. of Equipment Owned by the Bidder	No. of equipment to be hired/purchased by the Bidder	No. of equipment to be made available for the Contract by the Bidder	Date of Arrival on Project (Days after commence)
	A) Concrete Equipment					
	(i) Mobile concrete mixers	1				
	(ii) Concrete vibrators	1				
	B) Transport (Tippers, dumpers, water tankers)					
	(i) 6 X 4 tippers payload 16 – 20 tones	2				
	(ii) Water tankers (18,000 – 20,000 lts. capacity)	1				
	C) Earth – Moving Equipment					
	(i) Wheeled loaders	1				
	(ii) Motor graders (93 - 205kW)	1				
	D) Excavators					
	1. Hydraulic crawler mounted (7 – 10 tonnes) – 0.25 – 0.4 m3 SAE bucket.	1				
	E) Rollers					
	(i) Self-propelled single drum vibrating (various types)	1				
	(ii) Pneumatic Roller	1				
	F) Others					
	(i) Paver	1				
	(ii) Pot hole cutter	1				
	(iii) Hand sprayer	1				
	(iv) Pedestrian Roller	1				

I certify that the above information is correct.

Signature of Tenderer: Date:

11. .Financial

The tenders that pass the technical assessment shall be subjected to costs comparison. The Best Evaluated Tender shall be determined as the Tender of the Tenderer that meets the Qualification Criteria and whose Tender has been determined to be:

- c) Most responsive to the tendering document; and
- d) The lowest evaluated cost.

SECTION IV~TENDERING FORMS

FORM OF TENDER

INSTRUCTION TO TENDERERS

- (i) The Tenderer must prepare this Form of Tender on stationery **with its letterhead clearly** showing the Tenderer's complete name and business address.
- (ii) All italicized text is to help Tenderer in preparing this form.
- (iii) Tenderer must complete and sign and TENDERER'S ELIGIBILITY- CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE, CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT TENDER DETERMINATION and the SELF DECLARATION OF THE TENDERER, all attached to this Form of Tender.
- iv) The Form of Tender shall include the following Forms duly completed and signed by the Tenderer.
 - A) Tenderer's Eligibility- Confidential Business Questionnaire
 - B) Certificate of Independent Tender Determination
 - C) Self-Declaration of the Tenderer

FORM OF TENDER

Date of this Tender submission: *[Insert date (as day, month and year) of Tender submission]* Invitation to Tender No.: *[insert identification]* Alternative No.: *[insert identification No if this is a Tender for an alternative]*

To: _____

We, the undersigned, declare that:

- a) *No reservations:* We have examined and have no reservations to the tendering document, including Addenda issued in accordance with Instructions to Tenderers (ITT);
- b) *Eligibility:* We meet the eligibility requirements and have no conflict of interest in accordance with ITT4;
- c) *Tender-Securing Declaration:* We have not been suspended nor declared ineligible by the Procuring Entity based on execution of a Tender-Securing Declaration or Proposal-Securing Declaration in Kenya in accordance with ITT 4.8.
- d) *Conformity:* We offer to execute in conformity with the tendering document and in accordance with the construction or service schedule the following Works:
[Insert one of the options below as appropriate]
- e) *Tender Price:* The total price of our Tender, excluding any discounts offered in item (f) below is:

Description	Amount (in numbers)
(a) Maintenance Services in an amount of <i>[amount in words] [name of currency].</i>	
(b) Rehabilitation Works in an amount of <i>[amount in words] [name of currency].</i>	
(c) Improvement Works in an amount of	

.....[amount in words] [name of currency].	N/A
A. SUB-TOTAL = (a) + (b) + (c)	
(d) Emergency Works in an amount of[amount in words] [name of currency].	N/A
B. TOTAL = A + (d)	

(Insert amount in words)

.....
.....

- f) **Combined Price:** We hereby confirm that our combined price for Rehabilitation Works and Improvement Works does not exceed the threshold given in the TDS ITT 34.5.
- g) **Tender Price:** The total price, excluding any discounts offered in item (f) below is:
- h) **Discounts:** The discounts offered and the methodology for their application are:
- i) The discounts offered are:[Specify in detail each discount offered.]
 - ii) The exact method of calculations to determine the net price after application of discounts is shown
below:
.....[Specify in detail the
method that shall be used to apply the discounts];
- i) We agree to adhere by this tender until[Insert date], and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before that date.
- j) **Tender Validity Period:** Our Tender shall be valid for a period specified in TDS 18.1 (or as amended if applicable) from the date fixed for the Tender submission deadline specified in TDS 22.1 (or as amended if applicable), and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before the expiration of that period;
- k) **Performance Security:** If our Tender is accepted, we commit to obtain a Performance Security in accordance with the tendering document;
- l) **One Tender per Tenderer:** We are not submitting any other Tender (s) as an individual Tenderer, and we are not participating in any other Tender(s) as a Joint Venture member or as a subcontractor, and meet the requirements of ITT 4.4, other than alternative Tenders submitted in accordance with ITT 13;
- m) **Suspension and Debarment:** We, along with any of our subcontractors, suppliers, consultants, manufacturers, or service providers for any part of the contract, are not subject to, and not controlled by any entity or individual that is subject to, a temporary suspension or a debarment imposed by the Procuring Entity. Further, we are not ineligible under Kenya laws or official regulations or pursuant to a decision of the United Nations Security Council;
- n) **State-owned enterprise or institution:** [select the appropriate option and delete the other] [We are not a state-owned enterprise or institution] / [We are a state-owned enterprise or institution but meet the requirements of ITT 4.7];
- o) **Commissions, gratuities and fees:** We have paid, or will pay the following commissions, gratuities, or fees with respect to the Tendering process or execution of the Contract: [insert complete name of each Recipient, its full address, the reason for which each commission or gratuity was paid and the amount and currency of each such commission or gratuity].

Name of Recipient	Address	Reason	Amount

(If none has been paid or is to be paid, indicate “none.”).

- p) *Binding Contract: We understand that this Tender, together with your written acceptance thereof included in your Form of Acceptance, shall constitute a binding contract between us, until a formal contract is prepared and executed;*
- q) *Not Bound to Accept: We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest evaluated cost Tender, the Best Evaluated Tender or any other Tender that you may receive;*
- r) *Fraud and Corruption: We hereby certify that we have taken steps to ensure that no person acting for us or on our behalf engages in any type of Fraud and Corruption;*
- s) *Collusive practices: We hereby certify and confirm that the tender is genuine, non-collusive and made with the intention of accepting the contract if awarded. To this effect we have signed the “Certificate of Independent Tender Determination” attached below.*
- r) We undertake to adhere by the Code of Ethics for Persons Participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal, copy available from www.ppra.go.ke during the procurement process and the execution of any resulting contract.
- s) We, the Tenderer, have completed fully and signed the following Forms as part of our Tender:
- Tenderer's Eligibility; Confidential Business Questionnaire – to establish we are not in any conflict to interest.
 - Certificate of Independent Tender Determination – to declare that we completed the tender without colluding with other tenderers.
 - Self-Declaration of the Tenderer – to declare that we will, if awarded a contract, not engage in any form of fraud and corruption.
 - Declaration and commitment to the Code of Ethics for Persons Participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal.
- t) Further, we confirm that we have read and understood the full content and scope of fraud and corruption as informed in “Appendix 1- Fraud and Corruption” attached to the Form of Tender.

Name of the Tenderer:*[insert complete name of person signing the Tender]

Name of the person duly authorized to sign the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer:**[insert complete name of person duly authorized to sign the Tender]

Title of the person signing the Tender:..... [insert complete title of the person signing the Tender]

Signature of the person named above:[insert signature of person whose name and capacity are shown above]

Date signed:[insert date of signing] day of[insert month],[insert year]

Name in the capacity of_____

Signed

Duly authorized to sign the Tender for and on behalf of

Dated on_____day of_____, _____

(A) TENDERER'S ELIGIBILITY - CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE

Instruction to Tenderer

Tender is instructed to complete the particulars required in this Form, one form for each entity if Tender is a JV. Tenderer is further reminded that it is an offence to give false information on this Form.

a) Tenderer's details

	ITEM	DESCRIPTION
1	Name of the Procuring Entity	
2	Reference Number of the Tender	
3	Date and Time of Tender Opening	
4	Name of the Tenderer	
5	Full Address and Contact Details of the Tenderer.	1. Country 2. City 3. Location 4. Building 5. Floor 6. Postal Address 7. Name and email of contact person.
6	Current Trade License Registration Number and Expiring date	
7	Name, country and full address (<i>postal and physical addresses, email, and telephone number</i>) of Registering Body/Agency	
8	Description of Nature of Business	
9	Maximum value of business which the Tenderer handles.	
10	State if Tenders Company is listed in stock exchange, give name and full address (<i>postal and physical addresses, email, and telephone number</i>) of state which stock exchange	

b) Sole Proprietor, provide the following details.

Name in full _____ Age _____

Nationality _____ Country of Origin _____

Citizenship _____

c) Partnership, provide the following details.

	Names of Partners	Nationality	Citizenship	% Shares owned
1				
2				
3				

(d) **Registered Company**, provide the following details.

i) Private or public Company_____

ii) State the nominal and issued capital of the Company-

Nominal Kenya Shillings (Equivalent).....

Issued Kenya Shillings (Equivalent).....

iii) Give details of Directors as follows.

	Names of Director	Nationality	Citizenship	% Shares owned
1				
2				
3				

e) **DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST - Interest of the Firm in the Procuring Entity.**

i) Are there any person/persons in..... (Name of Procuring Entity) who has/have an interest or relationship in this firm?
Yes/No.....

If yes, provide details as follows.

	Names of Person	Designation in the Procuring Entity	Interest or Relationship with Tenderer
1			
2			
3			

ii) **Conflict of Interest Disclosure**

	Type of Conflict	Disclosure YES OR NO	If YES provide details of the relationship with Tenderer
1	Tenderer is directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by or is under common control with another tenderer.		
2	Tenderer receives or has received any direct or indirect subsidy from another tenderer.		
3	Tenderer has the same legal representative as another tenderer		
4	Tender has a relationship with another tenderer, directly or through common third parties, that puts it in a position to influence the tender of another tenderer, or influence the decisions of the Procuring Entity regarding this tendering process.		
5	Any of the Tenderer's affiliates participated as a consultant in the preparation of the design or technical specifications of the works that are the subject of the tender.		
6	Tenderer would be providing goods, works, non-consulting services or consulting services during implementation of the contract specified in this Tender Document.		
7	Tenderer has a close business or family relationship with a professional staff of the Procuring Entity who are directly or indirectly		

	Type of Conflict	Disclosure YES OR NO	If YES provide details of the relationship with Tenderer
	involved in the preparation of the Tender document or specifications of the Contract, and/or the Tender evaluation process of such contract.		
8	Tenderer has a close business or family relationship with a professional staff of the Procuring Entity who would be involved in the implementation or supervision of the such Contract.		
9	Has the conflict stemming from such relationship stated in item 7 and 8 above been resolved in a manner acceptable to the Procuring Entity throughout the tendering process and execution of the Contract.		

(f) Certification

On behalf of the Tenderer, I certify that the information given above is complete, current and accurate as at the date of submission.

Full Name_____

Title or Designation_____

(Signature)

(Date)

(B) CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT TENDER DETERMINATION

I, the undersigned, in submitting the accompanying Letter of Tender to the _____

_____[Name of Procuring Entity] for: _____
[Name

and number of tender] in response to the request for tenders made by: _____
[Name

of Tenderer] do hereby make the following statements that I certify to be true and complete in every respect:

I certify, on behalf of _____ [Name of Tenderer] that:

1. I have read and I understand the contents of this Certificate;
2. I understand that the Tender will be disqualified if this Certificate is found not to be true and complete in every respect;
3. I am the authorized representative of the Tenderer with authority to sign this Certificate, and to submit the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer;
4. For the purposes of this Certificate and the Tender, I understand that the word “competitor” shall include any individual or organization, other than the Tenderer, whether or not affiliated with the Tenderer, who:
 - a) Has been requested to submit a Tender in response to this request for tenders;
 - b) could potentially submit a tender in response to this request for tenders, based on their qualifications, abilities or experience;
5. The Tenderer discloses that [check one of the following, as applicable]:
 - a) The Tenderer has arrived at the Tender independently from, and without consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with, any competitor;
 - b) the Tenderer has entered into consultations, communications, agreements or arrangements with one or more competitors regarding this request for tenders, and the Tenderer discloses, in the attached document(s), complete details thereof, including the names of the competitors and the nature of, and reasons for, such consultations, communications, agreements or arrangements;
6. In particular, without limiting the generality of paragraphs (5) (a) or (5) (b) above, there has been no consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with any competitor regarding:
 - a) prices;
 - b) methods, factors or formulas used to calculate prices;
 - c) the intention or decision to submit, or not to submit, a tender; or
 - d) the submission of a tender which does not meet the specifications of the request for Tenders; except as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph (5) (b) above;
7. In addition, there has been no consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with any competitor regarding the quality, quantity, specifications or delivery particulars of the works or services to which this request for tenders relates, except as specifically authorized by the procuring authority or as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph (5) (b) above;
8. the terms of the Tender have not been, and will not be, knowingly disclosed by the Tenderer, directly or indirectly, to any competitor, prior to the date and time of the official tender opening, or of the awarding of the Contract, whichever comes first, unless otherwise required by law or as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph (5) (b) above.

Name_____

Title_____

Signature:.....

Date _____

[Name, title and signature of authorized agent of Tenderer and Date]

c) SELF-DECLARATION FORMS

FORM SD1

SELF DECLARATION THAT THE PERSON/TENDERER IS NOT DEBARRED IN THE MATTER OF THE PUBLIC PROCUREMENT AND ASSET DISPOSAL ACT 2015

I,, of Post Office Box.....being a resident of
.....in the Republic of.....do hereby make a statement as follows:
~

1. THAT I am the Company Secretary/ Chief Executive/Managing Director/Principal Officer/Director of
..... (*insert name of the Company*) who is a Bidder in respect of
Tender
No.....for..... (*insert tender title/description*) for..... (*insert name of the Procuring entity*) and duly authorized and competent to make this statement.
2. THAT the aforesaid Bidder, its Directors and subcontractors have not been debarred from
participating in procurement proceeding under Part IV of the Act.
3. THAT what is deponed to herein above is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

.....
(Title)

.....
(Signature)

.....
(Date)

Bidder Official Stamp

FORM SD2

SELF DECLARATION THAT THE TENDERER WILL NOT ENGAGE IN ANY CORRUPT OR FRAUDULENT PRACTICE

I,of P. O. Box.....being a resident of
.....in the Republic of.....do hereby make a statement as follows: ~

1. THAT I am the Chief Executive/Managing Director/Principal Officer/Director of.....
..... (insert name of the Company) who is a Bidder in respect of Tender No.
..... for *(insert tender title/description)* for
(insert name of the Procuring entity) and duly authorized and competent to make this statement.
2. THAT the aforesaid Bidder, its servants and/or agents /subcontractors will not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practice and has not been requested to pay any inducement to any member of the Board, Management, Staff and/or employees and/or agents of *(insert name of the Procuring entity)* which is the procuring entity.
3. THAT the aforesaid Bidder, its servants and/or agents /subcontractors have not offered any inducement to any member of the Board, Management, Staff and/or employees and/or agents of..... *(name of the procuring entity)*.
4. THAT the aforesaid Bidder will not engage/has not engaged in any corrosive practice with other bidders participating in the subject tender
5. THAT what is deponed to herein above is true to the best of my knowledge information and belief.

.....
(Title) (Signature) (Date)

Bidder's Official Stamp

DECLARATION AND COMMITMENT TO THE CODE OF ETHICS

I, (person) on behalf of (Name of the Business/Company/Firm)declare that I have read and fully understood the contents of the Public Procurement & Asset Disposal Act, 2015, Regulations and the Code of Ethics for persons participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal and my responsibilities under the Code.

I do hereby commit to abide by the provisions of the Code of Ethics for persons participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal.

Name of Authorized signatory.....

Sign.....

Position.....

Office address.....Telephone.....

E-mail.....

Name of the Firm/Company.....

Date.....

(Company Seal/ Rubber Stamp where applicable)

Witness

Name.....

Sign.....

Date.....

D) APPENDIX 1-FRAUD AND CORRUPTION

(Appendix 1 shall not be modified)

1. Purpose

- 1.1 The Government of Kenya's Anti-Corruption and Economic Crime laws and their sanction's policies and procedures, Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act (no. 33 of 2015) and its Regulation, and any other Kenya's Acts or Regulations related to Fraud and Corruption, and similar offences, shall apply with respect to Public Procurement Processes and Contracts that are governed by the laws of Kenya.

2. Requirements

- 2.1 The Government of Kenya requires that all parties including Procuring Entities, Tenderers, (applicants/proposers), Consultants, Contractors and Suppliers; any Sub-contractors, Sub-consultants, Service providers or Suppliers; any Agents (whether declared or not); and any of their Personnel, involved and engaged in procurement under Kenya's Laws and Regulation, observe the highest standard of ethics during the procurement process, selection and contract execution of all contracts, and refrain from Fraud and Corruption and fully comply with Kenya's laws and Regulations as per paragraphs 1.1 above.
- 2.2 Kenya's public procurement and asset disposal act (no. 33 of 2015) under Section 66 describes rules to be followed and actions to be taken in dealing with Corrupt, Coercive, Obstructive, Collusive or Fraudulent practices, and Conflicts of Interest in procurement including consequences for offences committed. A few of the provisions noted below highlight Kenya's policy of no tolerance for such practices and behavior:
- 1 A person to whom this Act applies shall not be involved in any corrupt, coercive, obstructive, collusive or fraudulent practice; or conflicts of interest in any procurement or asset disposal proceeding;
 - 2 A person referred to under subsection (1) who contravenes the provisions of that sub-section commits an offence;
 - 3 Without limiting the generality of the subsection (1) and (2), the person shall be—
 - a disqualified from entering into a contract for a procurement or asset disposal proceeding; or
 - b if a contract has already been entered into with the person, the contract shall be voidable;
 - 4 The voiding of a contract by the procuring entity under subsection (7) does not limit any legal remedy the procuring entity may have;
 - 5 An employee or agent of the procuring entity or a member of the Board or committee of the procuring entity who has a conflict of interest with respect to a procurement—
 - i. Shall not take part in the procurement proceedings;
 - ii. Shall not, after a procurement contract has been entered into, take part in any decision relating to the procurement or contract; and
 - iii. Shall not be a subcontractor or for the bidder to whom was awarded contract, or a member of the group of bidders to whom the contract was awarded, but the subcontractor appointed shall meet all the requirements of this Act.
 - 6 An employee, agent or member described in subsection (1) who refrains from doing anything prohibited under that subsection, but for that subsection, would have been with in his or her duties shall conflict of interest to the procuring entity;
 - 7 If a person contravenes subsection (1) with respect to a conflict of interest described in subsection (5) (a) and the contract is awarded to the person or his relative or to another

person in whom one of them had a direct or indirect pecuniary interest, the contract shall be terminated and all costs incurred by the public entity shall be made good by the awarding officer. Etc.

2.3 In compliance with Kenya's laws, regulations and policies mentioned above, the Procuring Entity:

- a) Defines broadly, for the purposes of the above provisions, the terms set forth below as follows:
 - i) "corrupt practice" is the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence improperly the actions of another party;
 - ii) "fraudulent practice" is any act or omission, including misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation;
 - iii) "collusive practice" is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party;
 - iv) "coercive practice" is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party;
 - v) "obstructive practice" is:
 - Deliberately destroying, falsifying, altering, or concealing of evidence material to the investigation or making false statements to investigators in order to materially impede investigation by Public Procurement Regulatory Authority (PPRA) or any other appropriate authority appointed by Government of Kenya into allegations of a corrupt, fraudulent, coercive, or collusive practice; and/or threatening, harassing, or intimidating any party to prevent it from disclosing its knowledge of matters relevant to the investigation or from pursuing the investigation; or
 - Acts intended to materially impede the exercise of the PPRA's or the appointed authority's inspection and audit rights provided for under paragraph 2.3 e. below.
- b) Defines more specifically, in accordance with the above procurement Act provisions set forth for fraudulent and collusive practices as follows:

"fraudulent practice" includes a misrepresentation of fact in order to influence a procurement or disposal process or the exercise of a contract to the detriment of the procuring entity or the tenderer or the contractor, and includes collusive practices amongst tenderers prior to or after tender submission designed to establish tender prices at artificial non-competitive levels and to deprive the procuring entity of the benefits of free and open competition.

- c) Rejects a proposal for award¹ of a contract if PPRA determines that the firm or individual recommended for award, any of its personnel, or its agents, or its sub-consultants, sub-contractors, service providers, suppliers and/ or their employees, has, directly or indirectly, engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive, or obstructive practices in competing for the contract in question;
- d) Pursuant to the Kenya's above stated Acts and Regulations, may sanction recommend to appropriate authority(ies) for sanctioning and debarment of a firm or individual, as applicable under the Acts and Regulations;
- e) Requires that a clause be included in Tender documents and Request for Proposal documents requiring (i) Tenderers (applicants/proposers), Consultants, Contractors, and Suppliers, and their Sub-contractors, Sub- consultants, Service providers, Suppliers, Agents personnel, permit the PPRA or any other appropriate authority, records and other documents relating to the procurement process, selection and/or contract execution, and to have the audited by auditors appointed by the PPRA or any other appropriate authority appointed by Government of Kenya; and
- f) Pursuant to Section 62 of the above Act, requires Applicants/Tenderers to submit along with

their Applications/Tenders/Proposals a “Self-Declaration Form” as included in the procurement document declaring that they and all parties involved in the procurement process and contract execution have not engaged/will not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practices.

Name of Authorized Signatory.....

Designation

Signature, Date and Stamp.....

¹For the avoidance of doubt, a party's ineligibility to be awarded a contract shall include, without limitation, (i) applying for pre-qualification, expressing interest in a consultancy, and tendering, either directly or as a nominated sub-contractor, nominated consultant, nominated manufacturer or supplier, or nominated service provider, in respect of such contract, and (ii) entering into an addendum or amendment introducing a material modification to any existing contract.

²Inspections in this context usually are investigative (i.e., forensic) in nature. They involve fact-finding activities undertaken by the Investigating Authority or persons appointed by the Procuring Entity to address specific matters related to investigations/audits, such as evaluating the veracity of an allegation of possible Fraud and Corruption, through the appropriate mechanisms. Such activity includes but is not limited to: accessing and examining a firm's or individual's financial records and information, and making copies thereof as relevant; accessing and examining any other documents, data and information (whether in hard copy or electronic format) deemed relevant for the investigation/audit, and making copies thereof as relevant; interviewing staff and other relevant individuals; performing physical inspections and site visits; and obtaining third party verification of information.

COMMITMENT TO PROVIDE BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP INFORMATION

I, of P. O. Box being a resident of in the Republic of do hereby make a state as follows: ~

- 1.THAT I am the Chief Executive Officer/Managing Director/Principal Officer/Director/ Authorized Officer of..... (*Insert name of the Company*) who is a Bidder in respect of **Tender No.....** for (*Insert tender title/description*) advertised by (*Insert name of the Procuring entity*) (the **Procuring Entity**) and duly authorized and competent to make this statement.
- 2. THAT I do hereby commit to provide Beneficial Ownership Information in conformity with the Beneficial Ownership Disclosure Form to the procuring entity upon receipt of notification of award in the event we are the successful tenderer in this subject procurement proceeding. I fully understand that failure to furnish the procuring entity with the Beneficial Ownership Information within the period provided for in the letter of award shall invalidate my award and may considered as refusal to enter into a written contract which is punishable under Section 41(1) (e) of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act, 2015.

Name of the Firm/Company.....

Registered Physical Address of the Company.....

Posta Address.....

Telephone No..... Mobile Number

Email Address

Name of Authorised Signatory.....

Designation

Signatory.....

Date.....

Witnessed by

Signature of Witness.....

Date.....

BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP DISCLOSURE FORM

INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS: DELETE THIS BOX ONCE YOU HAVE COMPLETED THE FORM

This Beneficial Ownership Disclosure Form ("Form") is to be completed by the successful tenderer pursuant to Regulation 4 of the Companies (Beneficial Ownership Information) (Amendment) Regulations, 2022. In case of joint venture, the tenderer must submit a separate Form for each member. The beneficial ownership information to be submitted in this Form shall be current as of the date of its submission.

For the purposes of this Form, a Beneficial Owner of a Tenderer is any natural person who ultimately owns or controls the legal person (tenderer) or arrangements or a natural person on whose behalf a transaction is conducted, and includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person (Tenderer) or arrangement.

Tender Reference No.: _____ [insert identification no] Name of the Tender Title/Description: _____
 _____ [insert name of the assignment] to: _____ [insert complete name of Procuring Entity]

In response to the requirement in your notification of award dated _____ [insert date of notification of award] to furnish additional information on beneficial ownership:
 _____ [select one option as applicable and delete the options that are not applicable]

I) We hereby provide the following beneficial ownership information.

Details of beneficial ownership

	Details of all Beneficial Owners		% of shares a person holds in the company Directly or indirectly	% of voting rights a person holds in the company	Directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the board of the directors or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer (Yes / No)	directly or indirectly exercises significant influence or control over the tenderer /company (Yes / No)
1.	Full Name		Directly----- % of shares	Directly.....% of voting rights		
	National identity card number or Passport number					
	Personal Identification Number (where applicable)		Indirectly----- % of shares	Indirectly-----% of voting rights		
	Nationality					

	Details of all Beneficial Owners		% of shares a person holds in the company Directly or indirectly	% of voting rights a person holds in the company	Directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the board of the directors or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer (Yes / No)	directly or indirectly exercises significant influence or control over the tenderer /company (Yes / No)
	Date of birth <i>[dd/mm/yyyy]</i>					
	Postal address					
	Residential address					
	Telephone number					
	Email address					
	Occupation or profession					
2.	Full Name		Directly----- % of shares	Directly.....% of voting rights		
	National identity card number or Passport number					
	Personal Identification Number (where applicable)		Indirectly----- % of shares	Indirectly-----% of voting rights		
	Nationality					
	Date of birth <i>[dd/mm/yyyy]</i>					
	Postal address					
	Residential address					
	Telephone number					
	Email address					
	Occupation or profession					
3. e.t.c	Details of all Beneficial Owners		% of shares a person holds in the company Directly or indirectly	% of voting rights a person holds in the company	Directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the board of the directors or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer (Yes / No)	directly or indirectly exercises significant influence or control over the tenderer /company (Yes / No)

	Details of all Beneficial Owners		% of shares a person holds in the company Directly or indirectly	% of voting rights a person holds in the company	Directly or indirectly having the right to appoint a majority of the board of the directors or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer (Yes / No)	directly or indirectly exercises significant influence or control over the tenderer /company (Yes / No)

II) Am fully aware that beneficial ownership information above shall be reported to the Public Procurement Regulatory Authority together with other details in relation to contract awards and shall be maintained in the Government Portal, published and made publicly available pursuant to Regulation 5 of the Companies (Beneficial Ownership Information) (Amendment) Regulations, 2022

III) What is stated to herein above is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

Name of the Tenderer:[insert complete name of the Tenderer]_____*

*Name of the person duly authorized to sign the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer: ** [insert complete name of person duly authorized to sign the Tender]*

Designation of the person signing the Tender: [insert complete title of the person signing the Tender]

Signature of the person named above: [insert signature of person whose name and capacity are shown above]

Date this [insert date of signing] day of..... [Insert month], [insert year]

BILLS OF QUANTITIES

The tender includes the following Bills of Quantities:

- i) Bills of Quantities for Maintenance Services
- ii) Bills of Quantities for Rehabilitation Works (if those are required under the contract)
- iii) Bills of Quantities for Improvement Works (if those are required under the contract)
- iv) Bills of Quantities for Emergency Works

A. Bills of Quantities for Maintenance Services

1. The Bills of Quantities for Maintenance Services shall be read in conjunction with the Instructions to Tenderers, Conditions of Contract, Specifications and the Drawings.
2. This Bills of Quantities is the basis for payment of maintenance services that are to be provided on a lump sum per km basis for maintaining the roads covered under the contract, at the Service Levels defined in the Specifications. The rates given by the Tenderer shall, except insofar as is otherwise provided under the Contract, include all plant, equipment, labour, management and supervision, materials, erection, maintenance, insurance, profit, taxes and duties, together with all general risks, liabilities and obligations set out or implied in the Contract.
3. Payment shall be made in accordance with the actual performance of the Contractor and compliance with the Service Level criteria given in the Specifications for each road. Failure to meet the Service Levels will result in payment reductions in accordance with Clause 47 of the General Conditions and the Performance Specifications.
4. The unit rates and prices shall be quoted entirely in local currency but payment will be made in the proportions and currencies quoted in the Schedule of Adjustment Data.
5. A unit rate or price shall be entered by the Tenderer against each item in the Bill of Quantities. The cost of items against which the Tenderer has failed to enter a unit rate or price shall be deemed to be covered by other unit rates and prices entered in the Bill of Quantities.
6. General directions and descriptions of work and materials are not repeated or summarized in the Bill of Quantities. References to the relevant sections of the Contract documentation shall be made before entering rates or prices against each item in the Bill of Quantities.
7. The method of measurement of completed work for payment shall be in accordance with the measurement and payment provisions of the relevant section in the Performance Specifications.
8. Arithmetical errors discovered prior to award of the Contract will be corrected by the Procuring Entity pursuant to the Instructions to Tenderers.

A. 1 Bill of Quantities and Unit Prices for Maintenance Services

[To be completed by the tenderer]

A.2 Bill of Quantities for Maintenance Services and their Prices

Bill of quantities and unit price for Maintenance Services (To be completed by the Tenderer)				
Description of services and Price				Unit Price(Ksh)
Unit Price Per KM per Month				
This price is the full remuneration to the contractor to carry out the services and works required in order to reach and maintain the service level described in the specifications and elsewhere in the contract. It further includes the activities of the contractor related to self-control, quality assurance and material testing				
The Unit Price Per KM per Month is:				
<i>Note: There may be either one unit price for all roads or road sections included in the contract or different prices for different roads</i>				
S/NO	ROAD NAME	LENGTH (KM)	UNIT PRICE PER KM (KSH)	AMOUNT (KSH)
1.	Nyamira Town Access Road 4	1.25		
2.	Nyairicha-Nyangoso	0.73		
3.	Nyamira Town Access Road 2	0.80		
4.	Nyamira Town Access Road 1	0.66		
5.	Nyamira Town Access Road 3	0.32		
6.	KFS Nyamira Road	0.68		
7.	Nyamira-Bomwagamo	0.32		
8.	Nyamira Centra SDA Road	2.07		
9.	Healcrest Hospital -Nyamiea Stage	2.03		
Sub-Total Per Month:		8.86		
Number of Months				9
B. Sub Total (Sub Total A X No. of months)				
C. Add 16% of Sub Total (B) for VAT				
D. Add 0.03% of Sub-Total A for Public Procurement Capacity Building Levy				
E. Total (Add B+C+D) carried to Form of Tender				

B. Bill of Quantities for Rehabilitation and Improvement Works

- The Bills of Quantities for Rehabilitation Works and for Improvement Works shall be read in conjunction with the Instructions to Tenderers, Conditions of Contract, Specifications and the Drawings.

Bill of Quantities for Rehabilitation Works

- The Bill of Quantities for Rehabilitation Works presents a number of explicit activities considered necessary to rehabilitate particular road sections before some or all of the Service Level criteria for performance-based maintenance defined in the Specifications can be applied. The Tenderer shall

undertake a detailed assessment of road conditions at the time of Tender. The location and extent of the particular rehabilitation works considered necessary to reach required Service Levels shall be indicated by the Tenderer in his Tender submission.

3. Although the tendering document may show estimated quantities of Rehabilitation Works, it is the responsibility of the Tenderer to prepare his own estimate for the quantity of work required for each rehabilitation activity, and he shall indicate these quantities in the Bill of Quantities.
4. The Procuring Entity may in some cases indicate fixed quantities for some specific Rehabilitation Works, such as asphalt resurfacing. Those cases are clearly indicated as such by the Procuring Entity in the TDS Specifications and the Bill of Quantities for Rehabilitation Works.
5. Payment for Rehabilitation Works shall be made in relation to the work outputs satisfactorily completed in conformity with the Specifications as measured by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer, and valued at the unit rates and prices stated in the priced Bill of Quantities. The total price for Rehabilitation Works and Improvement Works, if any, shall not exceed the threshold value or percentage given by the Procuring Entity in the TDS.

Bill of Quantities for Improvement Works

6. The Bill of Quantities for Improvement Works lists a set of interventions to be carried out by the contractor that add new characteristics to the Road in response to existing or new traffic, safety or other conditions, as defined in the TDS and the Specifications.
7. Payment for Improvement Works shall be made in relation to the work items satisfactorily completed in conformity with the Specifications, as measured by the Contractor and verified by the Engineer, and valued at the unit rates and prices stated in the priced Bill of Quantities for Improvement Works.

General

8. The unit rates and prices Tender in the priced Bill of Quantities shall, except insofar as is otherwise provided under the Contract, include all plant, equipment, labor, supervision, materials, erection, maintenance, insurance, profit, taxes and duties, together with all general risks, liabilities and obligations set out or implied in the Contract. Unit rates and prices shall also include the cost of engineering design services, and measures needed to prevent or mitigate environmental impacts and safety measures.
9. The unit rates and prices shall be quoted entirely in local currency but payment will be made in the proportions and currencies quoted in the Schedule of Adjustments.
10. A quantity, unit rate or price shall only be entered against those work items considered necessary to attain the required Service Levels and sustain such Service Levels thereafter through execution of maintenance services that are provided for separately.
11. General directions and descriptions of work and materials are not repeated or summarized in the Bill of Quantities. References to the relevant sections of the Contract documentation shall be made before entering rates or prices against each item in the Bill of Quantities.
12. The method of measurement of completed work for payment shall be in accordance with the measurement and payment provisions of the relevant section of the Specifications.
13. Arithmetical errors discovered prior to award of the Contract will be corrected by the Procuring Entity pursuant to ITT 33.

Table 5.1: Rehabilitation Works Bills of Quantities

Performance Based Routine Maintenance of Package 13 Roads (Kisumu Urban Area)					
BILL OF QUANTITIES			FY 2024~2025		
Road Code: K1_Nyamira, K2_Nyamira, K3_Nyamira, K4_Nyamira, K5_Nyamira, K6_Nyamira, K7_Nyamira, K8_Nyamira, K9_Nyamira, K10_Nyamira, K11_Nyamira & K12_Nyamira					
Section Name: Nyamira Town Access Road 4, Nyamira Town Access Road 3, Nyamira Town Access Road 2, Nyamira Town Access Road 1, Nyairicha-Nyangoso, KFS Nyamira Road, Nyamira-Bomwagamo(1.02 Km), Healcrest Hospital -Nyamiea Stage, Nyairicha-Brown Sda Church (0.54Km), Nyamira Town Access Road (0.44Km) & Nyamira DEB Primary School Road (0.73Km)					
BILL NO. 1: General: Office administration and overheads/Preliminaries					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
01.80.010	Allow a prime cost of sum for material testing as directed by the Engineer	PC SUM	50,000.00	1	50,000.00
01.80.011	Extra over item 01-80-010 for contractors overheads and profits	%	50,000.00		
01.80.026	Allow a prime cost sum for the REs miscellaneous account	PC SUM	60,000.00	1	60,000.00
01.80.027	Extra over 01-80-026 for profits and overheads	%	60,000.00		
01.80.030a	Prime cost sum for payment of allowances for Engineer's site staff (Permanent staff)	PC SUM	220,000.00	1	220,000.00
01.80.030b	Extra Over on Item 01-80-030a for the Contractor's Overheads and Profit.	%	220,000.00		
01.80.030	Allow a prime cost for attendance to the RE's supervisory staff including overtime	PC SUM	350,000.00	1	350,000.00
01.80.031	Include percentage of PC sum in item 01-80-030 for contractors overhead and profit	%	350,000.00		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				
BILL NO. 4: SITE CLEARANCE					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
04.50.003	Cut, remove and dispose bushes along the side of the road, slopes or alongside ditches.	Sq.Metres	9,640.00		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				

BILL NO. 7: EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
07.70.001	Provide stone pitching including grouting of ratio 1:4 cement to mortar. outfall drains as detailed in the drawings or as directed by the Engineer	Sq. Metres	400.00		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				
BILL NO. 8: CULVERTS AND DRAINAGE WORKS					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
08.50.005a	Excavate mechanically for inlet, outfall, mitre and catchwater drains in soft material	Cub.Metres	360.00		
08.50.022	Extra over item 08.70.037 for precast side slabs of 600 x 225 x 75 mm	Sq.Metres	22.50		
08.60.003	Clean culverts of 600mm in diameter to free flow conditions	Metres	90.00		
08.60.030	Excavation manually in soft material for culvert in any size.	Cub.Metres	130.00		
08.60.024	Provide, lay and joint pipe culvert of 600mm in diameter without surround	Metres	65.00		
08.60.032	Provide, place and compact class 15/20 concrete	Cub.Metres	33.15		
08.60.033	Provide, place and compact class 20/20 concrete	Cub.Metres	25.61		
08.60.034	Provide, place and compact class 25/20 concrete	Cub.Metres	18.18		
08.60.035	A142 Fabric mesh	Sq.Metres	145.60		
08.70.037	Excavate in any material, cut to spoil the excavated material, provide and install IBD of dia. 750mm including single slab	Metres	50.0		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				

BILL NO. 10: GRADING AND GRAVELLING					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
10.50.002	Trim with Motor Grader or heavy towed grader existing carriageway surface to camber, including slopes and ditches providing watering and compaction	Cub.Metres	280.00		
10.50.001	Trim with motor grader existing carriageway to camber, including slopes and ditches.	Sq.Metres	17,352.00		
10.60.001	Prepare for road formation and provide, place spread, shape and compact with watering gravel as specified	Cub.Metres	432.00		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				
BILL NO. 12: NATURAL MATERIAL BASE AND SUB BASE					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
12.50.001	Provide, lay, and compact hand packed stone material including filling of voids	Cub.Metres	60.00		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				
	BILL NO. 15: BITUMINOUS SURFACE TREATMENT AND SURFACE DRESSING				
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
15.50.002	Prepare surface of carriageway, bus bays and repair areas, provide and spray prime cutback bitumen as specified	Litres	480.00		
15.50.003a		Litres	400.00		

	Prepare surface of repair areas provide and spray K1-60 bitumen emulsion as tack coat or seal to repair areas at a spray rate of 0.8-1.0 litre/m2				
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				
BILL NO. 16: BITUMINOUS MIX					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
16.50.001	Provide, place and compact asphaltic concrete to repair areas and for regulation to carriageway	Cub.Metres	20.00		
16.50.001a	Trim, cut and clean failed bituminous surface	Cub.Metres	80.00		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				
BILL NO. 20: ROAD FURNITURE					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
20.50.006	Provide reflectorized yellow paint for road markings as specified	Sq.Metres	100.00		
20.50.007	Provide reflectorized white paint for road markings as specified	Sq.Metres	218.99		
20.50.019	Install reflective studs along the centre line	No.	50.00		
20.70.002	Provide and erect priority, prohibitory, warning or mandatory signs	No.	8.00		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				
BILL NO. 22: DAYWORKS					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
22.50.002	Unskilled Labour	Person days	50		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				

BILL NO. 25: CROSS CUTTING ISSUES					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
25.50.029a	Provide, erect, brand, maintain publicity sign and return to the employer upon expiry of the contract period as instructed by the Engineer.	No.	1.00		
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				
BILL NO. 26: PERFORMANCE CONTRACT					
ITEM CODE	Activity Description.	Unit	Billed Qty	Unit Bid Rate (Ksh)	Bill Item Cost Without VAT(Ksh)
26.50.007	Provisional Sum for Emergency Works	LUMP SUM	200,000.00	1.00	200,000.00
	Total of Bill Carried Forward to Summary				200,000.00

SUMMARY OF BILLS OF QUANTITIES		
BILL NO.	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT (SHS.)
1	GENERAL: Office administration and overheads/Preliminaries	
4	SITE CLEARANCE	
7	EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES	
8	CULVERTS AND DRAINAGE WORKS	
10	GRADING AND GRAVELLING WORKS	
12	NATURAL MATERIAL SUBBBASE AND BASE	
15	BITUMINOUS SURF. TREAT.& S DRESSING	
16	BITUMINOUS MIXES	
20	ROAD FURNITURE	
22	DAYWORKS	
25	CROSS CUTTING ISSUES	
26	PERFORMANCE CONTRACT	200,000.00
A	Sub-total 01	
B	Add 16% of Sub-total 01 for VAT.	
C	Add 0.03% of Sub-Total 01 for Public Procurement Capacity Building Levy	
D	Grand Total Carried Forward to Form of Bid (A+B+C)	

C.2 Sample

Bill of Quantities for Improvement Works					
Activity	Quantity	Unit	Unit Price	Write in Full	Total Price
Additional Lane between Km 50 and 80	30	Km			
Shoulder paving between Km 50 and 80	30	Km			
Construction of Bus stops in 5 cities	5	Bus Stop Type A			
Total Price for Improvement Works					

THERE ARE NO IMPROVEMENT WORKS

C. Schedule of rates for anticipated Emergency Works

1. The bidders are expected to insert the rates to the anticipated items that can arise as emergency works during the contract period of the performance-based contract. The Employer shall be at no obligation to use the indicated non-competitive rates indicated in this schedule in case of emergency works along the project road. In such a case Employer will be a liberty to either negotiate new rates with successful bidder (Contractor) or procure another contractor to execute the emergency works independently using the laid down procurement regulations.

Table 5.2: Emergency Works Bills of quantities

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	Unit	Rate (Kshs)
05.50.006a	Fill in soft material and compact	M ³	
05.50.007a	Fill in hard material and compact	M ³	
05.50.008a	Cut to spoil in Soft	M ³	
05.50.012	Rock fill to swamp	M ³	
07.50.001	Excavate for structure in soft material	M ³	
07-50-006	Selected granular fill material	M ³	
07.70.004	Provide and place gabion boxes and mattresses as specified or as directed by the Engineer	M ²	
07.70.005	Provide and place rock fill to gabions and mattresses	M ²	
07.60.004	Allow for grouting of the rock fill where necessary	M ²	
08.60.024	Provide, lay and join 600mm inner dia concrete pipes	MT	
08.60.026	Provide, lay and join 900mm inner dia concrete pipes	MT	
08.60.028	Provide, lay and join 1200mm inner dia concrete pipes	MT	
08.50.032	Construction Of scour checks (concrete)	M ²	
09.60.002	Construct, gravel, water, compact and maintain deviation roads in maximum lengths of 5km. Allow for minimum width of 6.5m, thickness of gravel 150mm with minimum CBR 20	KM	
12.50.003	Provide, place, spread and compact natural gravel for subbase	M ³	
14.50.001	Provide, transport, spread, mix and curing cement on natural material or GCS material	TON	
14.50.003	Mixing in cement/lime into natural gravel or GCS	M ³	
14.50.004	Curing and protection of treated layers	M ²	
15.50.002	Provide and Spray MC 30 cut-back bitumen as prime coat to carriageway, shoulders, busbays and junctions at rate 0.8-1.2 lts/m ² as prime coat	Litres	
15.50.003a	Provide and spray K-160 as tack coat at a rate of 0.8-1.0 L/sq metre as directed by the Engineer	Litres	
16.80.001	Provide, lay and roll asphalt concrete type 1 (bitumen content 5-6% by weight) as directed by the Engineer	M ³	

16.80.010	Excavation and spoiling of the existing bituminous layers to any distance where directed by the Engineer	M ³	
17.60.003	Vertical framework class F2 finish	M ²	
17.60.004	Horizontal framework class F2 finish	M ²	
17.80.004	Provide, cut, bend and fix steel reinforcement of diameter greater, equal to or less than 16mm dia per the drawing or as instructed by the Engineer		
20.70.002	Provide and erect standard and mandatory signs 600mm diameter	no	
20.50.006	Paint 0.1m wide yellow center line on road as specified	M ²	
20.50.007	Paint 0.1m wide white line on road as specified	M ²	
20.50.019	Provide white reflective delineators (cat eyes) as directed by the Engineer	NO	
20.50.015	Rumble strips using AC	M ³	
20.70.023a	Guard rail installation	MT	
20.70.023b	Guard rail repair and reinstatement	MT	
20.50.021	Provide and place steel encased Bollards (200mm thick) with yellow reflective strips	NO	
20.50.012	Straight kerbs	M	
20.50.108	Handrails	M	
20-50-012	Flush kerbs	M	
23.50.002	Supply, lay and compact 60mm thick precast concrete paving blocks with a 49 N/mm ² Cube crushing strength conforming to BS 6717 Part 1 of 1986 or Kenya Bureau of Standard equivalent including 30mm thick sand/quarry dust bed.	M ²	

TECHNICAL PROPOSAL

The Tenderer's Technical Proposal shall include the following elements:

SCHEDULE A. Projected Cash Flow

SCHEDULE B. Site Organizations

SCHEDULE C. Subcontractors

SCHEDULE D. Contractor's Equipment

SCHEDULE E. Initial Tentative Program of Performance

SCHEDULE F. Key Personnel Proposed

Instructions on how to present the various schedules of the Technical Proposal are given on the following pages.

SCHEDULE A

Projected Cash Flow

- 1) Tenderers shall tabulate below estimates, based on their preliminary work programme, of:
 - a) On the expenditure side, the value of the work which will be carried out;
 - b) On the revenue side, the net payments to which they will become entitled with due allowance for the advance payment and repayment, materials prepayments, and retention money, but excluding price adjustments for rise and fall and provisional sums for emergency works.
 - c) The projected net cash flow during the contract period.
- 2) The prospective successful Tenderer may be required to submit full details to substantiate his estimates.

Period (Months)	Cost of Maintenance Services	Cost of Rehabilitation and Improvement Works	Net Payments to be received	Net Cash Flow
1-6				
7-12				
13-18				
19-24				
25-30				
31-36				
37-42				
43-48				
ETC.				

SCHEDULE B

Site Organization

Tenderers shall give below full particulars of the organization they propose to establish, direct, and administer the performance of the Contract. In particular, Tenderers shall indicate the location of site camps and the resources they intend to allocate to Self-Control Units for planning and monitoring purposes.

1. SITE ORGANIZATION CHART
2. NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION OF SITE ORGANIZATION CHART

SCHEDULE C

SUB-CONTRACTORS / PARTNERS

Tenderers shall list below those parts of the Works and Services which they propose to subcontract, and state the approximate value of those parts and the names and addresses of the proposed subcontractors, if those are known at Tendering stage. Tenderers shall also list other business partners involved in the execution of the contract and their respective roles and responsibilities.

Part of Works / Services:
Approximate value:
Name and address of proposed subcontractor / partner:

Part of Works / Services:
Approximate value:
Name and address of proposed subcontractor / partner:

Part of Works / Services:
Approximate value:.....
Name and address of proposed subcontractor / partner:

Part of Works / Services:
Approximate value:
Name and address of proposed subcontractor / partner:

SCHEDULE D

Contractor's Equipment Form

The Tenderer shall provide adequate information to demonstrate clearly that it has the capability to meet the requirements for the key equipment listed in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. A separate Form shall be prepared for each item of equipment listed (Table 9).

Item of equipment		
Equipment information	Name of manufacturer	Model and power rating
	Capacity	Year of manufacture
Current status	Current location	
	Details of current commitments	
Source	Indicate source of the equipment ☐ Owned ☐ Rented ☐ Leased ☐ Specially manufactured	

Omit the following information for equipment owned by the Tenderer.

Owner	Name of owner	
	Address of owner	
	Telephone	Contact name and title
	Fax	
Agreements	Details of rental / lease / manufacture agreements specific to the project	

SCHEDULE E

Initial Tentative Program of Performance

To demonstrate a clear understanding of the requirements of the Contract, Tenderers shall provide the following:

- i) A bar chart sub-divided into sections for each road showing the major activities to be carried out for Maintenance Services, Rehabilitation Works and Improvement Works, if any. The activities shall be shown against time, with linkages shown between related/sequential activities as far as possible and appropriate.
- ii) a bar chart or schedule showing the usage of major plant, including those listed in Schedule D (Contractor's Equipment).

SCHEDULE F

Form PER ~1 Key

Personnel Schedule

Tenderers should provide the names and details of the suitably qualified Key Personnel to perform the Contract. The data on their experience should be supplied using the Form PER-2 below for each candidate.

Key Personnel

1.	Title of position: Head Office Staff 1	
	Name of candidate:	
	Duration of appointment:	 <i>[insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged]</i>
	Time commitment: for this position:	 <i>[insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position]</i>
	Expected time schedule for this position:	 <i>[insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]</i>
2.	Title of position: Head Office Staff 2	
	Name of candidate:	
	Duration of appointment:	 <i>[insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged]</i>
	Time commitment: for this position:	 <i>[insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position]</i>
	Expected time schedule for this position:	 <i>[insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]</i>
3.	Title of position: Road Manager	
	Name of candidate:	
	Duration of appointment:	 <i>[insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged]</i>
	Time commitment: for this position:	 <i>[insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position]</i>

	Expected time schedule for this position:	 [insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]
4.	Title of position: Senior Foreman 1	
	Name of candidate:	
	Duration of appointment:	 [insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged]
	Time commitment: for this position:	 [insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position]
	Expected time schedule for this position:	 [insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]
5.	Title of position: Senior Foreman II	
	Name of candidate:	
	Duration of appointment:	 [insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged]
	Time commitment: for this position:	 [insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position]
	Expected time schedule for this position:	 [insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]

Resume and Declaration ~ Key Personnel

Name of Tenderer

Position [HEADQUARTER STAFF [<i>title of position from Form PER-1</i>]		
Personnel information	Name:	Date of birth:
	Address:	E-mail:
	Professional qualifications:	
	Academic qualifications:	
	Language proficiency: [<i>language and levels of speaking, reading and writing skills</i>]	
Details	Address of Procuring Entity:	
	Telephone:	Contact (manager / personnel officer):
	Fax:	
	Job title:	Years with present Procuring Entity:

Summarize professional experience in reverse chronological order. Indicate particular technical and managerial experience relevant to the project.

Project	Role	Duration of involvement	Relevant experience
<i>[main project details]</i>	<i>[role and responsibilities on the project]</i>	<i>[time in role]</i>	<i>[describe the experience relevant to this position]</i>

Declaration

I, the undersigned Key Personnel, certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the information contained in this Form PER -2 correctly describes myself, my qualifications and my experience.

I confirm that I am available as certified in the following table and throughout the expected time schedule for this position as provided in the Tender:

Commitment	Details
Commitment to duration of contract:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>
Time commitment:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>

I understand that any misrepresentation or omission in this Form may:

- be taken into consideration during Tender evaluation;
- my disqualification from participating in the Tender;
- my dismissal from the contract.

Name of Key Personnel: *[insert name]*

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Countersignature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Position ;HEADQUARTER STAFF II..... [title of position from Form PER- 1]		
Personnel information	Name:	Date of birth:
	Address:	E-mail:
	Professional qualifications:	
	Academic qualifications:	
	Language proficiency: [language and levels of speaking, reading and writing skills]	
Details	Address of Procuring Entity:	
	Telephone:	Contact (manager / personnel officer):
	Fax:	
	Job title:	Years with present Procuring Entity:

Summarize professional experience in reverse chronological order. Indicate particular technical and managerial experience relevant to the project.

Project	Role	Duration of involvement	Relevant experience
<i>[main project details]</i>	<i>[role and responsibilities on the project]</i>	<i>[time in role]</i>	<i>[describe the experience relevant to this position]</i>

Declaration

I, the undersigned Key Personnel, certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the information contained in this Form PER -2 correctly describes myself, my qualifications and my experience.

I confirm that I am available as certified in the following table and throughout the expected time schedule for this position as provided in the Tender:

Commitment	Details
Commitment to duration of contract:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>
Time commitment:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>

I understand that any misrepresentation or omission in this Form may:

- d) be taken into consideration during Tender evaluation;
- e) my disqualification from participating in the Tender;
- f) my dismissal from the contract.

Name of Key Personnel: *[insert name]*

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Countersignature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Position [ROAD MANAGER..... [title of position from Form PER-1]		
Personnel information	Name:	Date of birth:
	Address:	E-mail:
	Professional qualifications:	
	Academic qualifications:	
	Language proficiency: <i>[language and levels of speaking, reading and writing skills]</i>	
Details	Address of Procuring Entity:	
	Telephone:	Contact (manager / personnel officer):
	Fax:	
	Job title:	Years with present Procuring Entity:

Summarize professional experience in reverse chronological order. Indicate particular technical and managerial experience relevant to the project.

Project	Role	Duration of involvement	Relevant experience
<i>[main project details]</i>	<i>[role and responsibilities on the project]</i>	<i>[time in role]</i>	<i>[describe the experience relevant to this position]</i>

Declaration

I, the undersigned Key Personnel, certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the information contained in this Form PER -2 correctly describes myself, my qualifications and my experience.

I confirm that I am available as certified in the following table and throughout the expected time schedule for

this position as provided in the Tender:

Commitment	Details
Commitment to duration of contract:	<i>Start Date.....End Date..... [insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>
Time commitment:	<i>Start Date.....End Date..... [insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>

I understand that any misrepresentation or omission in this Form may:

- g) be taken into consideration during Tender evaluation;
- h) my disqualification from participating in the Tender;
- i) my dismissal from the contract.

Name of Key Personnel: *[insert name]*

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Countersignature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Position [SENIOR FOREMAN I..... [title of position from Form PER- 1]		
Personnel information	Name:	Date of birth:
	Address:	E-mail:
	Professional qualifications:	
	Academic qualifications:	
	Language proficiency: [language and levels of speaking, reading and writing skills]	
Details	Address of Procuring Entity:	
	Telephone:	Contact (manager / personnel officer):
	Fax:	
	Job title:	Years with present Procuring Entity:

Summarize professional experience in reverse chronological order. Indicate particular technical and managerial experience relevant to the project.

Project	Role	Duration of involvement	Relevant experience
<i>[main project details]</i>	<i>[role and responsibilities on the project]</i>	<i>[time in role]</i>	<i>[describe the experience relevant to this position]</i>

Declaration

I, the undersigned Key Personnel, certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the information contained in this Form PER -2 correctly describes myself, my qualifications and my experience.

I confirm that I am available as certified in the following table and throughout the expected time schedule for this position as provided in the Tender:

Commitment	Details
Commitment to duration of contract:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>
Time commitment:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>

I understand that any misrepresentation or omission in this Form may:

- j) be taken into consideration during Tender evaluation;
- k) my disqualification from participating in the Tender;
- l) my dismissal from the contract.

Name of Key Personnel: *[insert name]*

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Countersignature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Position [SENIOR FOREMAN II (if maintenance Length exceeds 50km)..... [title of position from Form PER-1]		
Personnel information	Name:	Date of birth:
	Address:	E-mail:
	Professional qualifications:	
	Academic qualifications:	
	Language proficiency: [language and levels of speaking, reading and writing skills]	
Details	Address of Procuring Entity:	
	Telephone:	Contact (manager / personnel officer):
	Fax:	
	Job title:	Years with present Procuring Entity:

Summarize professional experience in reverse chronological order. Indicate particular technical and managerial experience relevant to the project.

Project	Role	Duration of involvement	Relevant experience
<i>[main project details]</i>	<i>[role and responsibilities on the project]</i>	<i>[time in role]</i>	<i>[describe the experience relevant to this position]</i>

Declaration

I, the undersigned Key Personnel, certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the information contained in this Form PER -2 correctly describes myself, my qualifications and my experience.

I confirm that I am available as certified in the following table and throughout the expected time schedule for this position as provided in the Tender:

Commitment	Details
Commitment to duration of contract:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>
Time commitment:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>

I understand that any misrepresentation or omission in this Form may:

- m) be taken into consideration during Tender evaluation;
- n) my disqualification from participating in the Tender;
- o) my dismissal from the contract.

Name of Key Personnel: *[insert name]*

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Countersignature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Declaration

I, the undersigned Key Personnel, certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the information contained in this Form PER -2 correctly describes myself, my qualifications and my experience.

I confirm that I am available as certified in the following table and throughout the expected time schedule for this position as provided in the Tender:

Commitment	Details
Commitment to duration of contract:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>
Time commitment:	<i>Start Date.....End Date.....</i> <i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>

I understand that any misrepresentation or omission in this Form may:

- p) be taken into consideration during Tender evaluation;
- q) my disqualification from participating in the Tender;
- r) my dismissal from the contract.

Name of Key Personnel: *[insert name]*

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Countersignature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

TENDERER'S QUALIFICATION FORMS

Tenderer Information Form

Date: _____

ITT No. 13.1 and title: DOCUMENTS COMPRISING THE TENDER

Tenderer's name
In case of Joint Venture (JV), name of each member: NOT APPLICABLE
Tenderer's actual or intended country of registration: KENYA
Tenderer's actual or intended year of incorporation:
Tenderer's legal address [in country of registration]:
Tenderer's authorized representative information Name: _____ Address: _____ Telephone/Fax numbers: _____ E-mail address: _____
1. Attached are copies of original documents of ☐ Articles of Incorporation (or equivalent documents of constitution or association), and/or documents of registration of the legal entity named above, in accordance with ITT 4.1 ☐ In case of JV, Form of intent to form JV or JV agreement, in accordance with ITT 4.1 ☐ In case of state-owned enterprise or institution, in accordance with ITT 4.7 documents establishing: • Legal and financial autonomy • Operation under commercial law • Establishing that the Tenderer is not under the supervision of the Procuring Entity
2. Included are the organizational chart, a list of Board of Directors, and the beneficial ownership.

Form ELI - 1.2

Tenderer's JV Information Form
(to be completed for each member of Tenderer's JV)
Date: *NOT APPLICABLE*

ITT No. and title: *NOT APPLICABLE*

Tenderer's JV name: <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i>
JV member's name: <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i>
JV member's country of registration: <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i>
JV member's year of constitution: <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i>
JV member's legal address in country of constitution: <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i>
JV member's authorized representative information Name: ____ <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i> Address: _____ <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i> Telephone/Fax numbers: _ <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i> E-mail address: _____ <i>NOT APPLICABLE</i>
<i>1. Attached are copies of original documents of</i> ☐ <i>Articles of Incorporation (or equivalent documents of constitution or association), and/or registration documents of the legal entity named above, in accordance with ITT 4.1.</i> ☐ <i>In case of a state-owned enterprise or institution, documents establishing legal and financial autonomy, operation in accordance with commercial law, and that they are not under the supervision of the Procuring Entity, in accordance with ITT 4.7.</i> <i>2. Included are the organizational chart, a list of Board of Directors, and the beneficial ownership.</i>

Form ELI ~ 1.3

Qualification of Foreign Tenderers

Pursuant to ITT 4.10, a foreign tenderer must complete this form to demonstrate that the tender fulfils this condition (the 40% Rule).

ITEM	Description of Work Item	Describe location of Source	COST in K. shillings	Comments, if any
A	Local Labor			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
B	Sub contracts from Local sources			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
C	Local materials			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
D	Use of Local Plant and Equipment			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
E	Add any other items			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
	TOTAL COST LOCAL CONTENT		xx	
	PERCENTAGE OF CONTRACT PRICE		xx	

Disclosure of Interest – Interest of the Firm in the Procuring Entity (this form is already attached to the Form of Tender).

Form CON – 1

Historical Contract Non-Performance, Pending Litigation and Litigation History

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

JV Member's Name: NOT APPLICABLE

ITT No. 37 (7) vi, (a) and title: NON PERFORMANCE

Non-Performed Contracts in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria			
☐ Contract non-performance did not occur for the last (3) three years as specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.1.			
☐ Contract(s) not performed since for the last (3) three years as specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, requirement 2.1			
Year	Non- performed portion of contract	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (current value, currency, exchange rate and Kenya Shilling equivalent)
.....			
.....	...		
.....			
.....	[insert amount and percentage]	Contract Identification: [indicate complete contract name/ number, and any other identification] Name of Procuring Entity: Address of Procuring Entity..... Reason(s) for nonperformance: [indicate main reason(s)]	[insert amount]
Pending Litigation, in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria			
☐ No pending litigation in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.3.			
☐ Pending litigation in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.3 as indicated below.			

Year of dispute	Amount in dispute (currency)	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (currency), Kenya Shilling Equivalent (exchange rate)
.....		Contract Identification: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: KURA Address of Procuring Entity: P.O.BOX 41727-00100 NAIROBI Matter in dispute: Party who initiated the dispute: Status of dispute:	
.....		Contract Identification: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: KURA Address of Procuring Entity: P.O.BOX 41727-00100 NAIROBI Matter in dispute: Party who initiated the dispute: Status of dispute.....	
Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria			
☐ No Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.4. ☐ Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.4 as indicated below.			
Year of award	Outcome as percentage of Net Worth	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (currency), Kenya Shilling Equivalent (exchange rate)

..... <i>[insert year]</i>	 <i>[insert percentage]</i>	Contract Identification: <i>[indicate complete contract name/ number, and any other identification]</i> Name of Procuring Entity..... Address of Procuring Entity: Matter in dispute: <i>[indicate main issues in dispute]</i> Party who initiated the dispute..... <i>[indicate “Procuring Entity” or “Contractor”]</i> Reason(s) for Litigation and award decision • • <i>[indicate main reason(s)]</i>	 <i>[insert amount]</i>
--	--	---	--

FORM CON – 3: DECLARATION OF KNOWLEDGE OF SITE

This is to certify that

[Name/s].....
.....

Being the authorized representative/Agent of [Name of bidder]
.....
.....

Has familiarized himself/herself with the Site conditions in accordance with the Instructions to bidders and the Tender Notice for purposes of bidding for this road project. **PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF PACKAGE 15 ROADS (NYAMIRA URBAN AREA).**

Having studied the tender Documents, and gained knowledge of local conditions on site likely to influence the works and cost thereof, I certify that I am satisfied with the description of the works and understand the scope of works as specified and as implied in this tender.

.....
(Signed and Stamped by Authorized Bidder’s Agent/ Representative) (Designation)

FORM CON – 3(B): CERTIFICATE OF BIDDER’S VISIT TO SITE

This is to certify that

[Name/s].....
.....

Being the authorized representative/Agent of [Name of bidder]

.....
.....

participated in the organized inspection visit of the site of the works for the

PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF PACKAGE 15 ROADS (NYAMIRA URBAN AREA).
KURA/RMLF/NZ/129/2025-2026

held on.....day of.....20.....

Signed.....
(Employer’s Representative)

.....
.....
(Name of Employer’s Representative) (Designation)

NOTE: This form is to be completed at the time of the organized site visit.

Form FIN – 3.1:**Financial Situation and Performance**

Tenderer's Name: _____ Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____ ITT No. and title: _____

1. Financial data

Type of Financial information in (Kenya Shillings)	Historic information for previous _____ years, (amount in Millions (Kshs))		
	Year 2020	Year 2021	Year 2022
Statement of Financial Position (Information from Balance Sheet)			
Total Assets (TA)			
Total Liabilities (TL)			
Total Equity/Net Worth (NW)			
Current Assets (CA)			
Current Liabilities (CL)			
Working Capital (WC)			
Information from Income Statement			
Total Revenue (TR)			
Profits Before Taxes (PBT)			
Cash Flow Information			
Cash Flow from Operating Activities			

2. Sources of Finance

Specify sources of finance to meet the cash flow requirements on works currently in progress and for future contract commitments.

No.	Source of Finance	Amount (Kenya Shilling equivalent)
1		
2		
3		
4		

2.1. Detailed Financial Situation Evaluation

No .	Description	Auditors Assessment 2018	Auditors Assessment 2019	Auditors Assessment 2020	Evaluation Award Criteria (MET/NOT MET)
1.	Financial Ratios				
a.	Current Ratio= Current Assets Current Liabilities				Current Ratio more than 1 Yes/No
b.	Debt to Equity Ratio = Total Liabilities Total Equity				Equity Capital Ratio less than 1 Yes/No
c.	Working Capital = Current Assets-Current Liabilities				Positive Working Capital = Yes/No
d.	Operating Cash Flow Ratio = Cash Flow from Operations Current Liabilities				Operating Cash-flow more than 1 Yes/No
2.	Working Capital in Ksh.				Working Capital is equal or more than 20% of Bid Sum Yes/No

The above Financial Ratios have to be derived from first Principles from the Audit Statements. The Auditor who has undertaken the analysis has to demonstrate the financial ratios and append his signature and stamp to the Document as below:

The Auditor shall be required to provide his/her workings and demonstrate the source of the workings from the various Audited statements by including the Page Numbers and references of the source of the figures used in the computation of the assigned values.

The Auditor undertaking the above Financial Analysis MUST duly fill the Contact Sheet below in all aspects and attach current annual practicing license.

2.1.1. Financial ratios Computed by a Certified Public Accountant:

CPA: Name	
ICPAK Number	
Telephone Number	
Email Address	
Postal Address	
Physical Address	
Contact Person	
Mobile Contact of the Contact Person	
Signature	
Date	
Personal/Corporate Stamp	

2.1.2. Ratios attested by the Company Director: Director's

Name	
ID/Passport Number	
Telephone Number	
Email Address	
Postal Address	
Physical Address	
Signature	
Date	
Personal/Corporate Stamp	

3. Financial documents

The Tenderer and its parties shall provide copies of financial statements the last two (2) years pursuant Section III, Evaluation and Qualifications Criteria, Sub-factor 3.1. The financial statements shall:

- a) reflect the financial situation of the Tenderer or in case of JV member, and not an affiliated entity (such as parent company or group member).
- b) Be independently audited or certified in accordance with local legislation.
- c) Be complete, including all notes to the financial statements.
- d) Correspond to accounting periods already completed and audited.

Attached are copies of financial statements ^{the} two (2) years required above; and complying with the requirements

Form FIN – 3.2:

Average Annual Construction Turnover

Tenderer's Name: _____ Date: _____ JV _____ Member's
 Name _____ ITT No. and title: _____

		Annual turnover data (construction only)	
Year	Amount Currency	Exchange rate where Applicable	Kenya Shilling equivalent
<i>[indicate year]</i>	<i>[insert amount and indicate currency]</i>		
2020			
2021			
2022			
Average Annual Construction Turnover *			

* See Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.

¹ If the most recent set of financial statements is for a period earlier than 12 months from the date of Bid, the reason for this should be justified.

Form FIN ~ 3.4:**Current Contract Commitments / Works in Progress**

Tenderers and each member to a JV should provide information on their current commitments on all contracts that have been awarded, or for which a Form of intent or acceptance has been received, or for contracts approaching completion, but for which an unqualified, full completion certificate has yet to be issued.

No.	Name of Contract	Procuring Entity's Contact Address, Tel, Fax	Value of Outstanding Work (Kenya Shilling equivalent)	Estimated Completi on Date	Average Monthly Invoicing Over Last Six Months [KSh. /month)]
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					

Signature:

Stamp and Date: (day month year):

General Construction Experience

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

ITT No. and title: _____

Starting Year	Ending Year	Contract Identification	Role of Tenderer
		Contract name: _____ Brief Description of the Works and Services performed by the Tenderer: _____ Amount of contract: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: _____ Address: _____	
		Contract name: _____ Brief Description of the Works and Services performed by the Tenderer: _____ Amount of contract: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: _____ Address: _____	
		Contract name: _____ Brief Description of the Works and Services performed by the Tenderer: _____ Amount of contract: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: _____ Address: _____	

Form EXP - 4.2(a)**Specific Construction and Contract Management Experience**

Tenderer's Name: _____ Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

ITT No. and title: _____

Similar Contract No.	Information			
Contract Identification				
Award date				
Completion date				
Role in Contract	Prime Contractor ☐	Member in JV ☐	Management Contractor ☐	Sub-contractor ☐
Total Contract Amount				Kenya Shillings
If member in a JV or sub-contractor, specify participation in total Contract amount				
Procuring Entity's Name:				
Address: Telephone/fax number E-mail:				

Form EXP - 4.2(a) (cont.)

Specific Construction and Contract Management Experience (cont.)

Similar Contract No.	Information
Description of the similarity in accordance with Sub-Factor 4.2(a) of Section III:	
1. Amount	
2. Physical size of required Works and Services items	
3. Complexity	
4. Methods/Technology	
5. Construction rate for key activities	
6. Other Characteristics	

Form EXP - 4.2(b)**Construction Experience in Key Activities**

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

Tenderer's JV Member Name: _____

Sub-contractor's Name¹ (as per ITT 33.2): _____

ITT No. and title: _____

Page _____ of _____ pages

All Sub-contractors for key activities must complete the information in this form as per ITT 33.2 and Section III, Qualification Criteria and Requirements, Sub-Factor 4.2.

1. Key Activity No One: _____

Information				
Contract Identification				
Award date				
Completion date				
Role in Contract	Prime Contractor ☐	Member in JV ☐	Management Contractor ☐	Sub-contractor ☐
Total Contract Amount			Kenya Shillings	
Quantity (Volume, number or rate of production, as applicable) performed under the contract per year or part of the year	Total quantity in the contract (i)	Percentage participation (ii)		Actual Quantity Performed (i) x (ii)
Year 1				
Year 2				
Year 3				
Year 4				
Procuring Entity's Name:				

¹ If applicable

	Information
Address: Telephone/fax number E-mail:	

	Information
Description of the key activities in accordance with Sub-Factor 4.2(b) of Section III:	

2. Activity No. Two

3.

FORM OF TENDER SECURITY (TENDER BOND)

[The Surety shall fill in this Tender Bond Form in accordance with the instructions indicated.]

BOND NO. _____

1. BY THIS BOND[*name of tenderer*] as Principal (hereinafter called “the Principal”), and....., **authorized to transact business in KENYA**, as Surety (hereinafter called “the Surety”), are held and firmly bound unto as Obligee (hereinafter called “the Procuring Entity”) in the sum of [*amount of Bond*]....., for the payment of which sum, well and truly to be made, we, the said Principal and Surety, bind ourselves, our successors and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.

 2. WHEREAS the Principal has submitted or will submit a written Tender to the Procuring Entity dated the 12TH _____ day of _____, for the supply of [*name of Contract*] (hereinafter called the “Tender”).

 3. NOW, THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION is such that if the Principal:
 - a) has withdrawn its Tender during the period of Tender validity set forth in the Principal's Letter of Tender (“the Tender Validity Period”), or any extension thereto provided by the Principal; or
 - b) having been notified of the acceptance of its Tender by the Procuring Entity during the Tender Validity Period or any extension thereto provided by the Principal; (i) failed to execute the Contract agreement; or
(ii) has failed to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the Instructions to tenderers (“ITT”) of the Procuring Entity's Tendering document.
- Then the Surety undertakes to immediately pay to the Procuring Entity up to the above amount upon receipt of the Procuring Entity's first written demand, without the Procuring Entity having to substantiate its demand, provided that in its demand the Procuring Entity shall state that the demand arises from the occurrence of any of the above events, specifying which event(s) has occurred.
4. The Surety hereby agrees that its obligation will remain in full force and effect up to and including the date 30 days after the date of expiration of the Tender Validity Period set forth in the Principal's Letter of Tender or any extension thereto provided by the Principal.

 5. IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, the Principal and the Surety have caused these presents to be executed in their respective names this _____ day of _____ 20_____.

Principal: _____
Corporate Seal (where appropriate)

Surety _____
y
:

(Signature)

(Printed name and title)

(Signature)

(Printed name and title)

FORM OF TENDER~SECURING DECLARATION

[The Bidder shall complete this Form in accordance with the instructions indicated]

Date:.....[insert date (as day, month and year) of Tender Submission]

Tender No.:.....[insert number of tendering process]

To:.....[insert complete name of

Purchaser/I/We, the undersigned, declare that:

- 1. I/We understand that, according to your conditions, bids must be supported by a Tender-Securing Declaration.
- 2. I/We accept that I/we will automatically be suspended from being eligible for tendering in any contract with the Purchaser for the period of time of [insert number of months or years] starting on [insert date], if we are in breach of our obligation(s) under the bid conditions, because we– (a) have withdrawn our tender during the period of tender validity specified by us in the Tendering Data Sheet; or (b) having been notified of the acceptance of our Bid by the Purchaser during the period of bid validity, (i) fail or refuse to execute the Contract, if required, or (ii) fail or refuse to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the instructions to tenders.
- 3. I/We understand that this Tender Securing Declaration shall expire if we are not the successful Tenderer(s), upon the earlier of:
 - a) Our receipt of a copy of your notification of the name of the successful Tenderer; or
 - b) Thirty days after the expiration of our Tender.
- 4. I/We understand that if I am/we are/in a Joint Venture, the Tender Securing Declaration must be in the name of the Joint Venture that submits the bid, and the Joint Venture has not been legally constituted at the time of bidding, the Tender Securing Declaration shall be in the names of all future partners as named in the letter of intent.

Signed:.....

..... Capacity / title (director or partner or sole proprietor, etc.)

.....

Name:.....

Duly authorized to sign the bid for and on behalf of: [insert complete name of

Tenderer] Dated on..... day of..... [Insert date of

signing]

Seal or stamp

PART 2 – WORKS AND SERVICES' REQUIREMENTS

SECTION V A ~ SPECIFICATIONS

SECTION V B: PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS

1. Introduction on Service Level Categories Levels of Category

Based on the study of current service levels applied by the road authorities, four (4) standard service level categories cover road network in Kenya. The principal factors considered in the selection of service levels are road type and traffic volume. However, specific road characteristics, such as climatic conditions, road function and terrain, may also be considered. Two service levels (High and Standard) are for paved roads and another two service levels (High and Standard) for un-paved roads.

The Service Levels should be selected from Table 1.1 according Annual Average Daily Traffic Volume (AADT). The road type and services levels for roads under this lot is as highlighted below;

Table 1.1. Service Level Categories Adopted

Road Type		Paved		Un-Paved	
Service Level Category		High	Standard	High	Standard
Annual Average Daily Traffic Volume		More than 20,000 vpd	Less than 20,000 vpd	More than 500 vpd	Less than 500 vpd

Note: vpd – vehicles per day

1.1. Service Criteria

Selection of Standard Service Level Category is made based on the road type (Paved or Unpaved), the traffic volume, as well as road conditions assessment.

The Table 1.2 below shows the list of service criteria under each Service Category and Service Scope.

Table 1.2. List of Service Criteria

Service Category	Service Scope	Elements-Paved Road	Elements-Unpaved Road
Road Usability	Passability	Pavement	Pavement.
Road User Comfort	Smooth and Safe Traffic	Pavement	Pavement
		Shoulder	Shoulder
		Median	Footpath
		Footpath/ Cycleway	
		Footbridge	
	Visibility	Sight Distance Availability	Sight Distance Availability
		Street Lighting	
Road Durability	Traffic Information	Signage	Signage
		Road Works advance warning signs	Road Works advance warning signs
		Road Marking	
		Side Drains, Mitres Drains, Cut off Drains(Lined)	Side Drains, Mitres Drains, Cut off Drains
	Drainage Capability	Side Drains, Mitres	

Service Category	Service Scope	Elements-Paved Road	Elements-Unpaved Road
		Drains, Cut off Drains(Unlined)	
		Culverts and Drifts	Culverts and Drifts
		Scour checks, gabions and other erosion protection Structures	Scour checks, gabions and other erosion protection Structures
		Manholes and gully pots	
	Vegetation Control	Vegetation free zone	Vegetation free zone
		Inner vegetation zone	Inner vegetation zone
		Overhanging branches	Overhanging branches
	Maintenance of other structures	Concrete structures/ crash barriers	Concrete structures
		Steel structures	Steel structures
		Bridge expansion joints	Bridge expansion joints
		Guardrail/ Pedestrian rail/ Bollards / edge marker posts	Guardrail/ Pedestrian rail
		Riverbeds	Riverbeds
	Slope Stability	Embankment Slopes	Embankment Slopes
		Slopes in Cuts	Slopes in Cuts

Special specification is supplementary to the Standard Specifications and the two must be read in conjunction. In any case where there appears to be conflict between the two then the Special Specifications will take precedence.

2. Description of the Roads

The project roads are located in several areas within Nyamira Town and largely traverse relatively rolling terrain.

The total length of the roads under this contract is ` 11.27 Km is as indicated below:

The Roads have the following major physical features.

- The roads are paved with carriageway width of 6-7m
- The available road corridor ranges between 9m to 18m
- The existing drainage structures include pipe culverts, Lined drains, box culverts and bridges.

As a general reference on the Road, the information shown below is provided to the Contractor. The Employer provides this information to the best of his knowledge, but does not guarantee its correctness, and the Contractor may not make any claim based on potential errors or omissions in the information provided.

Road earmarked for maintenance are listed in the table below;

NB: *Traffic volumes for each road section, Traffic composition, Rain fall quantities and patterns and Technical information of each road, such as original design, previous works Executed, etc. and any maintenance history that is available shall be sought from the relevant Authorities and the Engineer where Applicable.*

S/No.	Road Name	Surface Type	Length (Km)	Scope of Works
1.	Nyamira Town Access Road 4	Paved	1.25	• Performance Based Routine Maintenance to acceptable service levels • Instructed works include but are not limited to: • Site Clearance, culvert and drainage works, grading and gravelling works pothole patching and road marking.
2.	Nyairicha-Nyangoso	Paved	0.73	
3.	Nyamira Town Access Road 2	Paved	0.80	
4.	Nyamira Town Access Road 1	Paved	0.66	
5.	Nyamira Town Access Road 3	Paved	0.32	
6.	KFS Nyamira Road	Paved	0.68	
7.	Nyamira-Bomwagamo	Paved	0.32	
8.	Nyamira Centra SDA Road	Paved	2.07	
9.	Healcrest Hospital -Nyamiea Stage	Paved	2.03	
10	Nyamira-Bomwagamo	Gravel	0.70	
11	Nyairicha-Brown Sda Church	Gravel	0.54	
12	Nyamira Town Access Road	Gravel	0.44	
13	Nyamira DEB Primary School Road	Gravel	0.73	
	Total		11.27	

Works and Services to be provided

3.1 Works

The Works are what the Contract requires the Contractor to construct, install, and hand over to the Employer, as covered under Rehabilitation Works, Improvement Works and Emergency Works.

3.1.1 Rehabilitation Works

Rehabilitation Works are a set of measurable inputs to be executed by the Contractor during the Initial Mobilization Period to allow the Road to achieve the performance standards required under the contract. Rehabilitation Works shall be carried out by the Contractor in accordance with the Bill of Quantities. Rehabilitation Works will be paid for as measured items in accordance with the unit rates in the Bill of Quantities.

The major scope of the INSTRUCTED WORKS comprises the following but not limited to;

- ☐ General: Office Administration and Overheads
- ☐ Cut to spoil debris on the shoulders and road corridor where applicable
- ☐ Milling the existing wearing course and cut away or stockpile for re-use where instructed.
- ☐ Localized base repairs using Handpacked stones or approved material as instructed by the Engineer
- ☐ Crack sealing where applicable
- ☐ Reconstruction or repair of walkway and cycle track with Asphalt concrete or paving blocks where applicable
- ☐ Replacement of broken kerbs and channels for edge restraint on the carriageway and footpaths
- ☐ Trimming of potholes and base repairs
- ☐ Pothole patching and regulation using Asphalt Concrete Type I.
- ☐ Benching of shoulders and installation of kerbs and channels for edge restrain for carriageway widening where applicable.
- ☐ Overlay with 35mm Asphalt Concrete (0/14) on carriageway, cycle track and footpath where applicable.
- ☐ Excavation of drains where applicable
- ☐ Installation of culverts and Invert Block Drains (IBDs) where instructed

- ☐ Road furniture:
- ☐ Installation of road signs and bollards
- ☐ Road marking on all roads
- ☐ Edge restrains
- ☐ Shoulder grading and gravelling where applicable
- ☐ Protection works: Provision of gabion boxes and stone pitching on selected drainage structures of the road as directed by the Engineer
- ☐ Drainage works: Provision of access culverts, drains and culvert cleaning as instructed by the Engineer.
- ☐ Pothole patching, regulation and surfacing using asphalt Type 1 on selected sections
- ☐ Reinstatement of road furniture as directed by the Engineer: This will include reinstatement of road marking, road signs and safety fences
- ☐ Provision of Road Marking and other specified Road Furniture
- ☐ Performance based maintenance of the carriageway, road reserve and structures to the required service level
- ☐ Any other works as may be instructed by the Engineer and specified in table 1.3 above

Repairs and maintenance works will be paid for as measured items in accordance with the unit rates in the Bill of Quantities. These works shall be instructed and done concurrently during the Maintenance Period.

3.1.2 Improvement Works

Improvement Works are a set of interventions to be executed by the Contractor to allow the Road to acquire new characteristics under the contract. Improvement Works shall be carried out by the Contractor when specifically instructed by the Engineer as set out in Clause 27 of GCC and in accordance with the Bill of Quantities. Improvement Works will be paid for as measured items in accordance with the unit rates in the Bill of Quantities.

3.1.3 Emergency Works

Emergency Works are a set of necessary inputs to be executed by the Contractor to allow the Road to be reinstated under the contract in case of inflicted damages as a result of natural phenomena with imponderable consequences, such as strong storms, flooding and earthquakes. Emergency Works shall be carried out by the Contractor when specifically instructed by the Engineer as set out in Clause 27 of GCC and in accordance with the unit rates provided for in the Specifications.

In the event of an emergency, the Contractor shall draw to the attention of the Engineer that certain works need to be carried out to reinstate the carriageway and other road features to restore the safe passage of traffic and ensure the integrity of the Road.

The Engineer who will determine the quantities of activities to reinstate the roads, shall make the payments according to the measured works. The rates for the emergency works are listed in **table 5.2**.

3.1.1 Design Responsibility for Works

All Works, Rehabilitation Works, Improvement Works and Emergency Works shall be designed by the Employer in accordance with the latest specifications adopted by the Employer. Read Clause 8 of GCC

3.2 Maintenance Services

The Maintenance Services to be provided by the Contractor include all activities, physical and others, which the Contractor needs to carry out in order that specific road related assets and items comply with the Road Performance Standards as defined by the Service Levels and other output and performance criteria indicated in the contract, or with any other requirements of the contract. In particular, they include management tasks and physical works associated with the following road-related assets and items:

[Note: List the extent of specific road related assets and items that are to be maintained under the contract. The list of assets and items may include:

- 1) Pavements (paved roads)
- 2) Shoulders
- 3) Footpaths/cycle ways
- 4) Road embankments and slopes
- 5) Bridges
- 6) Drainage system
- 7) Vegetation
- 8) Riverbeds
- 9) Footbridges
- 10) Road furniture
- 11) Other road related structures
- 12) Traffic Management
- 13) Data collection Maintenance service delivery outputs

During the entire contract period, the Contractor is expected to achieve the following outcomes:

1. No potholes on any part of the Project Road
2. No encroachments on the entire road corridor
3. No side drains and/or culverts on the Project roads shall be blocked, silted or damaged
4. No standing water on the project road
5. No road furniture on the Project road is missing
6. The road is safe to all users
7. No defects on the project road
8. No road section length shall be unavailable
9. Clean road structures/furniture; crash barriers, retaining walls, guardrails, traffic signs, street lighting etc

For guidance, the activities to be undertaken by the Contractor include, but are not limited to, management tasks and physical works associated with the following:

1. Inspect the road for safety defects and defects likely to impact on durability of the assets
2. Inspect road, identify and remove all obstructions
3. Clean drainage (side drains, culverts)
4. Repair and replace scour checks
5. Vegetation control, grass cutting, bush clearing, tree pruning
6. Maintain bridges, footbridges and minor repairs (replacement of guardrails)
7. Maintain road furniture and replace damaged traffic signs

The Contractor shall prepare and submit Routine Maintenance strategy for approval by Engineer. Management tasks and physical works include, but not limited to the following;

[Note: List the management tasks and physical works that are to be provided by the Contractor under the contract. The list may include:

- 1) Maintain road usability
- 2) Maintain road user comfort
- 3) Maintain road durability
- 4) Maintain control of the Road by patrolling, data collection, conducting inspections and reporting

Maintenance Services shall be paid for as a fixed lump sum per km per month, with payment reductions made for non- compliance, if appropriate.

1. Compliance with Service Level Requirements

The Initial Mobilization Period for the Road to be brought to Service Level requirements is 3 months after the issuance of the Actual Start Date by the Contractor. However, the period should vary depending on the initial condition of the road as defined and specified in the SCC. In the Contract. Within the first 3 months, compliance with the Service Levels will be adjusted as shown in Table 3.1 to allow the Contractor to properly mobilize the team within the Initial Mobilization Period.

Table 4.1 Timetable for Compliance with Service Level Requirements

Contract Month	Road Usability Compliance required on % of contract road	Road User Comfort Compliance required on % of contract road	Road Durability Compliance required on % of contract road
1	50	50	50
2	100	75	75
3	100	100	100
Until end of Contract	100	100	100

2. Programme of Performance

In accordance with clause 17.2 of the General Conditions of Contract (GCC), the Contractor shall submit a Program of Performance within twenty-eight (28) days after the signing the contract agreement. The program shall include, but not be limited, to the following items:

3.1. Contractor's Quality Assurance Plan

The purpose of the Contractor's Quality Assurance Plan is to integrate the requirements of the contract and the Contractor's quality assurance systems to deliver the Works and Services.

The Contractor's Quality Assurance Plan describes the methods and procedures which the Contractor will apply for the execution of the Contract, including how the Contractor will:

- a) Identify the quality requirements specific to the contract,
- b) Plan and execute the Works and Services to satisfy those requirements
- c) Inspect and/or test the Works and Services to ensure compliance with the quality requirements
- d) Record and monitor the results as evidence of compliance, and
- e) Ensure that prompt action is taken to correct non-compliance.

The Contractor's Quality Assurance Plan must clearly describe the systems, procedures and methods that will be used to deliver and monitor compliance of the Works and Services.

3.2. Traffic Management Plan

If required in the Special Conditions of Contract (SCC) the Program of Performance shall include a Traffic Management Plan. The Traffic Management Plan establishes the practices for traffic management at work sites. The Traffic Management Plan must be developed by the Contractor and agreed with the Engineer.

The objectives of the Traffic Management Plan are to:

- a clearly define and document the responsibilities and chain of command for the development, implementation and management of traffic control measures and systems
- b establish the minimum requirements for temporary traffic control
- c establish the minimum geometric, cross section and surfacing standards for temporary works
- d provide appropriate transitions and enable safe and efficient traffic flow into, through and out of work sites
- e protect the Contractor's personnel at all times
- f protect the Assets and the Contractor's resources at all times.
- g Meet the operational requirements for the road

The Traffic Management Plan must include at least the following:

Lay out diagrams, method statements etc. for implementation of traffic control while undertaking each aspect of the Works and Services (including site specific layout diagrams and method statements if the Services require traffic control measures not covered by standard codes of practice)

A documented process for preparation, review and approval of the Traffic Management Plan

A document tracking and control system to ensure that only the latest operative copy of the Traffic Management Plan is in circulation

Contact details for Contractor, Principal, emergency services and other stakeholders.

3.3. Safety Management Plan

If required in the Special Conditions of Contract (SCC) the Program of Performance shall include a

Safety Management Plan. The Safety Management Plan establishes the practices for safety management at work sites. The Safety Management Plan must be developed by the Contractor and agreed with the Engineer.

The objectives of the Safety Management Plan are to:

- a clearly define and document the responsibilities and chain of command for the development, implementation and management of safety control measures and systems
- b establish the minimum requirements for the safety of workers, road users and community people using the Road
- c Protect the Contractor's personnel at all times.

The Safety Management Plan must include at least the following:

Method statements for implementation of work safety undertaking on each aspect of the Works and Services (including safety gears for workers, use of tool box meetings for safety awareness, provision of work safety signs, training of workers on safe use of tools and equipment, safety inspection under the patrolling by Self Control Unit and commitment by the Contractor on adherence to the Occupational Safety and Health Act, 2007 amended on 2010.)

A documented process for preparation, review and approval of the Safety Management Plan

A document tracking and control system to ensure that only the latest operative copy of the Safety Management Plan is in circulation

Contact details for Contractor, Engineer, emergency services and other stakeholders.

3.4. Environmental Management Plan

If required in the Special Conditions of Contract (SCC) the Program of Performance shall include an Environmental Management Plan. The Environmental Management Plan establishes the practices for environmental management at work sites. The Environmental Management Plan must be developed by the Contractor and agreed with the Engineer.

The objectives of the Environmental Management Plan are to:

- a clearly define and document the responsibilities and chain of command for the development, implementation and management of environmental control measures and systems
- b establish the minimum requirements for environmental control measures for maintaining the adequate environment for workers, road users and community people using the Road
- c maintain the awareness of the Contractor's personnel on environmental protection at all times

The Environmental Management Plan must include at least the following:

Method statements for maintaining the adequate environmental on work sites undertaking on each aspect of the Works and Services (including specific dumping locations of debris and materials unwanted from the Road, use of tool box meetings for environmental protection awareness, training of workers on environmental control measures, inspection under the patrolling by Self Control Unit and commitment by the Contractor on adherence to the regulations and acts enacted by the government of Kenya under National Environmental Management Authority.)

A documented process for preparation, review and approval of the Environmental Management Plan

A document tracking and control system to ensure that only the latest operative copy of the Environmental Management Plan is in circulation

Contact details for Contractor, Engineer, emergency services and other stakeholders

3.5. Emergency Procedures and Contingency Plan

If required in the Special Conditions of Contract (SCC) the Program of Performance shall include an Emergency Procedures and Contingency Plan which shall establish the roles, practices and procedures during specific types of emergency events identified in the plans and contingency plans associated with the closure of roads. The Emergency Procedures and Contingency Plan must be developed by the Contractor and agreed with the Engineer and any other stakeholders the Engineer may identify.

The purpose of the Emergency Procedures and Contingency Plan is to ensure the safety of the Contractor's personnel and road users in the case of emergency and/or road closure. It should include: an effective communication and event recording system the name, contact number and specific duties of the Contractor's personnel nominated to respond to an emergency even the contact number of other parties who need to be notified in cases of emergency events, e.g. police detailed response procedures for all emergency events possible detour routes in the event of road closure

3. Service Criteria

The Contractor is required to carry out the Maintenance Services and to maintain the specific road related assets and items as stipulated in Clause 1.2.2 of the Performance Specifications during the contract duration in compliance with the Road Performance Standards as defined by the Service Criteria as stipulated hereunder.

The Employer requires the Contractor to maintain roads under the contract to be safe and efficient together with the satisfactory level of availability to road users. In order that the Contractor can achieve such, service criteria are established for guidance and classified into three Service Categories; i.e. Road Usability, Road User Comfort and Road Durability.

- 1) Road Usability is a description that encompasses the scope of passability of the Road, and service level requirements entailed for each.
- 2) Road User Comfort is a description that encompasses the scope of operational performance indicators of road assets from the road user comfort perspective, such as cleanliness, smooth riding surface, sight distance availability, shoulder availability, adequacy of safety features and functionality of NMT facilities, and service level requirements entailed for each
- 3) Road Durability is a description that encompasses the scope of operational performance indicators of road assets from the Employer's perspective towards monitoring and prolonging the life spans of the assets such as drainage capabilities, functionality of structures, functionality of road furniture and suitability of road profiles, road widths, embankments, slopes and vegetation control.

The service level requirements, defects and the response times thereof that the Contractor must comply with and separately adhere to are defined in the Performance Standards for the various standard service level categories indicated in the appendices shown in table 6.1 below;

Table 6.1. Performance Standards

Appendix	Service Level Categories	Required Level
A	Performance Standards for Paved High Road	
B	Performance Standards for Paved Standard Road	
C	Performance Standards for Unpaved High Road	
D	Performance Standards for Unpaved Standard Road	

4. Self-Control Unit (SCU)

The Contractor is required to establish a Self-Control Unit within his project organization throughout execution and completion of the Works and Services to the satisfaction of the Engineer. The roles of the SCU:

1. For conducting self-inspection to verify the degree of compliance with the Road Performance Standards as defined by the Service Levels and maintain the reporting system of self-inspection.
2. Assessment of the Road. The Self-Control Unit shall have a complete knowledge of the road condition, both on and off carriage way, at all times by carrying out patrolling, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

3. The Self-Control Unit is responsible for Gathering information required by the Contractor to prepare the Monthly Statement.
4. The carrying out, in close cooperation with the Engineer, the Form a land Informal Inspections of Service Levels which will take place as required.

The Contractor is required to assign a technically qualified and trained person, or persons, to continuously verify the degree of compliance of Service Levels. The Contractor is also required to arrange a satisfactory means of mobility for conducting patrolling to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

7.1. Staffing Structure of Self-Control Unit

The composition of the SCU shall be established by the contractor as per the following guideline depending on the size and length of the roads subsections.

S/No	Position	Task	Requirement	Number of staff (Depending on the road type and complexity		
				Up to 10km*1	Up to 50km*2	Over 50km*3
1	SCU leader	Coordination of data collection Report, communication	Trained in PBC, Experience more than 5 years in road construction and maintenance	1	1	1
2	SCU Inspector	Data collection Patrol	Experienced more than 3 years in road construction and maintenance	0	1	2

**1 Up to 10km: SCU leader conduct both patrol and self-inspection (1 vehicle required)*

**2 Up to 50km (standard): SCU leader conduct patrol and self-inspection with one inspector (1 vehicle required)*

**3 Over 50km: SCU leader and an assistant conduct patrol and self-inspection. An inspector conducts patrol in other roads under contract at same time (2 vehicles required).*

5. Site Inspection and Patrolling/Reporting

The Contractor is required to undertake the following management tasks to ensure the full integrity of the Road throughout execution and performance of the Works and Maintenance Services.

8.1 Site Condition Assessment before Commencement of Works and Services

The Contractor shall conduct initial site condition assessment before commencement of the Works and Services under the contract. In case any defects and deficiencies are discovered under the assessment, the Contractor shall notify the Engineer by submitting the Defect Detection and Rectification List as attached to the Appendix 1 of the Performance Specifications and upon agreement of the Engineer, the Contractor shall carry out rectification works as the Rehabilitation Works.

In case the Contractor discovers cases of illegal encroachment and illegal dumping of unwanted materials or otherwise illegal actions by the third parties, the Contractor shall notify the Engineer for further instructions as required.

8.2 Determination of Subsection and Installation of Marker Posts

The Contractor shall either mark clearly on the road or install temporary posts to determine the subsections inspection purposes. The Contractor shall submit the record of such identification and markers to the Engineer.

8.3 Patrolling/Reporting

The Contractor shall carry out patrolling of the Road as required under the contract. Such patrolling shall be reported to the Engineer without delay through submission of the Daily Work Record, Daily Patrol Record, Monthly Photo Record and Incident Report as attached to the Appendices 2, 3, 4 and 5 of the Performance Specifications. The contractor is also required to give the result of self-inspection to the Engineer without delay through submission of the Detail Self Inspection Result Record Form (Paved Road) as attached to the Appendix 6 of the Performance Specifications.

In case the Contractor discovers cases of illegal encroachment and dumping of unwanted materials or illegal actions by third parties, the Contractor shall notify the Engineer for further instructions as required.

8.4 Ad hoc Inspection

The Engineer may carry out ad-hoc inspections to verify the degree of compliance with the Road Performance Standards as defined by the Service Levels. He may do so on his own initiative, at anytime and anywhere on the roads under the contract. If he detects any road sections where the Service Level criteria are not met, he is required to notify the Contractor within 24 hours in writing as the Corrective Order, to enable the Contractor to take remedial action as soon as possible. The results of ad-hoc inspections may not be used by the Engineer for purposes of correcting the Contractor's monthly statements or applying penalties, except for cases in which the traffic flow on the road has been completely interrupted due to the negligence and tardy action by the Contractor.

6. Monthly Statement

9.1 Preparation for Monthly Statement

For the Works and Maintenance Services executed and performed during the month, the Monthly Statement shall be prepared by the Contractor in accordance with the GCC Clauses 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51. The format of Monthly Statement is attached as Appendix 7.

For the Maintenance Services. The Contractor shall take the following actions;

- 1) Prior to compilation of the Monthly Statement for each month, the Contractor is required to prepare the Payment Reduction Calculation Table for the month by utilizing the result of the most recent self- inspection recorded in Self Inspection Result Record Form to determine the total length of non-compliant sections for each Service Scope and for calculation of the reductions required for the month by determining the percentages of non-compliant sections for each

Service Scope. The formats of Payment Reduction Calculation Table are attached as Appendix 8.

- 2) The prepared Payment Reduction Calculation Table shall become the basis of the payment request for the Maintenance Services.
- 3) Upon completion of Formal Inspection, the amounts indicated on the Monthly Statement and the Payment Reduction Calculation Table will be adjusted, if required. Such modified Monthly Statement and Payment Reduction Calculation Table shall be countersigned by the Engineer to sign it and present it to the Employer for payment, and to the Contractor for information.

9.2 Reduction Weighting for Non-Compliance on Maintenance Services

In accordance with the relevant clauses of the Performance Specifications and GCC, payment reduction is applied in case of non-compliance with Service Levels.

The total aggregate weighting of 650% is applied to various Service Criteria and Documentation. The reduction weighting for each is indicated below.

Table 9.1: Amounts of Payment Reductions, and the Formula for Their Adjustment over Time

SERVICE LEVEL CATEGORY	SERVICE LEVEL SCOPE	% OF UNIT RATES FOR NON-COMPLIANCE
DOCUMENTATION	Contractor to provide during the formal inspection	10%
ROAD USABILITY	A) Pass ability, Road Works Advance Signs	30%
ROAD USER COMFORT	B) Road Cleanliness, Potholes, Cracking, Rutting, Raveling, loose Pavement, Drop Off, Paved Shoulders, Concrete Pavement	200%
ROAD DURABILITY	C) Drainage (<i>Lined/Unlined drains, Culverts, Drifts, Scour Checks, Gabions, Scour Checks, Manhole, Gulleys pots etc.</i>)	150%
	D) Vegetation (<i>Free Zone, Outer/Inner Vegetation, Tree within ROW, Extent of the RR</i>)	100%
	E) Structures (<i>Concrete, Steel, Bridge Expansion Joints, Riverbeds</i>)	100%
	F) Road Furniture (<i>Road signs, Edge Marker / Guide/ Kilometre Post, Traffic Signals, Streetlights, Road Marking / Studs, Guardrails / Pedestrian rails, humps etc.</i>)	60%
TOTAL		650%

(% xx indicates the percentage of service criteria non-compliant during the month for Service Criteria xx. The amount of reduction for the Maintenance Services will be calculated as follows:

If the Contractor fails to remedy a cause of non-compliance for which a payment reduction has already been applied, the amount of the payment reduction increases month by month for that cause of non-compliance, without a ceiling being applied, until compliance is established.

The amount of payment reduction for such case will be calculated as follows;

- 1) If the non-compliance has not been remedied within the first thirty days of non-compliance, additional payment reduction for periods beyond 30 days will be split into each 30 days.
- 2) The additional payment reduction for periods beyond 30 days is calculated using the formula indicated below,

$PR = 2^n PR_0$, where

$n = \left\lceil \frac{J-1}{30} \right\rceil$ rounded up to full number (without decimals)

J = number of days of non-compliance beyond thirty days

PR_0 is the amount of the initial payment reduction.

- 3) Payment reductions and Liquidated damages will be charged as penalties and are non-recoverable in subsequent monthly payment certificates.
- 4) **Failure to comply with the required service levels for a sequential/continuous period of three (3) months will lead to termination of the Contract by the Employer as stipulated in clause 60 of the Condition of Contract. This failure should not exceed 30% of the overall monthly PBC.**
- 5) **A notice shall be served by the Engineer when the 30% reduction on the monthly payment of PBC is noted.**

9.3 Determination of Penalty for Encroachment

In addition to the deduction for non-compliance indicated in **Table 9.1: Amounts of Payment Reductions and the Formula for Their Adjustment over Time**, the following schedule of penalties shall also apply for allowing encroachment onto the road Reserve. The contractor shall ensure the road corridor is free of encroachments.

Table 9.1.1: SCHEDULE OF PENALTIES FOR ENCROACHMENT

S/NO	ITEM ON ROAD RESERVE	PENALTY FOR NON-COMPLIANCE
1	Construction of Illegal structures (kiosks, shades etc.)	Kshs 50,000.00 per structure
2	Construction of illegal access	Kshs 50,000.00 per access
3	Erection of Illegal/ unauthorized advertisements (Billboards, banners, posters etc.)	Kshs 50,000.00 per advertisement
4	Illegal works (trenching for fibre optic cables, water, and sewer lines etc.)	Kshs 50000.00 per event
5	car wash	Kshs 50,000.00 per car wash
6	vending of flowers & tree seedlings	Kshs 50,000.00 per establishment
7	Illegal dumping /Stockpiling of building materials or any other deleterious materials	Kshs 50,000.00 per stock pile
8	any other encroachment	Kshs 50,000.00 per event

7. Formal Inspection

The Formal Inspection shall be carried out jointly by the Engineer and the Road Manager at the end of each month. The Engineer shall notify the Contractor that he intends to carry out Formal Inspection in writing within 7 days of notification. The Contractor shall inform the Engineer of the proposed date and time and shall prepare for Formal Inspection. The main purpose of carrying out the Formal Inspection is to enable the Engineer to verify the information presented in the Contractor's Monthly Statement with the actual observed and measured conditions on the site.

10.1 Procedure for Formal Inspection

The Contractor shall submit the following documents as indicated in Table 10.1 to the Engineer for scrutiny prior to the Formal Inspection after the receipt of notification of carrying out Formal Inspection. The Contractor shall provide sufficient time to the Engineer to allow full scrutiny of the submitted documents.

Table 10.1 List of Documents for Formal Inspection

Appendices	Name of Documents	Mandatory Submissions	Submissions if required by the Engineer
1	Defects Detection and Rectification lists	√	
2	Daily Work Records		√
3	Daily Patrol Records		√
4	Monthly Photo records		√
5	Incident condition & Activity Reports		√
6	Detailed Self Inspection Result Record Form	√	
7	Payment Reduction Calculation Table	√	

The criteria of each Service Level shall be checked jointly by the Engineer and the Road Manager at sections selected by the Engineer based on visual appearance. The Engineer shall be the sole judge of compliance. If a specified criterion is not met, the one-kilometer section in which the deficit occurs will be judged non-compliant in accordance with the Self Inspection Result Record Form. 100% of the monthly lump sum for One Km, applied to each one-km section which does not comply the entire length if road less than 1km.

The Engineer shall prepare a brief Memorandum describing

- i) The general circumstances of the site visit, including date, road sections visited, persons present, etc.,
- ii) Any non-compliance which may have been detected, and
- iii) The time granted by the Engineer to the Contractor to remedy the detected defects.

The results of Formal Inspection on Service Levels will be recorded by the Engineer in this Memorandum. The Memorandum will state the type and location of any non-compliance detected, in particular those non-compliances already shown in the most recent Self Inspection Result Record Form provided by the Contractor as part of the Monthly Statement. For each individual case of non-compliance, the Engineer will determine a date by which the Contractor must have completed the necessary measures in order to remedy the cause of the non-compliance. A follow-up site visit is therefore necessary at the date fixed by the Engineer, or soon thereafter, in order to verify that the Contractor has indeed remedied the cause of non-compliance. If at the date indicated in the Memorandum, the Contractor has not remedied the cause for non-compliance, independent of the reason given for their failure to do so, the Contractor is subject to payment reduction in accordance with the relevant clauses of the Performance Specifications and GCC.

Based on the outcome of the Formal Inspection and subsequent remedies by the Contractor or otherwise, the Engineer will correct any possible errors or misrepresentations in the Contractor's Monthly Statement, countersign it and present it to the Employer for payment, and to the Contractor for information.

8. Performance Monitoring by the Employer

The Contractor shall acknowledge that the Employer encourages adoption of proactive approach by the Contractor on performing the Maintenance Services. To maintain such approach, the Employer shall have the power to entrust the Engineer to conduct monthly performance monitoring on the Contractor.

- 1) The Contractor, shall within seven (7) days of commencement, prepare and submit for the Engineer's approval the forms listed herein and any other that will be required for monitoring, recording and checking the compliance of service levels during the implementation of Contract. These forms are;
 - i. Daily Work Record Form
 - ii. Daily Patrol Record Form
 - iii. Photo Record Form

- iv. Incident Report Form
 - v. Defect Detection and Rectification List
 - vi. Detail Self-Inspection Result Report Form (Paved Road)
 - vii. Detail Self-Inspection Result Report
 - viii. Summary Self-Inspection Report Form (unPaved Road)
 - ix. Payment Reduction Calculation Table
 - x. Summary of Statement for Payment
 - xi. Account (Monthly Statement)
- 2) Performance monitoring will be conducted on service level compliance, self-control unit performance, work safety performance, performance on environment and social management, corrective order management and statutory compliance. The format of Monthly Evaluation Form is attached as Appendix 9, for the purpose of performance monitoring.
 - 3) The result of performance monitoring of each month will be used for the evaluation of the Contract or at the end of each year. Evaluation of the Contractor shall be carried out by the Engineer using the Contract Evaluation Tally Sheet, which is attached as Appendix 10.
The total aggregate weighting of 650% is applied to 6 criteria in 1) above, INDICATED IN appendix 8.
 - 4) The result of each month on each criterion will be evaluated either a pass or a fail. The tally will be made at the end of each month, collected to the end of the year and to arrive at the performance of the criterion as the percentage of pass attained during the year. The respective weight will be applied to arrive at the evaluation score, with the maximum score of 100 and the minimum score of 0. For statutory compliance, the evaluation score will not be tabulated, but a penalty of 20 will be imposed in case the Contractor faces violation on statutory compliance at least once in a year.

9. Handover Report

Immediately prior to the completion of the contract, the Contractor shall prepare a Handover Report and submit to the employer. The purpose of the Handover Report is to provide a smooth transition to the next contract and ensure that the next contractor is aware of any outstanding issues. The Report will:

- a) Summarize any unresolved issues;
- b) Include the most recent complete set of data on the roads covered by the contract, and
- c) Provide the following details as shall be agreed by the Engineer:
 - i) A schedule of outstanding defects.
 - ii) Any unresolved issues, especially those that may impact on the next Contractor.
 - iii) Details of any sensitive issues.
 - iv) Any on-going special monitoring/maintenance needs.

APPENDICES

Appendix A: Performance Standards for Paved High Road

ROAD USABILITY

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
I) Passability				
Pavement	Obstruction on passage	The road should always allow for passage of traffic	<< 1 hr >>	No tolerance permitted
	Obstruction on overhead clearance		<< 1 hr >>	

ROAD USER COMFORT

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
I) Smooth and Safe Traffic				
1.Pavement	Unclean Pavement	The road must always be clean and free of soil, debris, trash and other objects.	<<3 hours >>	i) No tolerance permitted.
	Pavement too rough for road use	The pavement must at all times be kept to an acceptable level of roughness.	<<1 week>>	The permitted level of tolerance of the hand over IRI. Shall be a maximum of 2.5mm/m higher than the takeover IRI.
	Potholes	All visible potholes must be repaired	<<2 Days>>	No tolerance permitted.
	Cracking in Surface (Alligator, Transverse and Longitudinal).	All cracks >> 3mm in width must be repaired.	<<1 week>>	The permitted maximum cracked area ≤5% in any subsection. see note 1
	Rutting	All rutting of more than 2cm deep must be repaired.	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum rutted area > 2cm deep is ≤ 2 % in any subsection. see note 2

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
I) Smooth and Safe Traffic				
1.Pavement	Heaving/Shoving	All shoving and heaving causing depression of > 40 mm must be repaired.	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum area under heaving/shoving ≤5% in any subsection. see note 1
	Bleeding (complete) Bleeding	The pavement must at all times be kept free from bleeding	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum area under bleeding ≤5% in any subsection. See note 1.
	Glazing	The pavement must at all times be kept free from Glazing at all times.	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum area under Glazing ≤ 5% in any subsection. see note 1
	Ravelling	All ravelled areas that are more than 5mm deep must be repaired.	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum ravelled area > 5mm deep is ≤ 2 % in any subsection. see note 2
	Stripping/Fretting	Loose depth of fine Aggregates >20mm must be repaired	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum area undergoing stripping/fretting ≤5% in any subsection. see note 1
	Edge Damage	All loose pavement edges, and/ or pieces of pavement breaking off at the edges must be made good.	<<1 week>>	The permitted maximum affected length ≤2% in any subsection. see note 3
	Cracking in Concrete pavement	All cracks > 0.2 mm in width must be sealed	<<1 week>>	The permitted maximum cracked area <1 % in any subsection. see note 4
		Cracks > 3.0 mm	<<1 week>>	
< 0.5 mm and 3.0 mm>				
	Cracks > 0.5 mm.	<< 2 weeks >>		

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./Days/wks."	
I) Smooth and Safe Traffic				
1.Pavement	Damage on Interlocking Paving Blocks.	1) Must be without deformations and depression so that the cross fall allows for free-flowing water so that there isn't any water ponding.	<< 24 hours>>.	1) No ponding water allowed on the paved surface for >4 % in any subsection.
		2) Free of visible defects and missing pieces.		
2.Shoulder	Damaged (Scoured/Rutted/Depressed/Potholed) paved shoulders	1) Repaired to avoid water penetration	<<2 weeks >>	1)Cross fall < the camber on the paved surface > than 4 % of the subsection.
		2) without deformations and erosion so that the cross fall is not less than the camber on the paved surface		2) The permitted maximum cracked area with cracks>> of 3 mm wide <<10 % of the area in any sub-section.
		3) free of visible potholes, cracks wider >3mm, multiple cracks and rutting of > 2cm		
	Shoulder Carriageway Step.	At all sections, difference in height at edge of pavement must be maintained to < 5cm.	<<1 week>>	The permitted maximum affected length of difference in height < 2 % for each subsection. see note 5
3.Median	Unclean Median	Must always be clean, free of debris and objects which must be removed within the time given if they pose danger to traffic safety	<< 3 days >>	No tolerance permitted.
	Ponding and spillage	The level of filling in the median should be maintained such that there is no water ponding and no fill material spills onto the carriageway	<< 2 week>>	No tolerance permitted.

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
I) Smooth and Safe Traffic				
3.Median	Poorly maintained Vegetation.	Median plantations must be maintained properly with watering and pruning as required from time to time. The height of plantations < 1m at any time. There must be no obstruction in sight distance and no fallen plantations on roadway are allowed.	<< 2 weeks>>.	No tolerance permitted.
4.Footpath	Obstruction due to soil, debris, trash rocks, fallen trees.	All footpaths must be clean, in good condition and fully functional. Should be well drained, No Potholes and have access to people with Disability.	<< 3 hours >>	No tolerance permitted.
5.Foot Bridge	Broken footbridge steps	Footbridge must be in good condition and fully functional	<< 3 hours >>	No tolerance permitted.
II) Visibility				
1.Sight Distance of availability	Vegetation obstructs visibility or is within the vegetation free zone	Must be removed if 5.5m above the road surface and/or the minimum sight distance of 240m is not maintained	<<24 hours >>.	No tolerance permitted.
2.Street Lighting	Two or more consecutive lights not functioning/missing bulbs	Road must always be well lit during the specified hours at night.	<< 24 hours>>.	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 % of the length of the road equipped with street lighting is below the defined Service Level.
III) Traffic Information				
1.Signage	Absence of relevant warning signs/Mandatory signs	All signage must be present, complete, clean, legible, reflective and firmly installed	<<24 hours >>	Max. Tolerance is 5 % of the signs are below the defined Service Level in any subsection.

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs/days/wks."	
III) Traffic Information				
1.Signage	Absence of relevant Information Signs, Edge marker Post, Guide Post, Kilometre post	All signage must be present, complete, clean, legible, reflective and firmly installed	<< 2 days >>	Max. Tolerance is 5 % of the signs are below the defined Service Level in any subsection.
	Absence of relevant Traffic signals	All traffic signals must be clean, operational and well synchronized	<< 24 hours >>	No tolerance permitted
2. Road Works Advance warning signs	Absence of relevant warning signs/obscured by vegetation	Must be placed when clearing works are required to be undertaken.	<< 1 hour>>	No tolerance permitted
3. Road Marking	Faded marking, Damaged road reflectors	All road markings/ road studs including ‘cat’s eyes’ are clear, visible and functional. If the reflection factor is < 35% of the specified design value:	<< 4 weeks>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 % of the area of road markings and the number of road studs below the defined Service Level.

ROAD DURABILITY

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
I) Drainage Capability				
1. Side Drains, Mitre Drains, Cut off drains (Lined)	Obstructions due to silt, sediments, debris, soil, materials washed after storm	Must be clean, free of sediments and obstructions to ensure free flowing conditions at all times	<< 3 days >>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5% of the length of drains below the defined Service Level.
2. Side Drains, Mitre Drains, Cut off drains (Unlined)		Must be clean and free of obstructions to ensure free flowing conditions at all times	<< 3 days >>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5% of the length of drains below the defined Service Level.

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
I) Drainage Capability.				
3. Culverts and Drifts	Obstructions due to debris	Must be clean and free of obstacles to ensure free flowing conditions at all times	Siltation/ Obstruction must be cleared << 3 days >>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5% of the length of drains below the defined Service Level.
	Obstruction due to Structural Damage		Damages must be repaired <<2 weeks >>	
	Obstruction due to Broken Culvert.		Broken culverts should be reported to the Engineer << 24 hours>>	No tolerance permitted
4. Scour Checks, gabions and other erosion protection structures and gabions	Erosion due to malfunction of the structures.	Must be fully functional with no serious defects that can endanger the structure, roadway or pose safety hazard to road users	<<1 week>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 %of the length below the defined Service Level.
5. Manholes and Gulley pots	Blocked manholes/ obstructions due to debris	Must be clean and free from obstructions and without structural damage and ensure free flowing conditions	<<3 days>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5%of the number of manholes and gulley pots below the defined Service Level.
			Damaged manholes and gulley pots << 1 week>>	
II) Vegetation Control				
1. Vegetation free zone	Unwanted vegetation on the Vegetation free zone	Carriageway, shoulders and structures must be kept with no vegetation	Height: 0mm at all times	No tolerance permitted. see note 6.
2. Inner vegetation Zone	Overgrown vegetation	Inner vegetation must zone, edge of shoulders to back of side drain /ditch or 2m away from edge of shoulder on straight and outside of curves and 5m on the inside of curves. Also control of vegetation around street furniture and other features.	Height ≤25 mm, ≥150 mm at all times	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 %of the length below the defined Service Level in any subsection. see note 6.
			Outer vegetation <<25mm and 300 mm>>	
	Overhanging Branches obstructing visibility.	Must be removed if within 5.5m above the road surface and/or the minimum sight distance of 240m is not maintained.	<<1 week>>	No tolerance permitted

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
II) Vegetation Control				
4. Trees within ROW	Self sown tree of nuisance > 1 m high	Must be removed in case of outgrown roots which damage the road/structure	<< 1 month>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 % of the number of trees are below the defined Service Level in any subsection
	Dead tree that presents risk of falling onto the road	Dead trees within outer vegetation zone must be removed.	<< 1 week>>	
III) Maintenance of other Structures				
1. Concrete structures	Structural deterioration	Concrete structures must be in good condition and fully functional.	In case of structural damage, the contractor to notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>	No tolerance permitted
Blocked culvert	Obstruction due to sediments, soils and washed materials	Must be free flowing at all times		
2. Steel structures	Structural deterioration, leaking structures	The steel structures (e.g. Bridge and pedestrian bridge) must be clean, in good condition, free of corrosion and fully functional.	In case of structural damage, the contractor to notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>	No tolerance permitted
3. Bridge expansion joints	Debris impending joint movement/ damaging the joint	All expansion joints must be clean and in good condition and fully functional	In case of any condition which threatens structural integrity of the expansion joint, the Contractor must notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>.	No tolerance permitted

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
II) Vegetation Control				
4. Trees within ROW	Self sown tree of nuisance >1 m high	Must be removed in case of outgrown roots which damage the road/structure	<< 1 month>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 % of the number of trees are below the defined Service Level in any subsection
	Dead tree that presents risk of falling onto the road	Dead trees within outer vegetation zone must be removed.	<< 1 week>>	
4. Guardrail / Pedestrian Rail	Deformed/ Missing guardrails	Guardrails must be in good condition and fully functional.	<< 1 week>>	No tolerance permitted
5. Riverbeds	Obstructions due to debris or inappropriate vegetation	Riverbeds must be maintained to ensure free flow of water under the bridge and up to 50 meters upstream and downstream of the river at all times	Any accumulation of debris <400 mm must be removed.	No tolerance permitted
	Eroded river beds	Erosion around bridge abutments and piers must be controlled with all reasonable measures at all times.	Causes for non-compliance must be eliminated within 2 weeks after water has sufficiently receded to allow working conditions.	However, the damaged portion pending repairs maybe left on site with proper signs and safety arrangements.

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
IV) Slope Stability				
1. Embankment slopes	Possible slope failure	All embankment slopes must be without deformations/damages and erosions of more than 100 mm in depth	<< 1 week >>	The permitted Max. Tolerance is 5 %of the length of the road with embankment slopes is

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
IV) Slope Stability				
				below the defined Service Level in each subsection.
2. Slopes in Cuts	Possible slope failure	All slopes in cuts must be stable	Fallen slope material must be removed, Quantities below 10m³ per Km section	No tolerance permitted
			from pavement << 4hrs >>	
			from shoulders << 1day >>	

Response Time is the Time taken to repair a defect from the time of its detection.

Notes:

Note 1: Say A sub-section is 200m long. The length below the defined service level must not exceed 10min the sub- section.

Note 2: Say area of sub-section of 200m length=7mx200=1400sqm. Area of cracking not to exceed 70sqm in the sub-section.

Note 3: Say area of sub-section of 200m length=7mx200=1,400sqm. Area of cracking not to exceed 28sqm in the sub-section.

Note 4: Say sub-section of 200m length and the affected length of pavement edges not to exceed 4min the sub-section.

Note 5: Say sub-section of 200m length and. The affected length of difference in height not to exceed 4min the sub- section.

Note 6: For vegetation control such as vegetation free zone and inner vegetation, please refer to the vegetation control cross section indicated in the next page.

APPENDIX B: PERFORMANCE STANDARDS FOR PAVED STANDARD ROAD USABILITY

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
I) Passability				
Pavement	Obstruction on passage	The road should always allow for passage of traffic	<< 2 hrs.>>	No tolerance permitted
	Obstruction on overhead clearance		<< 2 hrs.>>	No tolerance permitted

ROAD USER COMFORT

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./ days/ wks."	
1) Smooth and Safe Traffic				
1.Pavement	Unclean Pavement	The road must always be clean and free of soil, debris, trash and other objects.	<<12 hours >>	i) No tolerance permitted.
	Pavement too rough for road use	The pavement must at all times be kept to an acceptable level of roughness.	<<5 Days>>	The permitted level of tolerance of the IRI shall be a maximum of 11 mm/km.
	Potholes	Max.permitted area within 1 km depth of pothole >5 cm and dia.25 cm.	<<1 week>>	The permitted maximum area ≤5% in any subsection.
	Corrugations	Max.spacing 3.0 cm.	<<1 week>>	The permitted max. corrugated area ≤5% in any subsection. see note 1
	Rutting	All rutting of >7 cm deep must be repaired.	<<1 week >>	The permitted maximum rutted area > 7 cm deep is≤ 5 % in any subsection. see note 1
	Loss of Camber	The Camber must be kept at 5.0 %.	<<1 week >>	≤1.0 %
	Erosion Gullies	The pavement must at all times be kept free from Gullies	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum area under ≤5% in any subsection. see note 1.
	Soft Spots	The pavement must at all times be well drained, Quality base materials must be used at all times.	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum Soft Spot area≤ 5% in any subsection. see note 1

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./ days/ wks."	
I) Smooth and Safe Traffic				
1.Pavement	Loss of Gravel Depth	The gravel thickness along the road center line must be equal to design thickness.	<<6 Months>>	No tolerance permitted
Shoulder	Damaged (Scoured/ Rutted/ Depressed /Potholed/ High vegetation) unpaved shoulders	1) Repaired to avoid water penetration	<<28 days >>	1)Cross fall < the camber on the unpaved surface > 4 % of the subsection.
		2) without deformations and erosion so that the cross fall is not less than the camber on the paved surface		2) The permitted maximum cracked area with cracks> 3 mm wide <10 % of the area in any subsection.
		3) free of visible potholes, cracks wider >3mm, multiple cracks and rutting of > 2cm		
	Shoulder/ Carriageway Step.	At all sections, difference in height at edge of pavement must be maintained to < 5cm.	<<2 weeks>>	The permitted maximum difference in height should be < 2 % for each subsection. see note 2
Footpath	Obstruction due to soil heaps, debris, trash rocks, fallen trees, abandoned vehicles, rubbish.	All footpath must be clean, in good condition and fully functional. Should be well drained, No Potholes and have access to people with Disability.	<< 3 hours >>	No tolerance permitted.
II) Visibility				
Sight Distance availability	Vegetation obstructs visibility or is within the vegetation free zone	Must be removed if >5.5m above the road surface and/or the minimum sight distance of 240m is not maintained	<<24 hours >>.	No tolerance permitted.
III) Traffic Information				
Signage	Absence of relevant warning signs/Mandatory signs	All signage must be present, complete, clean, legible, reflective and firmly installed	<<1 week >>	Max.tolerance is 5 % of the signs are below the defined Service Level in any subsection.
	Absence of relevant Information Signs, Edge marker Post, Guide Post, Kilometer post	All signage must be present, complete, clean, legible, reflective and firmly installed	<< 2 weeks >>	Max.tolerance is 5 % of the signs are below the defined Service Level in any subsection.

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./ days/ wks."	
III) Traffic Information				
Signage	Absence of relevant Traffic signals	All traffic signals must be clean, operational and well synchronized	<< 3 days >>	No tolerance permitted
	Absence of minimum Traffic Speed	Minimum traffic speed is 40 km/hr.	<< 5 days>>	Not Applicable
Road Works Advance warning signs	Absence of relevant warning signs/obscured by vegetation	Must be placed when clearing works are required to be undertaken.	<< 6 hours>>	No tolerance permitted

ROAD DURABILITY

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./ Days/wks."	
I) Drainage Capability				
1. Side Drains, Mitre Drains, Cut off drains	Obstruction due to sediments, soils, debris and washed materials	Must be clean and free of obstructions to ensure free flowing conditions at all times	<< 1 week >>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5% of the length of drains below the defined Service Level.
2. Culverts and Drifts	Obstructions due to debris	Must be clean and free of obstacles to ensure free flowing conditions at all times	Siltation/ Obstruction must be cleared << 7 days >>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5% of the length of drains below the defined Service Level.
			Damages must be repaired <<3 weeks >>	
	Obstruction /Collapse due to Structural Damage		Broken culverts should be reported to the Engineer << 1 week>>	No tolerance permitted
3. Scour Checks, gabions and other erosion protection structures and gabions	Erosion due to malfunction of the structures.	Must be fully functional with no serious defects that can endanger the structure, roadway or pose safety hazard to road users	<<1 week>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 %of the length below the defined Service Level.
II) Vegetation Control				
Vegetation free zone	Unwanted vegetation on the Vegetation free zone	Carriageway, shoulders and structures must be kept with no vegetation.	Height: 0mm at all times	No tolerance permitted

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./ Days/wks."	
II) Vegetation Control				
2. inner vegetation Zone	Overgrown vegetation	Inner vegetation must zone, edge of shoulders to back of side drain /ditch or 2m away from edge of shoulder on straight and outside of curves and 5m on the inside of curves. Also control of vegetation around street furniture and other features.	Height <<25 mm and 150 mm >>at all times	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 %of the length below the defined Service Level in any subsection.
			Outer vegetation <<25mm and 300 mm>>	
	Overhanging branches obstructing visibility.	Must be removed if > 5.5m above the road surface and/or the minimum sight distance of 240m is not maintained.	<<1 week>>	No tolerance permitted
3. Trees within ROW	Self-sown tree of nuisance > 1 m high	Must be removed in case of outgrown roots which damage the road/structure	<< 1 month>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 % of the number of trees are below the defined Service Level in any subsection.
	Dead tree that presents risk of falling onto the road.	Dead trees within outer vegetation zone must be removed.	<< 1 week>>	
III) Maintenance of other Structures				
1. Concrete structures	Structural deterioration	Concrete structures must be in good condition and fully functional.	In case of structural damage, the contractor to notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>	No tolerance permitted
	Blocked/Obstruction due to sediments, soils and washed materials	Must be free flowing at all times		
2. Steel structures	Structural deterioration, Leaking structures	The steel structures (e.g. Bridge and pedestrian bridge) must be clean, in good condition, free of corrosion and fully functional.	In case of structural damage, the contractor to notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>	No tolerance permitted

3. Bridge expansion joints	Debris impeding joint movement/damaging the joint	All expansion joints must be clean and in good condition and fully functional	In case of any condition which threatens structural integrity of the expansion joint, the Contractor must notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>.	No tolerance permitted
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Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./ Days/wks."	

III) Maintenance of other Structures				
4. Guardrail /Pedestrian Rail	Deformed/Missing guardrails	Guardrails must be in good condition and fully functional.	<< 1 week>>	No tolerance permitted
5. Riverbeds	Obstructions due to debris or inappropriate vegetation	Riverbeds must be maintained to ensure free flow of water under the bridge and up to 50 meters upstream and downstream of the river at all times	Any accumulation of debris <400 mm must be removed.	No tolerance permitted
	Eroded river beds	Erosion around bridge abutments and piers must be controlled with all reasonable measures at all times.	Causes for non-compliance must be eliminated within 2 weeks after water has sufficiently receded to allow working conditions.	However, the damaged portion pending repairs maybe left on site with proper signs and safety arrangements.

IV) Slope Stability				
Embankment slopes	Collapse of embankment slopes	All embankment slopes must be without deformations/damages and erosions of more than 100 mm in depth	In case of any condition is observed, the Contractor must notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>.	The permitted Max. tolerance is 5 %of the length of the road with embankment slopes is below the defined Service Level in each subsection.
2. Slopes in Cuts	Eroded/High vegetation//Collapse of slope.	All slopes in cut must either be stable or are stabilized with adequate retaining walls.	In case of any condition is observed, the Contractor must notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>.	No tolerance permitted

Response Time is the Time taken to repair a defect from the time of its detection.

Notes:

Note 1: Say A sub-section is 200m long. The length below the defined service level must not exceed 10min the sub- section.

Note 2: Say area of sub-section of 200m length=7mx200=1400sqm. Area of cracking not to exceed 70sqm in the sub-section.

Note 3: Say area of sub-section of 200m length=7mx200=1,400sqm. Area of cracking not to exceed 28sqm in the sub-section.

Note 4: Say sub-section of 200m length and the affected length of pavement edges not to exceed 4m in the sub-section.

Note 5: Say sub-section of 200m length and. The affected length of difference in height not to exceed 4min the sub- section.

Note 6: For vegetation control such as vegetation free zone and inner vegetation, please refer to the vegetation control cross section indicated in the next page.

APPENDIX C: PERFORMANCE STANDARDS FOR UNPAVED STANDARD ROAD

ROAD USABILITY

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/wks."	
I) Passability				
Pavement	Obstruction on passage	The road should always allow for passage of traffic	<< 24 hrs.>>	No tolerance permitted
	Obstruction on overhead clearance		<<24 hrs.>>	No tolerance permitted

ROAD USER COMFORT

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/weeks"	
D) Smooth and Safe Traffic				
1.Pavement	Unclean Pavement	The road must always be clean and free of soil, debris, trash and other objects.	<<24 hours >>	i) No tolerance permitted.
	Pavement too rough for road use	The pavement must at all times be kept to an acceptable level of roughness.	<<5 Days>>	The permitted level of tolerance of the IRI shall be a maximum of 11 mm/km.
	Potholes	Max.permitted area within 1 km depth of pothole should be <5 cm and dia.25 cm.	<<2 weeks>>	The permitted maximum area ≤5% in any subsection.
	Corrugations	Max.spacing 3.0 cm.	<<2 weeks>>	The permitted max. corrugated area ≤5% in any subsection. see note 1

	Rutting	All rutting of more than 7 cm deep must be repaired.	<<2 weeks>>	The permitted maximum rutted area >7 cm deep is ≤5 % in any subsection. see note 1
	Loss of Camber	The Camber must be kept at 5.0 %.	<<2 weeks>>	± 1.0 %
	Erosion Gullies	Proper transversal Drainage	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum area under Erosion Gullies ≤5% in any subsection. see note 1.
	Soft Spots	The pavement must at all times be well drained, Quality base materials must be used at all times.	<<28 days>>	The permitted maximum Soft Spot area ≤5% in any subsection. see note 1

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/weeks"	
I) Smooth and Safe Traffic				
1.Pavement	Loss of Gravel Depth	The gravel thickness along the road center line must be equal to design thickness.	<<6 Months>>	No tolerance permitted
Shoulder	Damaged (Scoured/ Rutted/ Depressed/ Potholed/ High vegetation) unpaved shoulders	1) Repaired to avoid water penetration	<<28 days >>	1)Cross fall < the camber on the unpaved surface > 4 % of the subsection.
		2) without deformations and erosion so that the cross fall is not less than the camber on the paved surface		2) The permitted maximum cracked area with cracks> 3 mm wide <10 % of the area in any subsection.
		3) free of visible potholes, cracks wider >3mm, multiple cracks and rutting of > 2cm		
	Shoulder/ Carriageway Step.	At all sections, difference in height at edge of pavement must be maintained to < 5cm.	<<2 weeks>>	The permitted maximum difference in height < 2 % for each subsection . see note 2
Footpath	Obstruction due to soil heaps, debris, trash rocks, fallen trees, abandoned vehicles, rubbish.	All footpath must be clean, in good condition and fully functional. Should be well drained, No Potholes and have access to people with Disability.	<< 3 hours >>	No tolerance permitted.

II) Visibility				
Sight Distance availability	Vegetation obstructs visibility or is within the vegetation free zone	Must be removed if >5.5m above the road surface and/or the minimum sight distance of 240m is not maintained	<<24 hours >>.	No tolerance permitted.
III) Traffic Information				
2.Signage	Absence of relevant warning signs/Mandatory signs	All signage must be present, complete, clean, legible, reflective and firmly installed	<<2 weeks >>	Max.tolerance is 5 % of the signs are below the defined Service Level in any subsection.
	Absence of relevant Information Signs, Edge marker Post, Guide Post, Kilometer post	All signage must be present, complete, clean, legible, reflective and firmly installed	<< 4 weeks >>	Max.tolerance is 5 % of the signs are below the defined Service Level in any subsection.

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/weeks"	
III) Traffic Information				
2.Signage	Absence of relevant Traffic regulatory signals	All traffic signals must be clean, operational and well synchronized	The Contractor to inform relevant Authorities.	Not Applicable
	Absence of minimum Traffic Speed	Minimum traffic speed is 30 km/hr.	<< 5 days>>	Not Applicable
Road Works Advance warning signs	Absence of relevant warning signs/obscured by vegetation	Must be placed when clearing works are required to be undertaken.	<< 12 hours>>	No tolerance permitted

ROAD DURABILITY

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/weeks"	
1) Drainage Capability.				
1. Side Drains, Mitre Drains, Cut off drains.	Obstruction due to sediments, soils, debris and washed materials	Must be clean and free of obstructions to ensure free flowing conditions at all times	<< 2 weeks >>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5% of the length of drains below the defined Service Level.
2. Culverts and Drifts	Obstructions due to debris	Must be clean and free of obstacles to ensure free flowing conditions at all times	Siltation/ Obstruction must be cleared << 1 week>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 10 % of the length of

			Damages must be repaired <<4weeks >>	drains below the defined Service Level.
	Obstruction /Collapse due to Structural Damage		Broken culverts should be reported to the Engineer << 1 week>>	No tolerance permitted
3. Scour Checks, gabions and other erosion protection structures and gabions	Erosion due to malfunction of the structures.	Must be fully functional with no serious defects that can endanger the structure, roadway or pose safety hazard to road users	<<4 weeks>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 %of the length below the defined Service Level.
II) Vegetation Control				
1.Vegetation free zone	Unwanted vegetation on the Vegetation free zone	Carriageway, shoulders and structures must be kept with no vegetation.	Height: 0mm at all times	No tolerance permitted

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/weeks"	
II) Vegetation Control				
2. inner vegetation Zone	Overgrown vegetation	Inner vegetation must zone, edge of shoulders to back of side drain /ditch or 2m away from edge of shoulder on straight and outside of curves and 5m on the inside of curves. Also control of vegetation around street furniture and other features.	Height <<25mm and 300 mm>> at all times	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 %of the length below the defined Service Level in any subsection.
			Outer vegetation<<25mm and 500 mm>>	
3. Trees within ROW	Self-sown tree of nuisance >1 m high	Must be removed in case of overgrown roots which damage the road/structure	<< 1 month>>	The permitted maximum tolerance is 5 % of the number of trees are below the defined Service Level in any subsection.
	Dead tree that presents risk of falling onto the road.	Dead trees within outer vegetation zone must be removed.	<< 1 week>>	
III) Maintenance of other Structures				
1. Concrete structures	Structural deterioration	Concrete structures must be in good condition and fully functional.	In case of structural damage, the contractor to notify the Engineer	No tolerance permitted
	Blocked/ Obstruction due to sediments, soils	Must be free flowing at all times		

	and washed materials			
2. Steel structures	Structural deterioration, Leaking structures	The steel structures (e.g. Bridge and pedestrian bridge) must be clean, in good condition, free of corrosion and fully functional.	In case of structural damage, the contractor to notify the Engineer	No tolerance permitted
3. Bridge expansion joints	Debris impeding joint movement/ damaging the joint	All expansion joints must be clean and in good condition and fully functional	In case of any condition which threatens structural integrity of the expansion joint, the Contractor must notify the Engineer <<2weeks>>.	No tolerance permitted
4. Guardrail /Pedestrian Rail	Deformed/Missing guardrails	Guardrails must be in good condition and fully functional.	Damages and defects must be repaired << 2 weeks>>	No tolerance permitted

Service criteria		Service Level	RESPONSE TIME	TOLERANCE
Check Element	Defect		<< x hours>> means "within x hrs./days/weeks"	
III) Maintenance of other Structures				
5. Riverbeds	Obstructions due to debris or inappropriate vegetation	Riverbeds must be maintained to ensure free flow of water under the bridge and up to 50 meters upstream and downstream of the river at all times	Any accumulation of debris >400 mm must be removed.	No tolerance permitted
	Eroded river beds	Erosion around bridge abutments and piers must be controlled with all reasonable measures at all times.	Causes for non-compliance must be eliminated << 2 weeks>> after water has sufficiently receded to allow working conditions.	However, the damaged portion pending repairs maybe left on site with proper signs and safety arrangements.
IV) Slope Stability				
1. Embankment slopes	Collapse of embankment slopes	All embankment slopes must be without deformations/damages and erosions of > 100mm in depth	<< 2 weeks >>	The permitted Max. tolerance is 5 %of the length of the road with embankment slopes is below the defined Service Level in each subsection.

2. Slopes in Cuts	Eroded/ High vegetation/ Collapse of slope protection	All slopes in cut must either be stable or are stabilized with adequate retaining walls.	In case of any condition is observed, the Contractor must notify the Engineer <<24 Hours>>.	No tolerance permitted
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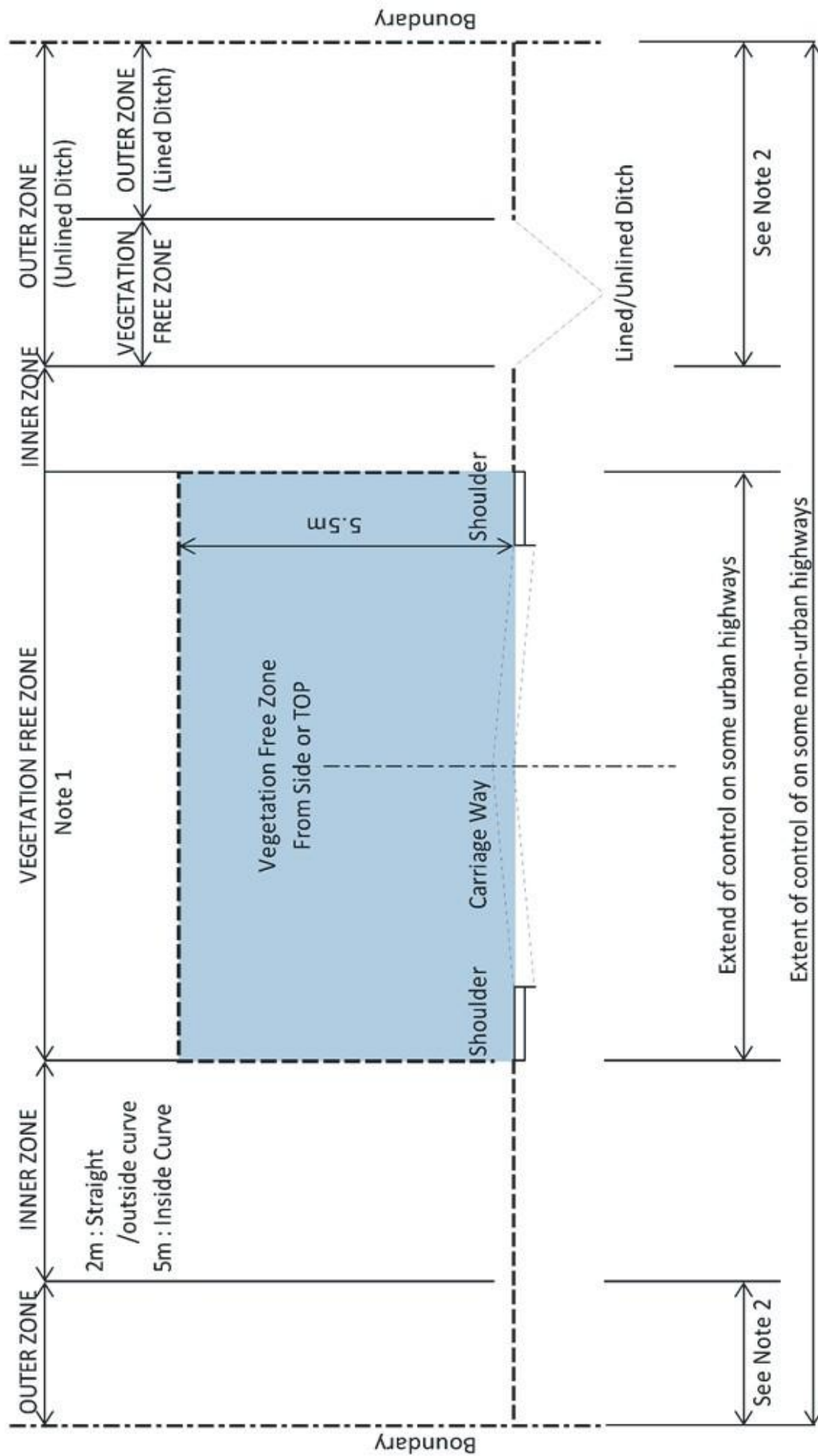
Response Time is the Time taken to repair a defect from the time of its detection.

Notes

Note 1: Say area of sub-section of 200 m length = 7m x 200 = 1400sqm. Area of does not to exceed 70 sqm in the subsection. This applies for Rutting, Soft Spots.

Note 2: Say sub-section of 200 m length and the affected length of difference in height not to exceed 4 m in the sub- section.

Vegetation Control



- Note 1 Vegetation free zone must be maintained free of all vegetation
 Note 2 These areas must be maintained according to the local requirements

Appendix 1: Defect Detection/ Rectification Record Form

Road Authority			
Contractor			
Project		Road Name	
Service Level	Category		
	Service Scope		
	Service Criteria		

No	Detection (to be filled by SCU or PM)			Rectification (to be filled by EXU)			Remark
	Date	Location	Description	Date	Compliance (Yes/No)		
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
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32							
33							
34							
35							
36							
37							

Appendix 2: Daily Work Record Form

Basic Information								
Road Authority								
Contractor								
Project								
Road Name/Chainage								
Road Class						Standard Service Level		
Date								
Date				Weather				
PBC Work Operations								
Chainage		Activity Description					Photo No,	
From	To							
Machinery, Truck				Labor				
Description		Plate No,	Photo No,	Category		number	Photo No,	
Materials Delivered to Site				Materials Removed from Site				
Description		Quantity	Photo No,	Description		Quantity	Photo No,	
Admission								
Personal		Name			Sign		Date	
Self-Control Unit								
Road Manager								

Appendix 3: Daily Patrol Record

Basic Information			
Road Authority			
Contractor			
Project			
Road Name/Chainage			
Road Class		Standard Service Level	

Patrol

Date		Weather	
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Cleanliness/Obstacles

Chainage	Time		Remarks	Photo No.
	Detection	Removal		

Any other activities undertaken

Chainage	Objects, Condition, other information	Photo No.

Admission

Personal	Name	Sign	Date
Self-Control Unit			
Road Manager			

Appendix 4: Monthly Photo Record

Basic Information			
Road Authority			
Contractor			
Project			
Road Name/Chainage			
Road Class		Standard Service Level	

No,	DATE	DATE
Photo	Photo file size: less than 300kB	Photo file size: less than 300kB
Remarks		

No,	DATE	DATE
Photo	Photo file size: less than 300kB	Photo file size: less than 300kB
Remarks		

No,	DATE	DATE
Photo	Photo file size: less than 300kB	Photo file size: less than 300kB
Remarks		

Appendix 5: Incident Condition and Activity Report

Basic Information			
Road Authority			
Contractor			
Project			
Road Name/Chainage			
Road Class		Standard Service Level	

Incident Notification	Caller		Phone No,
Date/Time /Chainage or Location			
Information Resource	Road Authority, Police, Engineer, Road Users, Others ()		
Mature of Incident			
Location of Incident			
Condition of Accident Vehicles			
Number/Conditions of injured People			

Description

--

Site Condition (Any road asset damaged by the accident)				Photo No,
Assets	Damage condition			

Appendix 6: Detail Self Inspection Result Record Form modified (Paved Road)(Defects Identification Form (Sample))

NAME OF CONTRACT/LOT NO:.....CONTRACT NO:...KURA/RMLF/NZ/129/2025-2026...CONTRACTOR: ✓DETAILED SELF-INSPECTION FORM

PERFORMANCE		PERFORMANCE IN SUB SECTION OF COMPLIANCE ("PASS"=1, "FAIL"=0)																											
SERVICE SCOPE	SERVICE LEVEL/ SERVICE CRITERIA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	Total Complied (km)	Total Non-complied (km)
		Km 0+200				Km 1+000					Km 2+000					Km 3+000					Km 4+000					Km 5+000			
1. Road Safety																													
a. Cleanliness	1. Cleanliness of the road carriageway	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	2. Cleanliness of the road shoulders	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	X	✓	✓	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	3. Cleanliness of the road Reserve	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	Compliance of A																										3.1	1.0	
b. Instructed Works	1. Potholes patching and base repairs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	2. Any other instructed works	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	Compliance of B																												
2. Road Durability																													
c. Drainage	1. Side Drains ,ditches, mitre and unlined vertical drains	✓	✓	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	2. Culverts	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	3. Cleaning of Manholes and Gulley Pots	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	Compliance of C																										3.1	1.0	
d. Vegetation	1. Vegetation free Zone	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	2. Inner vegetation zone 2m away from the shoulder , 5m inside of curves	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	3. Outer vegetation Zone ,excluding Zone 2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	4. Growth encroaching into vegetation free zone from the side or top	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	5. Neatness of hedges planted the road	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓								
	Compliance of D																										4.1	0	
e.Structures	1. Steel or other metallic structures																											N/A	
	2. Concrete structures																											N/A	
	3. Expansion joints																											N/A	
	4. Retention walls																											N/A	
	5. Rivers beds																												
	Compliance of E																												
Road Manager		Site Supervisor										Assistant Resident Engineer					xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx												
Date/Sign																													

APPENDIX 6A: PBC INSPECTION CHECKLIST (to be read in conjunction with Appendix A, B & C Performance specification)-SAMPLE

Service Level	Service level Requirements	Time Allowed
1.Cleanliness		
1. Cleanliness of the carriageway and shoulders	<i>The road must always be clean and free of soil, debris, trash and other objects, which must be removed within the time given if they pose:</i>	
	1. A high danger to traffic: such as rocks, fallen trees, dead animals, abandoned vehicles, fly tipping and other large obstacles, overburden etc.	6 hours
	2. A lesser (medium) danger to traffic: such as material washed on to the road after storms, siltation etc.	3 days
	3. Shoulders must be free of overburden, soil, debris, trash and other objects. Shoulder level must be lower than that of road edge(except on paved sections) and sloping to the drain	7 days
2. Cleanliness road reserve	<i>The road reserve must always be clean and free of soil, debris, trash and other objects, which must be removed within the time given if they pose:</i>	7days
	<i>A lesser (medium) danger to traffic: such as material washed on to the road after storms etc.</i>	
	<i>Areas adjacent to drains and carriageway must be free from overburden and encroachments to allow free flow of water i.e. 2m away from the drains or 5m from the edge of road carriageway.</i>	
2.Instructed Works	Refer to Table 2.5 (a)for more details	
1. Activities carried out under the Engineer's instruction: Pothole patching, Base repairs, Cut to spoil etc. Must be carried out in accordance with specifications ensuring proper workmanship and use of quality material.	Routine /maintenance & Improvement Works <i>The Contractor must carry out instructed works within seven (7) days of the instructions.</i> Periodic and Improvement Works <i>The contractor must carry out within 3months after the start date</i>	7days
	Routine /maintenance & Improvement Works <i>The Contractor must carry out instructed works within seven (7) days of the instructions.</i> Periodic and Improvement Works <i>The contractor must carry out within 3months after the start date</i> The carriageway must to be kept in good condition and fully functional.	7days/ 3months
3.Pavement , Shoulders and Right of way	Refer to Table 2.55 for more details	
<i>Encroachment/ Illegal, advertisement , car wash, vending of seedlings works and trenching</i>	<i>Illegal or unauthorised structures, access, advertisement , car wash, vending of flowers and tree seedlings, works trenching shall not be put within the right of way after commencement</i>	24hours
4..Drainage Works		
1. Side drains, ditches, mitre drains and unlined vertical drains	<i>Must be clean and free of obstacles. Must be free flowing. Siltation /obstruction must be <50mm But 3 weeks for instructed works.</i>	7days
2. Culverts	<i>Must be clean and free of obstacles and without structural damage. Must be firmly contained by surrounding soil or material. Must be free flowing. <50mm Siltation But 3 weeks for instructed works.</i>	7days
3. Cleaning of manholes and gully pots	<i>Must be clean and free of obstacles and without structural damage. 7days But 3 weeks for instructed works. But 3 weeks for instructed works.</i>	7days
5. Vegetation		
1. Vegetation Free Zone.	<i>Carriageway, shoulders, walkways and structures</i>	0mm tolerance
2. Inner vegetation zone:	<i>Road verges and large vegetated areas, including surface water channels with longitudinal gradients $\leq 3\%$. Also vegetation control around:-Marker posts, Chainage markers, Signposts, Bridge and culvert markers, Guardrails, Bridge abutments, Cross culvert ends, headwalls, wing walls, man hole and gully and Inner side drains</i>	50 mm(min) to 100mm (max)
3. Outer vegetation zone, excluding zone 2.	<i>Bush clearing and vegetation control around: Marker posts, Access culvert ends, wing walls and headwalls, Outer side drains, Channels with gradients $\geq 3\%$. And Road verges</i>	100mm (min) to 300mm (max)
4. Growth encroaching into Vegetation Free Zone from the side or top.	<i>Applies to vegetation control including trees, scrub or branches hanging over the zone. Must be removed if within 5m above the road surface.</i>	7days
5. Hedges planted along the roads should be maintained neat.	<i>Acceptable hedges will be agreed on onsite and maintained by the contractor .Re – growth after trimming should be maintained less than 50mm</i>	As per instruction
6.Structures		
1. Steel or other metal structures	<i>Guardrails must be present and not deformed. All metal parts of overall structure shall be painted (every six months) or otherwise protected and free of corrosion. Drainage system (e.g.</i>	(7) Days.

	<i>weep holes) to be kept in good condition and fully functional.</i>	
2. Concrete structures	<i>Guardrails must be present and painted. Beams and all other structural parts must be in good conditions and fully functional. Drainage system (e.g. weep holes) must be in good condition and fully functional. Or as per instructions given.</i>	<i>(7) Days</i>
3. Expansion joints	<i>Clean and in good working condition</i>	<i>(7) Days.</i>
4. Retention walls	<i>Contractor must maintain in good working condition retention walls and their drainage system must be functional.</i>	<i>(7) Days.</i>
5. Riverbeds	<i>Contractor must ensure free flow of water under bridge and up to 50 metres upstream and downstream. Contractor must maintain design clearance under bridge clearing all debris deposited during floods. The Contractor shall take all reasonable measures to control erosion around bridge abutments and piers.</i>	<i>(14) days</i>
Steel or other metal structures	<i>Guardrails must be present and not deformed. All metal parts of overall structure shall be painted (every six months) or otherwise protected and free of corrosion. Drainage system (e.g. weep holes) to be kept in good condition and fully functional.</i>	<i>(7) Days.</i>
Concrete structures	<i>Guardrails must be present and painted. Beams and all other structural parts must be in good conditions and fully functional. Drainage system (e.g. weep holes) must be in good condition and fully functional as per instructions given.</i>	<i>(7) days</i>

Appendix 7: Monthly Inspection report (Sample)

			1. Road Safety								2. Durability					
			Cleanliness of Road carriegeway		Cleanliness of Road shoulders		Cleanliness of Road Reserve		Instructed works		Drainage		Vegetation		Structures	
Road		Length(Km)	Compliant	Non-Compliant	Compliant	Non Compliant	Compliant	Non Compliant	Compliant	Non Compliant	Compliant	Non Compliant	Compliant	Non Compliant	Compliant	Non Compliant
1	Manyanja	2.00	1.00	1.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	-	-	2.00	2.00	-	2.00	-
2	Kayole Spine	4.10	3.10	1.00	2.90	1.20	3.10	1.00	4.10	-	3.10	1.00	3.10	1.00	4.10	-
TOTAL		6.10	4.10	2.00	2.90	3.20	4.10	2.00	6.10	0.00	3.10	3.00	5.10	1.00	6.10	0.00
			67		47.5		67.2		100.0		50.8		83.6		100.0	
Average			70.5								78.14					
Monthly Payment per KM			35,000.00													
Contractor Date..... Assistant to Resident Engineer Date..... Resident Engineer Date.....																

Appendix 8: Payment Reduction Calculation Table (Paved Road) Sample

								Sheet	1 of 1				
Project	PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF PACKAGE 1 ROADS							Contract Period		8			
Road Authority	KURA					Contractor : XYZ							
Road Name/ Class/ Chainage/ (j)Length				AS PER INSPECTION REPORT			Road Class		Urban Road		6.1km		
Statement Month/ Year and Elapse of Month				APRIL	2018	2	Standard Service Level		Standard				
Contract Due Amount of the Month (x)				213,500		KSH							
Service Level Criteria				Compliance			Reduction						
Service	Service Scope			(a) Contract Road Length (km)	(b) Requir ed Target	(c)=(a)*(b)) Target Length (km)	(d)=(a)-(c) Exemption Length (km)	(e) Non- Compliant Length (km)	(f)=(e)-(d) (>=0) Adjusted Non- Compliant Length (km)	(g)=(f)/(c) NON- Compliant Rate	(h) Reduction Weight	(i)=(g)*(h) Reduction Rate (%)	(j)=(c)x(i) Reduction Length (km)
1. Road Safety	A) Cleanliness of carriageway			6.1	75%	4.6	1.5	2.0	0.5	10%	100%	10.4%	0.48
	B) Cleanliness of the road shoulders			6.1	75%	4.6	1.5	3.2	1.7	37%	50%	18.3%	0.84
	C) Cleanliness of the road reserve			6.1	75%	4.6	1.5	2.0	0.5	10%	50%	5.2%	0.24
	D) Instructed Works ; Pothole Patching repair works)			6.1	75%	4.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0%	100%	0.0%	0.00
2. Road Durability	A)Drainage			6.1	75%	4.6	1.5	3.0	1.5	32%	50%	16.1%	0.74
	B)Vegetation Height			6.1	75%	4.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0%	100%	0.0%	0.00
	C) Vegetation Clearance			6.1	75%	4.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0%	100%	0.0%	0.00
	D)Structures			6.1	75%	4.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0%	100%	0.0%	0.00
											(j) Total =	39.6%	1.81
											650%		

Required Target			
Elapse of Month	1. Road Usability	2. Road User Comfort	3. Road Durability
1	50%	50%	50%
2	100%	75%	75%
3	100%	100%	100%
4	100%	100%	100%
5	100%	100%	100%
6	100%	100%	100%

Calculation of the Payment Amount of the Month			
Contract Due Amount of the Month	KSH	213,500	(x)
Reduction Rate	%	39.6%	(k)
Reduction Amount	KSH	84,583	(z)=(x)x(k)
Payment Amount of the Month	KSH	128,917	(y)=(x)-(z)

Contractor

Assistant to Resident Engineer

Date...

Resident Engineer

Date.....

Date.....

Appendix9: Monthly Evaluation Form (Sample)

Number of elapsed month = **7**

Project Title	PERFORMANCE BASED CONTRACTING OF PACKAGE 1 ROADS (SIAYA URBAN AREA) KURA/RMLF/NZ/059/2024 – 2025		
Road Authority	KURA		Name
Contractor	XYZ	Resident Engineer	A
Date of checking	5-Sep-23	Assistant Resident Engineer	ABC

This form is used by Project manager to verify monthly performance for contract evaluation.

Scope		Requirement		Pass or Fail*1
1	Service level compliance	1	Reduction rate for service level non-compliance is less than 5.0%	0
2	Self-control unit performance	1	Self-control unit is organized by proper contractor's member	1
		2	Self-control unit operates properly	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		1
3	Work Safety Management	1	Workers and operators wear proper safety gear	1
		2	Traffic control is conducted properly	1
		3	No accident of workers, operators attributable to the contractor	1
		4	No accident of third-parties attributable to the contractor	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		1
4	Environment and social management	1	Environmental consideration is properly conducted	1
		2	Waste material generated from the site is properly disposed	0
		3	Transportation by vehicles is properly controlled	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		0
5	Corrective order	1	No corrective order is made by authority	1
6	Statutory compliance	1	Contractor complied with relevant statutory regulations	1

*1 Filling Example: "Pass"="1" "Fail" = "0" "Not applicable" = "N/A"

*2 Scoring criteria:

In case of having more than one requirement in each evaluation scope, all the requirements except not applicable case shall be passed for pass evaluation in total

Appendix 10 B: Contract Evaluation Tally Sheet for PBC (Draft Ver.3)- Roads(Sample)

Project Title		PERFORMANCE BASED CONTRACTING OF LOT XXX ROADS (XYZ ROADS) KURA/RMLF/NBR/ 130/2017 – 2018				Date	Name	Signature
Road Authority		KURA				Project Manager	XX	XX
Contractor		XYZ					XX	XX
Date of Commencement		2 nd February 2018					XX	XX
Expected date of Completion		1 st October, 2018				Road Manager	XX	XX
Number of elapsed months in the end of last year		0						

1. This tally sheet is for Project Manager to evaluate performance of contractor by scoring at the end of contract. Use this form for evaluation in every year during contract period.
2. Fill "1" for "Pass" or "0" for "Fail" in column for each item and month according to monthly evaluation form. Fill "-" in column for before and after commencement of work.

Item		Evaluation (Pass ="1" , Fail ="0")													(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(f)	
		No. of month with "Pass=1" in past years	Year (2018)												No. of month with "Pass=1" in total	(a)/ Total month (%)	Weight for each item	Score for each item (b)*(c)	Penalty*	
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec						
1	Service revel compliance*1	0	-	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	1	14.3	50%	7		
2	Self-control unit performance	0	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	7	100	10%	10		
3	Work safety management	0	-	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	42.9	20%	9		
4	Environment and social management	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	10%	0		
5	Corrective order issuance	0	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	7	100	10%	10		
6	Statutory compliance	0	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	7	100			0	
*1: Less than 5.0% of reduction rate for service level non-compliance in each month is considered as “Pass=1”																		36	0	
*2: Penalty of -20 point is given for non-compliance in equal or more than one month																		Total score		36

Appendix 11: Monthly Statement ~sample

SUMMARY OF STATEMENT FOR PAYMENT OF ACCOUNT

CONTRACT NAME:PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF LOT 01 ROADS

CONTRACT NO:KURA/RMLF/NBR/241/XYZ2018-2019

INTERIM PAYMENT CERTIFICATE NO. 02

CONTRACTOR: XYZ LTD

CONTRACT SUM: KSHS XXXXXXXX

VALUATION AS AT 16th OCTOBER 2021

REVISED CONTRACT SUM : N/A

DESCRIPTION	Previous Certificates	This Certificate (Kshs)	Total (Kshs)
A. PBC WORKS			
B. INSTRUCTED WORKS			
C. MATERIAL ON SITE			
D. VARIATION OF PRICE			
E. SUB TOTAL of (A+B+C+D)			
F. REDUCTION FOR NON COMPLIANCE			
G. SUB TOTAL of (E+F)			
H. ADD VAT @ 16%			
I. TOTAL VALUE OF WORK (G+H)			
J. LESS 6% WITHHOLDING VAT(6% subtotal			
K. LESS RETENTION (5%SUB-TOTAL I)			
L. LESS 3% WITHHOLDING TAX (3%SUB-			
M. CUMMULATIVE			
O. TOTAL PAYMENT			
P. ADVANCE PAYMENT			
Q.RECOVERY OF			
R. INTEREST OF LATE			
S.LESS LIQUIDATED			
T. NET PAYMENTS			
LESS PREVIOUS CERTIFICATES			
NOW DUE TO CONTRACTOR			
I hereby confirm the above rates & quantities are correct Submitted by :		I hereby certify that the above amount is now due to the Contractor	
..... Date.....			

CONTRACTOR
Checked by : Date..... ASSISTANT RESIDENT ENGINEER

RESIDENT ENGINEER
I hereby certify the above payment (ENGINEER)

Appendix 12: Monthly Evaluation Form for Routine or Periodic Maintenance -sample

Monthly Evaluation Form for Routine or Periodic Maintenance

Number of elapsed month = 6

Project Title	PERIODIC/ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF XXXROAD (PART) CONTRACT NO. KURA/RMLF/NRB/XXX/2021-2022			
Road Agency	KURA		Name	
Contractor	XXX LTD		Project Manager	XXXX
Date of checking	25 th May 2022		Road Manager/Site Agent	XXXX

This form is used by Project Engineer to verify monthly performance for contract evaluation.

Scope		Requirement		Pass or Fail*1
1	Execution system in general	1.1	Works Execution Programme (including its revised version if any) is submitted before the date specified in contract document	1
		1.2	Works Execution Programme properly reflects the given specifications and site conditions	0
		1.3	Execuution procedures are in accordance with Works Execution Programme	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		0
2	Equipment holding	2.1	All equipment used are properly mobilized in accordance with Works Execution Programme	1
		2.2	All equipment used are well maintained during execution of works	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		1
3	Contractor's in-house staff	3.1	Qualified technical staff of contractor are properly assigned as specified in Works Execution Programme	1
		3.2	Contractor's in-house key staff understand work process and schedule properly	1
		3.3	Contractor's in-house key staff give technical guidance and direction to workers and operators properly and timely	1
		3.4	Communications with agency in writing is properly and timely	0
		Pass or fail in total*2		0
4	Personnel employment	4.1	Workers and operators are deployed in accordance with Works Execution Programme	1
		4.2	Wage payment is properly made on time	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		1
	Site base facilities	5.1	Office and stockyard are prepared in accordance with works Execution Programme	1

5		5.2	Site is well maintained during the work execution and cleared on completion	1
		5.3	Material stored on site properly managed during the work execution	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		1
6	Quality and quantity management	6.1	Material testing, structural examination, measurements are properly and routinely conducted based on specifications and Works Execution Programme	1
		6.2	Results of material testing, structural examination and measurements are within specifications	1
		6.3	Results of material testing, structural examination and measurements are properly compiled as reports for confirmation	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		1
7	Work scheduling	7.1	Understanding critical path and its reflection on scheduling are proper	0
		7.2	Actual proceedings are periodically compared to the planned schedule described in Works Execution Programme	1
		7.3	Changes caused by site conditions are properly handled to keep Works on schedule	1
		7.4	All works are completed within the contract term or within the extended term as allowed	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		0
8	Work safety management	8.1	No accident occurs to workers, operators, or third parties	1
		8.2	Safety of workers and operators is considered	1
		8.3	Accident prevention efforts for third parties are proper	1
		8.4	Traffic and site safety devices are properly installed and managed	1
		8.5	Temporary facilities (e.g. scaffolding) are constantly checked	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		1
9	Environmental and social management	9.1	Environmental and social mitigation efforts (e.g. against noise, vibration, emission, and dust) are conducted	1
		9.2	Waste material from site is properly disposed	0
		9.3	Damage to existing roads, works and services is avoided or are repaired when it occurs	1
		9.4	Transportation by vehicles is properly done with no overloading, and neither material falling, leakage, nor spillage	1
		Pass or fail in total*2		0
10	Statutory compliance	10.1	Contractor complied with relevant statutory regulations	1

*1 Filling Example: “Pass”=”1” “Fail” = “0” “Not applicable” = ”N/A”

*2 Scoring criteria:

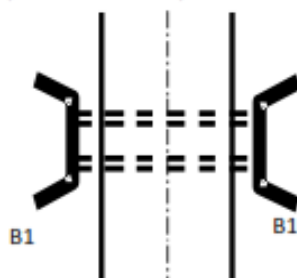
In case of having more than one requirement in each evaluation scope, all the requirement except not applicable case shall be passed for pass evaluation in total

SECTION V ~ DRAWINGS

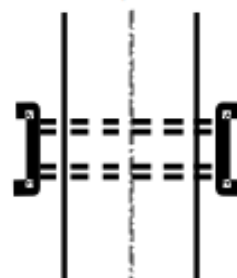
The actual drawings including Site plans should be annexed in a separate booklet.

FIGURE C.1 - CULVERT ENTRY / EXIT STRUCTURE TYPES

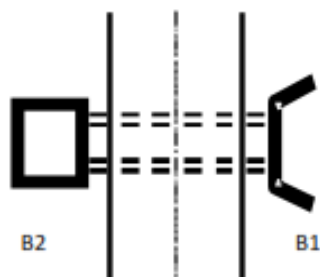
TYPE 1 (ENTRY AND EXIT)



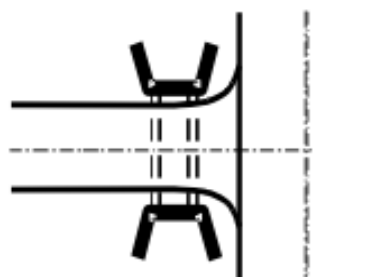
TYPE 3 (ENTRY AND EXIT)



TYPE 2 (ENTRY ONLY!)



TYPE 4 (ENTRY AND EXIT ON ACCESS)



NOTE:

Coding system has been used in describing the standardised designs of the various culvert entry and exit structures. The code names consist of a number

to specify shape and function as elaborated in above while the used construction materials are identified through an alphabetic symbol as follows:

- A = Concrete block
- B = Stone masonry
- C = Dressed stones

An example code of “B2” would therefore stand for a drop inlet type structure to be built in stone masonry.

FIGURE C.2 -
HEADWALL TYPE 1
(HEAD AND
WINGWALLS)

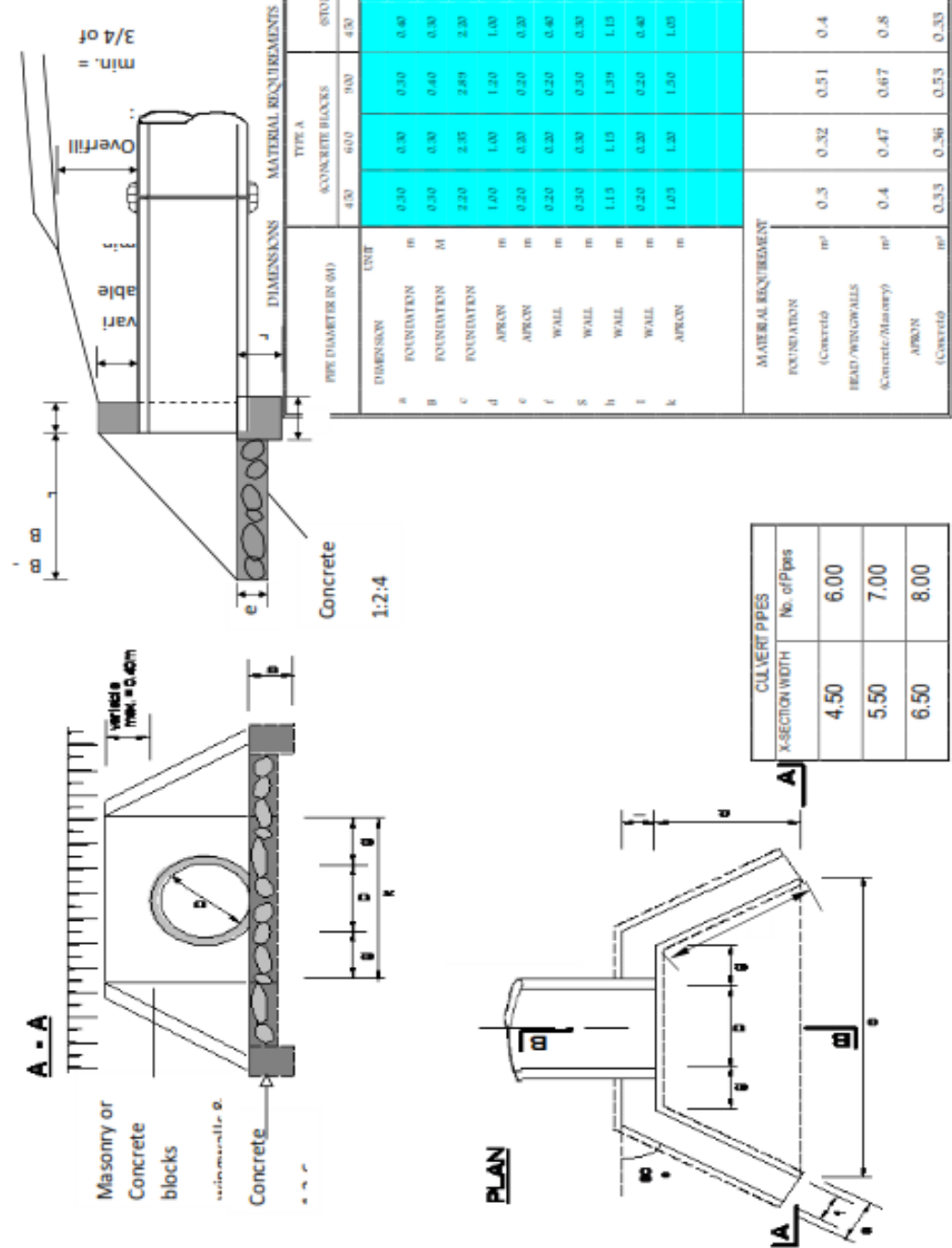


FIGURE C.3 - HEADWALL TYPE 2 (DROP INLET)

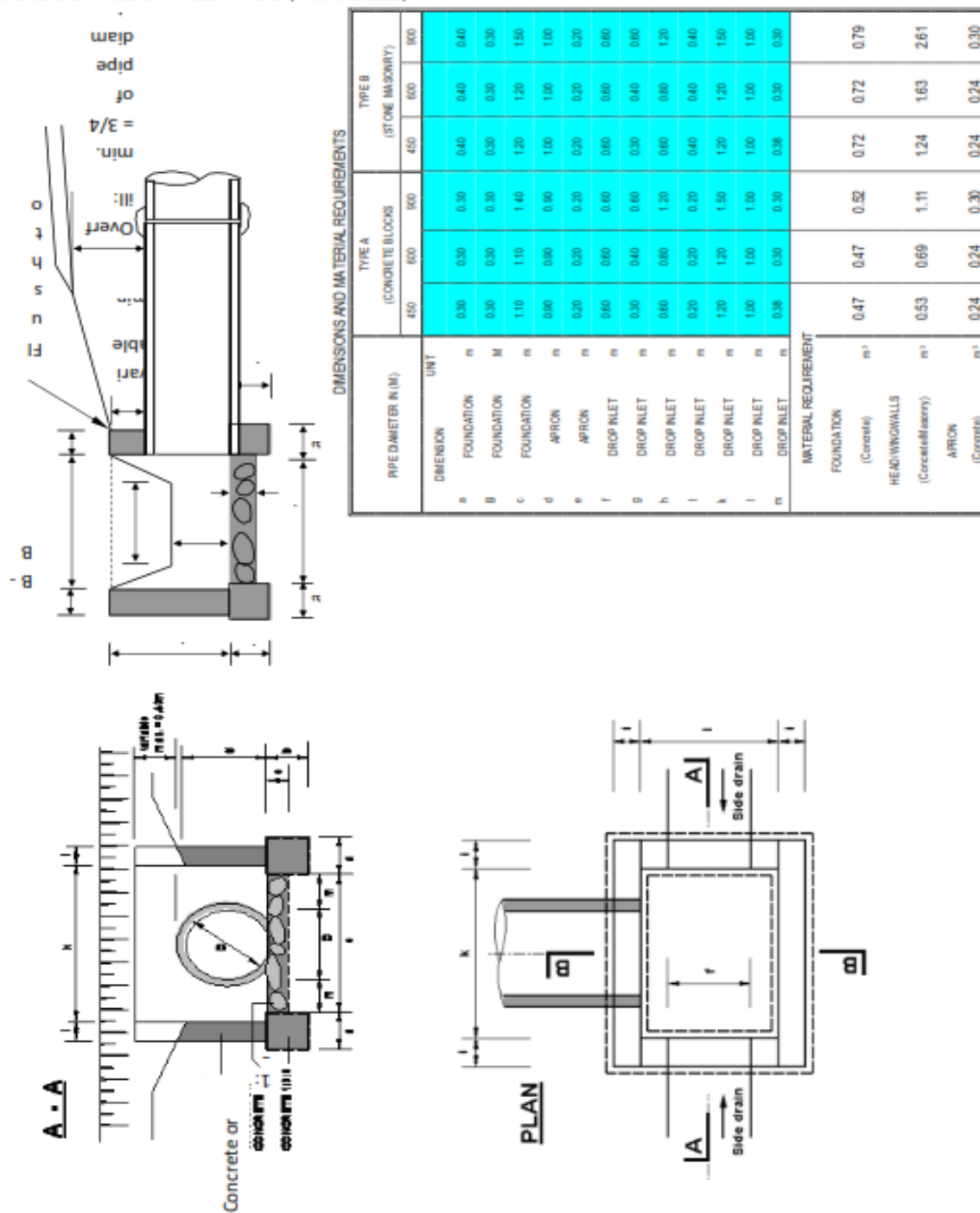


FIGURE C.4 - HEADWALL TYPE 3A (CONCRETE BLOCK HEADWALLS)

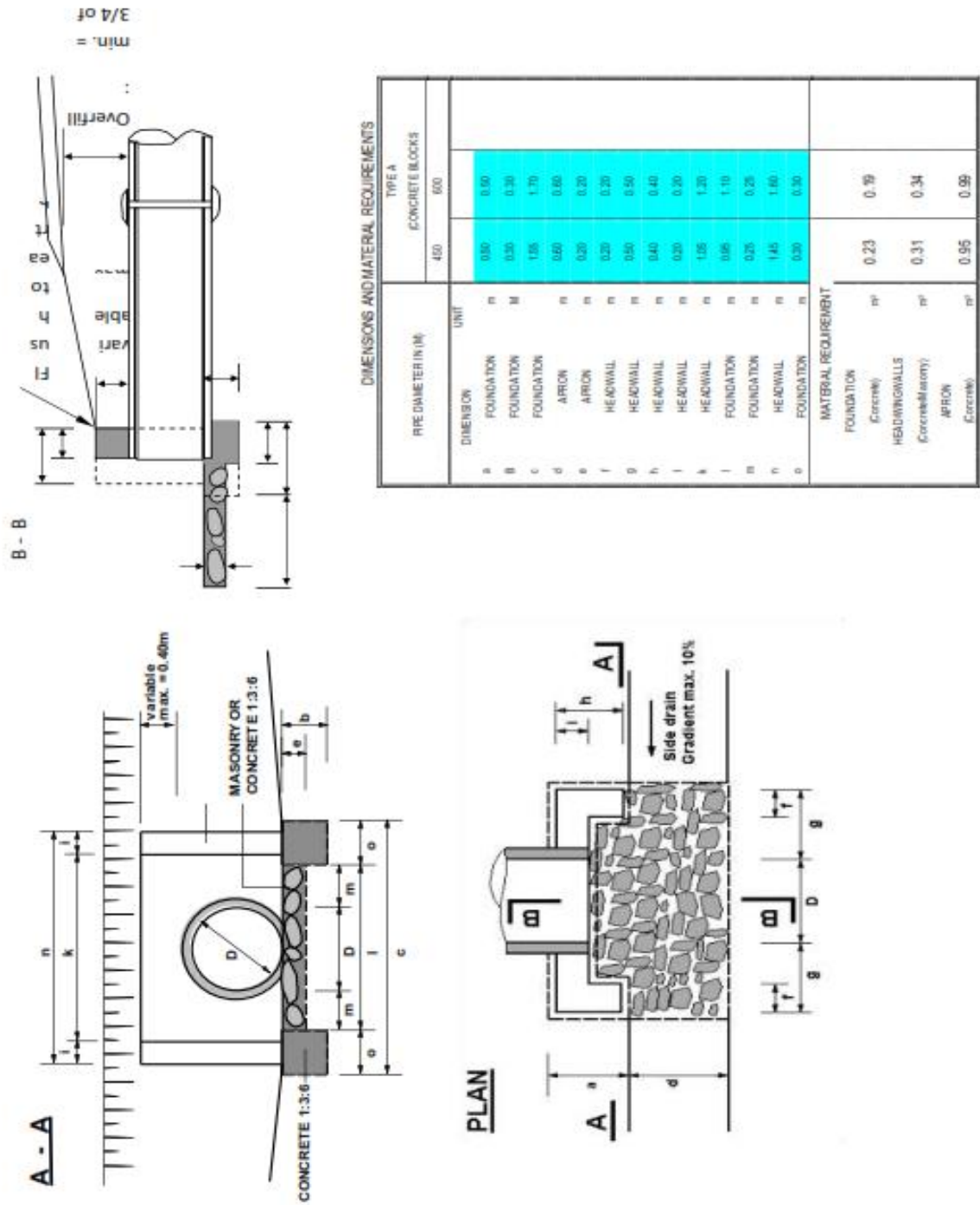


FIGURE C.5 - HEADWALL TYPE 3B (STONE MASONRY HEADWALLS)

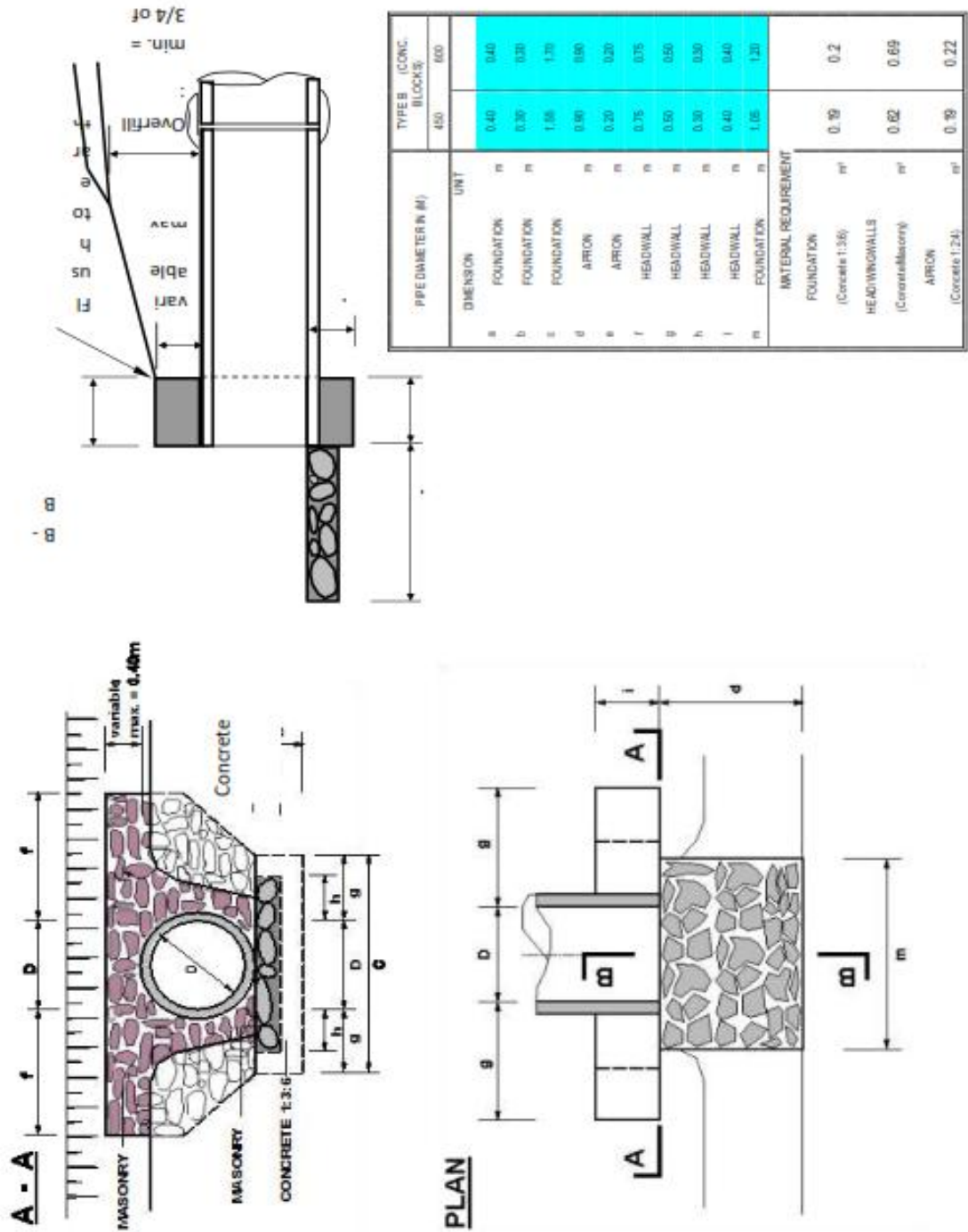


FIGURE C.6 - HEADWALL TYPE 4 (FOR ACCESS CULVERTS)

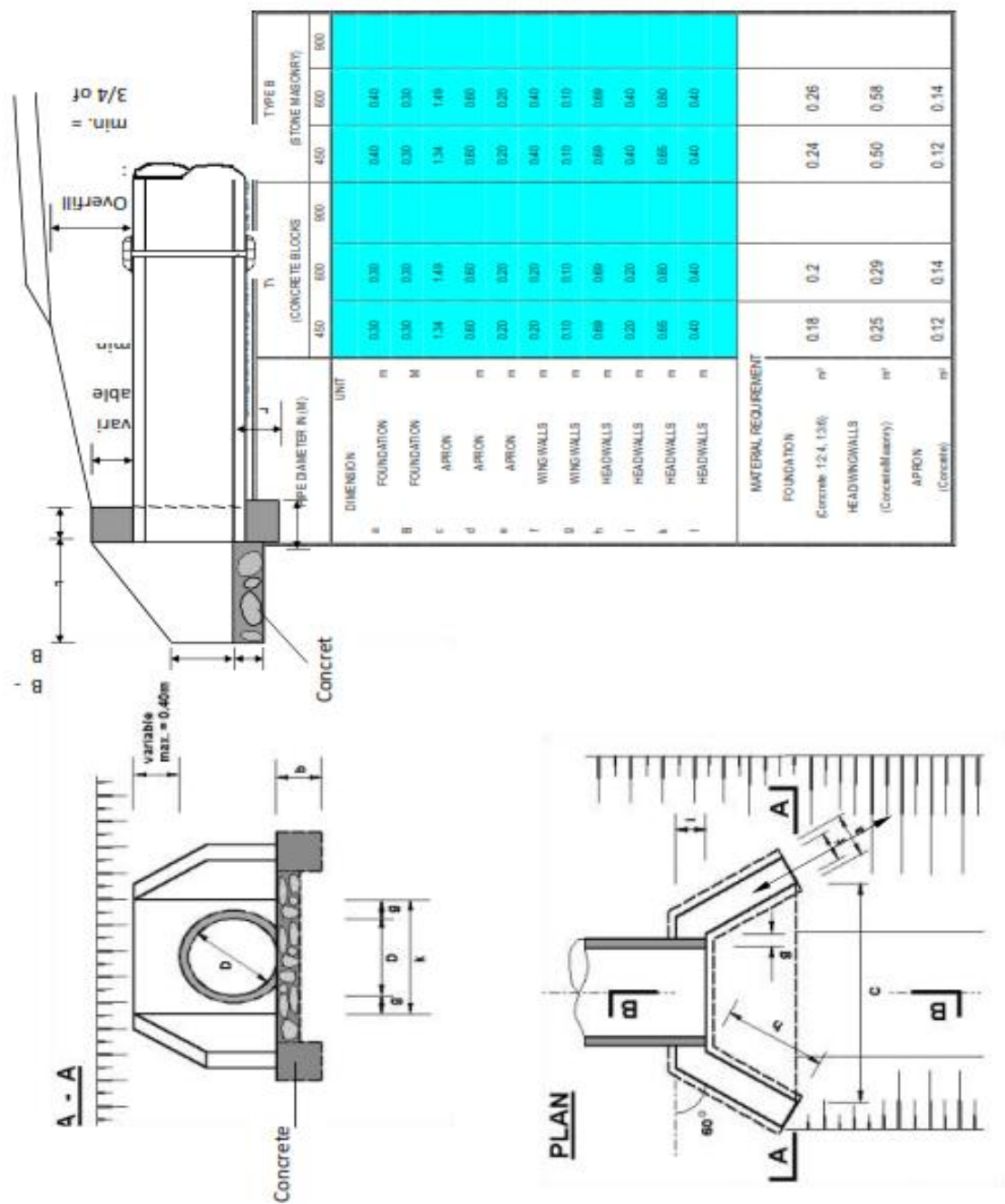
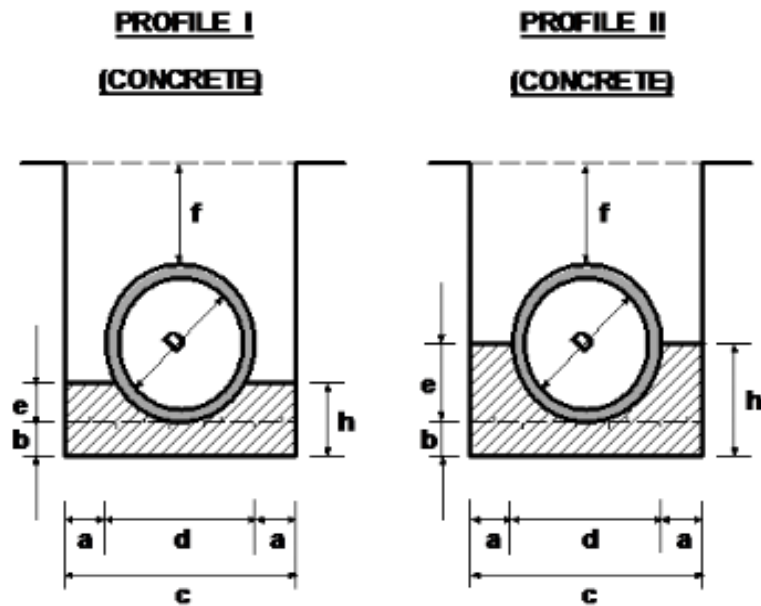


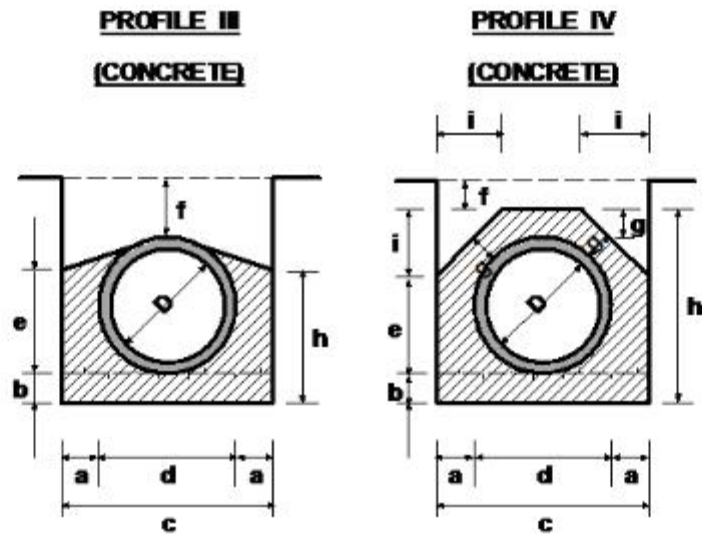
FIGURE C.7- BEDDING AND HAUNCH PROFILES TYPES I & II



Diameter (D)	450 (mm)	600 (mm)	900 (mm)
Dimensions in (m)			
a	0.15	0.2	0.2
b	0.1	0.15	0.15
c	0.86	1.12	1.48
d	0.56	0.72	1.08
e	0.14	0.18	0.27
f (min.)	0.34	0.45	0.68
g	-	-	-
h	0.24	0.33	0.42
i	-	-	-
Concrete	Volume in (m ³ /m)		
	0.16	0.3	0.48
Application	- Fair subgrade condition; - Overfill > ¼ Diameter; - Seasonal waterflow only.		
Remarks	- Use gravel material for back/ overfill.		

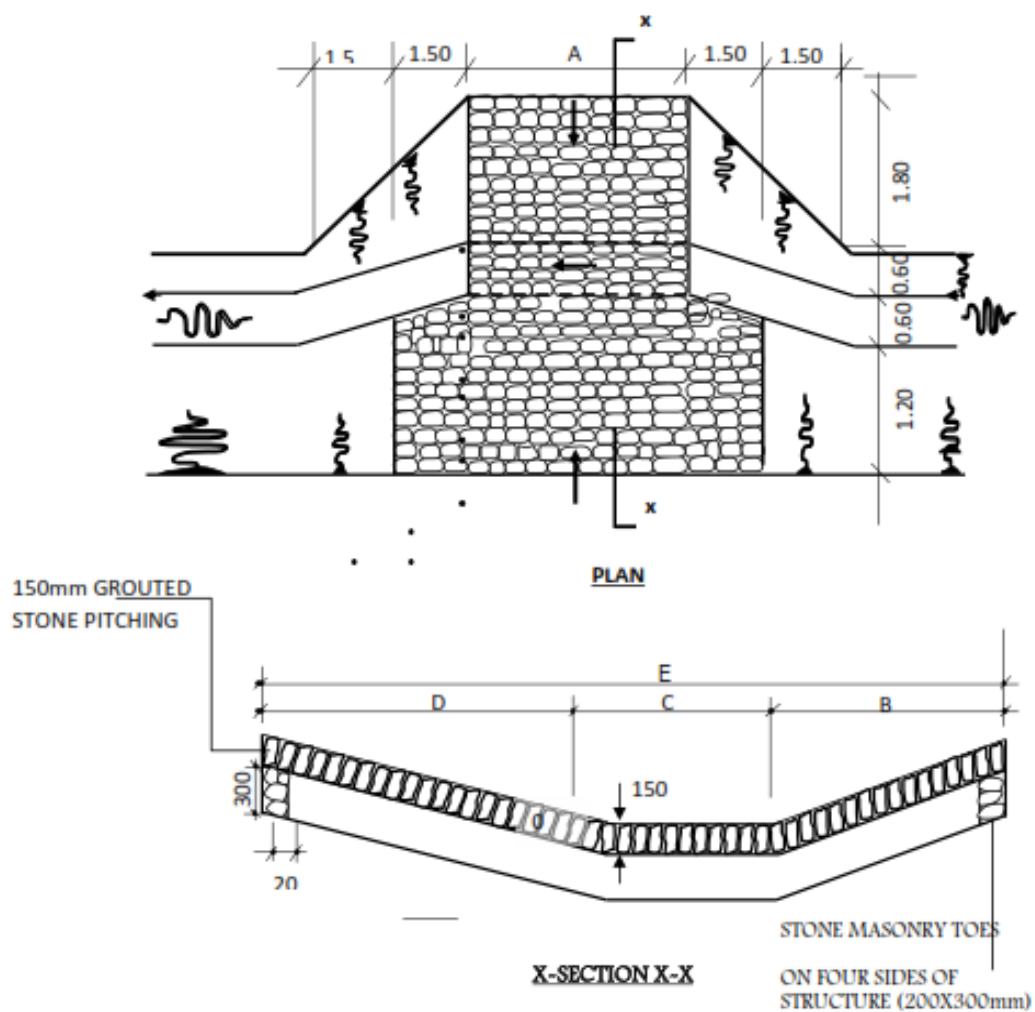
450 (mm)	600 (mm)	900 (mm)
Dimensions in (m)		
0.15	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.15	0.15
0.86	1.12	1.48
0.56	0.72	1.08
0.28	0.36	0.54
0.34	0.45	0.68
-	-	-
0.38	0.51	0.69
-	-	-
Volume in (m ³ /m)		
0.2	0.37	0.56
- Fair to poor subgrade Condition; - Overfill > ¼ Diameter; - Seasonal waterflow only.		
- Use gravel material for back/ overfill.		

FIGURE C.8 - BEDDING AND HAUNCH PROFILES TYPES III & IV

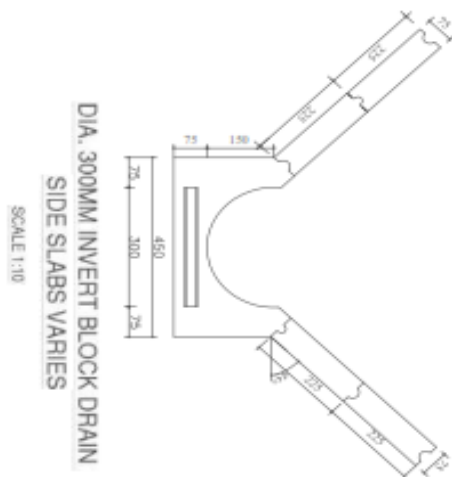
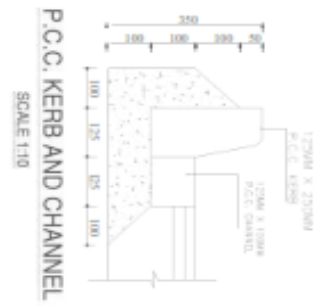


Diameter (D)	450 (mm)	600 (mm)	900 (mm)
Dimensions in (m)			
a	0.15	0.2	0.2
b	0.1	0.15	0.15
c	0.86	1.12	1.48
d	0.56	0.72	1.08
e	0.42	0.54	0.81
f (min.)	0.23	0.3	0.45
g	-	-	-
h	0.52	0.69	0.96
i	-	-	-
Concrete	Volume in (m ³ /m)		
	0.26	0.47	0.71
Application	- Fair subgrade condition; - Overfill > ¼ Diameter; - Seasonal waterflow only.		
Remarks	- Use gravel material for back/ overfill.		

450 (mm)	600 (mm)	900 (mm)
Dimensions in (m)		
0.15	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.15	0.15
0.86	1.12	1.48
0.56	0.72	1.08
0.46	0.52	0.78
0.15	0.15	0.15
0.15	0.15	0.15
0.81	1.02	1.38
0.28	0.35	0.45
Volume in (m ³ /m)		
0.37	0.61	0.92
- Fair to poor subgrade Condition; - Overfill > ¼ Diameter; - Seasonal waterflow only.		
- Use gravel material for back/ overfill.		



QUANTITIES TABLE								
Cross section	DIMENSIONS					RED	Stone masonry (m³)	150mm Grouted stone pitching (m³)
	A	B	C	D	E	Excavation (m3)		
A	4000	1000	600	1000	4200	7.50	1.30	21.75
	6000	1000	600	1000	4200	10.00	1.60	30.15
B	4000	1400	400	1000	3600	7.00	1.20	18.30
	6000	1400	400	1000	3600	9.00	1.50	25.50



A: STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

The contractor must familiarize himself with General specification for Road works as contained in.

1. Standard Specification for Road and Bridge Construction.
Published by the Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Republic of Kenya, 1986.
2. Road Maintenance Manual, Published by Ministry of Roads.
3. Performance Based Road Maintenance Contract (PBC) Guideline, Edition 1.1, published by Japan International Co-operation Agency (JICA), 2016.
4. Conditions of Contract for works of Civil engineering construction Fourth Edition 1987, reprinted in 1992 with further amendments, prepared by the Federation Internationale des Ingenieurs Conseils (FIDIC)
5. Manuals and Guidelines.

Manuals and Guidelines are supplementary to the General Specifications, Performance Specifications and Standard Specifications. In particular, they provide a standard methodology to implement the works and services in order to comply with the requirement in the contract and not limited to;

- i) Road Maintenance Manual, Ministry of Roads, 2010
- ii) Performance Based Road Maintenance Contract (PBC) Guideline, JICA, 2016
- iii) Proposed manual for Traffic Signs in Kenya, June 1975; Part I, Road Markings
Part II, Manual for Traffic Signs in Kenya

Work shall be carried out in accordance with the Standard Specification except as supplemented, modified or revised in the Special Specification.

SECTION V (B): PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS AND SPECIAL SPECIFICATIONS

1. Road Works

- Clearance of road reserve
- Repair of Base with hand packed stones
- Clearing and cutting of potholes and pothole patching with AC Type 1
- Application of MC30 & K160
- Asphalt Concrete Wearing Course 50mm for pothole repairs
- Grading and gravelling works
- Road marking

2. Drainage Works

- Excavation/cleaning of drains and culverts
- Installation/repair of culverts
- Lined drain repair
- Culvert cleaning

3. Maintenance of works during Contract Period – Defect Liability Period shall be 3 months for instructed works.

PART 3 – CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT AND CONTRACT FORMS

SECTION VI - GENERAL CONDITIONS

A. CONTRACT AND INTERPRETATION

These General Conditions of Contract (GCC), read in conjunction with FIDIC Conditions of Contract 1999, the Special Conditions of Contract (SCC) and other documents listed therein, should be a complete document expressing fairly the rights and obligations of both parties.

These General Conditions of Contract have been developed on the basis of considerable international experience in the drafting and management of contracts, bearing in mind a trend in the construction industry towards simpler, more straightforward language.

The GCC can be used for both smaller admeasurement contracts and lump sum contracts.

1. Definitions

1.1 Bold face type is used to identify defined terms.

Bill of Quantities means the priced and completed Bill of Quantities forming part of the Contractor's Tender.

The Certificate of Completion is a document issued by the Engineer upon completion of Rehabilitation Works, Improvement Works and Emergency Works, or parts thereof, as applicable, in accordance with GC 54.1

The Completion Date is the date of completion of the Services and Works as certified by the Engineer, in accordance with Sub-Clause 10.2.

The Contract is the Contract between the Procuring Entity and the Contractor to perform the services to be provided by the Contractor, and to execute, complete, and maintain the Works. It consists of the documents listed in Clause 3 below.

The Contractor is a person or corporate body whose Tender to carry out the Works and Services has been accepted by the Procuring Entity.

The Contractor's Tender is the completed tendering document submitted by the Contractor to the Procuring Entity.

The Contract Price is the price stated in the Form of Acceptance and thereafter as adjusted in accordance with the provisions of the Contract.

Days are calendar days; months are calendar months.

A Defect is any part of the Works and Services not completed in accordance with the Contract.

The Defects Liability Certificate is the certificate issued by Engineer upon correction of defects by the Contractor.

The Defects Liability Period is the period specified in the Contract and is applicable for Rehabilitation Works and Improvement Works, with exclusions identified in the PC, if any.

Drawings include calculations and other information provided by the Contractor for the execution of the Contract.

Emergency Works is a set of necessary and sufficient activities to reinstate the Road and reconstruct its structure or right of way strip damaged as a result of natural phenomena with imponderable consequences, such as strong storms, flooding and earthquakes. The need for execution of Emergency Works is jointly identified by the Procuring Entity and the Contractor and for starting of execution of Emergency Works the Procuring Entity shall issue a Work Order.

The Procuring Entity is the party who employs the Contractor to carry out the Works and Services.

Equipment is the Contractor's machinery and vehicles brought temporarily to the Site to construct the Works and to carry out the Services.

Improvement Works consists of a set of interventions that add new characteristics to the Road in response to existing or new traffic, safety or other conditions, as defined in the Specifications.

Rehabilitation Works are specific and clearly defined civil works the Contractor is required to the conditions of the Contract, as defined in the Specifications. Rehabilitation Works quantities were estimated by the Contractor to achieve the performance standards defined by the Service Levels and offered at a Lump- Sum price.

The Intended Completion Date is the date on which it is intended that the Contractor shall complete the Works and Services. The Intended Completion Date is specified in the Special Conditions (SCC). The Intended Completion Date may be revised only by the Engineer by issuing an extension of time.

Materials are all supplies, including consumables, used by the Contractor for incorporation in the Works and for provision of Services.

The Engineer is the person named in the contract who is responsible for the overall administration of the Contract on behalf of the Procuring Entity, and the supervision of works and services to be performed thereunder. The Engineer may delegate through a written instrument some of his functions to any other competent person, retaining however the overall responsibility for the actions of that person. The Engineer may not delegate the overall administrative control of the Contract.

Road means the road or network of roads for which the Works and Services are contracted under the Contract.

The Road Management Office is the location indicated by the Contractor from which the Road Manager operates, and where the Contractor shall receive notifications.

The Road Manager is a person appointed by the Contractor who is in charge of managing all activities of the Contractor under the Contract. He is also the Contractor's Representative for the purposes of this contract.

Services means all interventions on the Road under the Contract and all activities related to the management and evaluation of the Road which shall be carried out by the Contractor in order to achieve and keep the Road Performance Standard's as defined by the Service Levels, and to receive full payment of the monthly fee under the contract.

Service Levels are the minimum performance standards for the level of quality of conditions of the Road defined in the Specifications which the Contractor shall comply with.

The Site is the area defined as such in the PC.

Site Investigation Reports are those that were included in the tendering document and are factual and interpretative reports about the surface and subsurface conditions at the Site.

The Start Date is the date when the Contractor has started the physical execution of the Works and Services on the site. It does not necessarily coincide with any of the Site Possession Dates.

A Subcontractor is a person or corporate body who has a contractual agreement with the Contractor to carry out certain activities related to the services to be provided under the contract, which may include work on the Site.

Specifications means the Specifications of the Works and Services included in the Contract and any modification or addition made or approved by the Engineer.

A Variation is an instruction given by the Engineer which varies the Works or Services.

The Works are what the Contract requires the Contractor to construct, install, and turn over to the Procuring Entity, as covered under Rehabilitation Works, Improvement Works and Emergency Works.

Work Order is an order issued by the Engineer to the Contractor authorizing the execution of Improvement Works and Emergency Works, as provided for in Clause 27 hereunder.

Public Procurement Regulatory Authority is a Statutory Government Agency responsible for oversight of public procurement.

2. Interpretation

- 2.1.1 In interpreting these General Conditions (GC), singular also means plural, male also means female or neuter, and vice versa. Headings have no significance. Words have their normal meaning under the language of the Contract unless specifically defined. The Engineer will provide instructions clarifying queries about these General Conditions (GC).

3. Documents Forming the Contract

- 3.1 The documents forming the Contract shall be interpreted in the following order of priority:

- 1) Agreement,
- 2) Form of Acceptance,
- 3) Contractor's Tender,
- 4) Special Conditions of Contract (SCC),
- 5) General Conditions of Contract (GCC),
- 6) Specifications,
- 7) Special Specifications,
- 8) Drawings,
- 9) Bill of Quantities, and
- 10) Any other document listed in the PC as forming part of the Contract.

4. Language and Law

- 4.1 The governing language shall be English and the law governing the Contract shall be the laws of Kenya.

5. Notices

- 5.1 **Unless otherwise stated in the Contract, all notices to be given under the Contract shall be in writing, and shall be sent by personal delivery, air mail post, special courier, or E-mail to the address of the relevant party set out in the PC, with the following provisions:**

- 5.1.1 Any notice sent by E-mail shall be confirmed within two (2) days after dispatch by notice sent by air mail post or special courier, except as otherwise specified in the Contract.
- 5.1.2 Any notice sent by air mail post or special courier shall be deemed (in the absence of evidence of earlier receipt) to have been delivered ten (10) days after dispatch. In proving the fact of dispatch, it shall be sufficient to show that the envelope containing such notice was properly addressed, stamped and conveyed to the postal authorities or couriers service for transmission by airmail or special courier.
- 5.1.3 Any notice delivered personally or sent by E-mail shall be deemed to have been delivered on date of its dispatch.
- 5.1.4 Either party may change its postal, E-mail address or addressee for receipt of such notices by ten (10) days' notice to the other party in writing.
- 5.2 Notices shall be deemed to include any approvals, consents, instructions, orders and certificates to be given under the Contract.
- 5.3 The Contractor shall provide at its own cost, and maintain in operation permanently during the duration of the Contract, such communications equipment which ensures that both written (E-mail)

and oral(voice) communications can be established at all times:

- a) Between the Road Manager and his senior field staff;
- b) Between the Engineer and the Road Manager;
- c) Between the public telephone system and the Road Manager;
- d) The equipment to be provided and maintained includes the equipment located at the Engineer's office.

5.4 At the Start Date of the Contract, the Contractor must communicate to the Procuring Entity the address of his office, including the postal, fax and E-mail address, which for the purposes of this contract is called the Road Management Office, where Notices will be addressed to. The Procuring Entity may require that the physical location of the Road Management Office is within the close geographical area of the Road. If the Contractor fails to communicate the address of his Road Management Office, and the Procuring Entity is otherwise unable to locate the Road Manager, all notifications to the Contractor shall be valid if they are deposited at a designated location within the office of the Engineer, and if a copy is sent to the Contractor's legal address.

6. Settlement of Claims and Disputes

6.1 Filing Claims or dispute or difference of any kind

6.1.1 A Party to the Contract may file a claim or dispute or difference of any kind to the other party by giving a notice and requesting that the parties get together and resolve or act on the claims or dispute or difference amicably.

6.2 Amicable Settlement

6.2.1 If any claims or dispute or difference of any kind whatsoever shall arise between the Procuring Entity and the Contractor in connection with or arising out of the Contract, including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, any question regarding its existence, validity or termination, or the execution of the Works and Services—whether during the progress of the execution or after completion and whether before or after the termination, abandonment or breach of the Contract- the parties shall seek to resolve any such claims, dispute or difference by mutual consultation.

6.2.2 If the parties fail to resolve such a claim or dispute or difference amicably by mutual consultation, then the matter in dispute shall, in the first place, be referred in writing by either party to Arbitration. Either the Procuring Entity or the Contractor may, give notice to the other party of its intention to commence arbitration, as hereinafter provided, as to the matter in dispute, and no arbitration in respect of this matter may be commenced unless such notice is given. The arbitral tribunal shall have full power to open up, review, and revise any decision, opinion, instruction, determination, and certificate.

6.2.3 The Party giving a Notice in accordance with Sub-Clause 6.2.2 above should move to commence arbitration after 28 days from the day on which a claim or dispute or difference was given, even if no attempt at an amicable settlement has been made.

6.2.4 Within 28 days after receiving a claim or dispute or difference or any further particulars supporting a previous claim, or within such other period as may be proposed by the Engineer and approved by the Contractor, the Engineer shall respond with approval, or with disapproval and detailed comments. He may also request any necessary further particulars, but shall nevertheless give his response on the principles of the claim or dispute or difference within the above defined time period.

6.2.5 Within the above defined period of 28days, the Engineer shall proceed to agree or determine the Contractors claim or dispute or difference and any additional payment (if any) to which the Contractor is entitled under the Contract.

6.2.6 If the Engineer does not respond within the timeframe defined in sub clause 6.2.4, either Party may consider that the claim is rejected by the Engineer and any of the Parties may refer to Arbitration in accordance with Sub- Clause 6.3.

6.3 Arbitration

6.3.1 Any claim or dispute or difference in respect of which a notice of intention to commence arbitration has been given, in accordance with Sub-Clause 6.2.4, shall be finally settled by arbitration. Neither party shall be limited in the proceedings before such arbitration tribunal on any matter whatsoever relevant to the dispute. Arbitration may be commenced prior to or after completion of the Works and Services.

6.3.2 Notwithstanding any reference to the Arbitration herein,

- a The parties shall continue to perform the irrespective obligations under the Contract unless they otherwise agree; and
- b The Procuring Entity shall pay the Contractor any monies due to the Contractor.

6.4 Matters that may be referred to arbitration

6.4.1 Notwithstanding anything stated herein the following matters may be referred to arbitration before the practical completion of the Works or abandonment of the Works or termination of the Contract by either party:

- a. The appointment of a replacement Engineer upon the said person ceasing to act.
- b. Whether or not the issue of an instruction by the Engineer is empowered by these Conditions.
- c. Whether or not a certificate has been improperly withheld or is not in accordance with these Conditions.
- b Any dispute arising in respect of war risks or war damage.
- c All other matters shall only be referred to arbitration after the completion or alleged completion of the Works or termination or alleged termination of the Contract, unless the Procuring Entity and the Contractor agree otherwise in writing.

6.5 Arbitration Proceedings

6.5.1 Arbitration proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with the following rules of procedure.

6.5.2 International arbitration with proceedings

6.5.3 If the contract is with a foreign contractor, arbitration proceedings shall be administered by the arbitration institution designated in the Special Conditions of Contract, and conducted under the rules of arbitration of such institution; or, if so specified in the Special Conditions of Contract, international arbitration in accordance with the arbitration rules of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL); or if neither an arbitration institution nor UNCITRAL arbitration rules are specified in the Special Conditions of Contract, with proceedings administered by the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) and conducted under the ICC Rules of Arbitration; by one or more arbitrators appointed in accordance with said arbitration rules.

6.5.4 The place of arbitration shall be the neutral location specified in the Special Conditions of Contract; and the arbitration shall be conducted in the English language for communications as defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language].

6.5.5 The arbitrators shall have full power to open up, review and revise any certificate, determination, instruction, opinion or valuation of the Engineer, relevant to the dispute. Nothing shall disqualify representatives of the Parties and the Engineer from being called as a witness and giving evidence before the arbitrators on any matter whatsoever relevant to the dispute.

6.5.6 Neither Party shall be limited in the proceedings before the arbitrators to the evidence, or to the reasons for a notice of intention to commence arbitration has been given.

6.5.7 Arbitration may be commenced prior to or after completion of the Works. The obligations of the Parties, and the Engineer shall not be altered by reason of any arbitration being conducted during the progress of the Works.

6.5.8 The terms of the remuneration of each or all the members of Arbitration shall be mutually agreed upon by the Parties when agreeing the terms of appointment. Each Party shall be responsible for paying one-

half of this remuneration.

6.5.9 The decision of the Arbitration shall be final.

6.5.10 National arbitration with proceedings

6.5.11 If the Contract is with a national contractor, arbitration proceedings shall have conducted in accordance with the Arbitration Laws of Kenya.

6.5.12 In case of any claim or dispute, such claim or dispute shall be notified in writing by either party to the other with a request to submit it to arbitration and to concur in the appointment of an Arbitrator within thirty days of the notice. The dispute shall be referred to the arbitration and final decision of a person to be agreed between the parties. Failing agreement to concur in the appointment of an Arbitrator, the Arbitrator shall be appointed, on the request of the applying party, by the Chairman or Vice Chairman of any of the following professional institutions;

a Institution of Engineers of Kenya

b Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (Kenya Branch)

6.5.13 The institution written to first by the aggrieved party shall take precedence over all other institutions.

6.5.14 Failure to Comply with Arbitrator's Decision-in the event that a Party fails to comply with a final and binding Arbitrator's decision, then the other Party may, without prejudice to any other rights it may have, refer the matter to the Court of Law.

B. ASSIGNMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES

7. Scope of Works and Services

7.1 Unless otherwise expressly limited in the Specifications, the Contractor's obligations cover the Design, the carrying out of all Works and the performance of all Services required for keeping the Road in accordance with the Service Levels defined in the Specifications, while at the same time respecting the plans, procedures, specifications, drawings, codes and any other documents as identified in the Specifications. Such specifications include, but are not limited to, the provision of supervision and engineering services; the supply of labor, materials, equipment; Contractor's Equipment; construction utilities and supplies; temporary materials, structures and facilities; transportation (including, without limitation, unloading and hauling to, from and at the Site); and storage, except for those supplies, works and services that will be provided or performed by the Procuring Entity, if any, as set forth in the corresponding Specifications.

7.2 The Contractor shall, unless specifically excluded in the Contract, perform all such work, services and/or supply all such items and materials not specifically mentioned in the Contract but that can be reasonably inferred from the Contract as being required for attaining the Performance Standard's (as specified in Clause 24 of GC) as if such work, services and/or items and materials were expressly mentioned in the Contract.

8. Design Responsibility

8.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for the design and programming of the Works and Services, and for the accuracy and completeness of the information used for that design and programming in accordance with the requirements established in the Specifications.

8.2 Specifications and Drawings

8.2.1 The Contractor shall execute the basic and detailed design and the engineering work in compliance with the provisions of the Contract and the Specifications, or where not so specified, in accordance with good engineering practice. The Contractor shall be responsible for any discrepancies, errors or omissions in the specifications, drawings and other technical documents that it has prepared, whether such specifications, drawings and other documents have been approved by the Engineer or not, provided that such discrepancies, errors or omissions are not because of inaccurate information furnished in writing to the Contract or by or on behalf of the Procuring Entity.

8.2.2 The Contractor shall be entitled to disclaim responsibility for any design, data, drawing, specification or other document, or any modification thereof, provided or designated by, or on behalf of, the Procuring Entity, by giving a notice of such disclaimer to the Engineer.

8.3 Codes and Standards

Wherever references are made in the Contract to codes and standard's in accordance with which the Contract shall be executed, the edition or the revised version of such codes and standard's current at the date twenty-eight (28) days prior to date of Tender submission shall apply unless otherwise specified. During Contract execution, any changes in such codes and standards shall be applied after approval by the Procuring Entity and shall be treated in accordance with Clause 63.

8.4 Approval/Review of Technical Documents by Engineer

8.4.1 For those Works specified in the PC, the Contractor shall prepare (or cause its Subcontractors to prepare) and furnish to the Engineer the documents listed in the Specifications (List of Documents for Approval or Review) for its approval or review.

Unless otherwise specified in the PC, the Contractor shall not be required to submit for the Procuring Entity's approval the Design or other technical documents concerning the Maintenance Services remunerated through monthly lump-sum payments. Any part of the Works covered by or related to the documents to be approved by the Engineer shall be executed only after the Engineer's approval thereof. Sub-Clauses 8.4.2 through 8.4.7 shall Apply only to those documents requiring the Engineer's approval, but not to those furnished to the Engineer for his information or review only.

8.4.2 Within fourteen (14) days after receipt by the Engineer of any document requiring the Engineer's approval in accordance with Sub-Clause 8.4.1, the Engineer shall either return one copy thereof to the Contractor with its approval endorsed thereon or shall notify the Contractor in writing of its disapproval thereof and the reasons therefore and the modifications that the Engineer proposes. If the Engineer fails to take such action within the said fourteen (14) days, then the said document shall be deemed to have been approved by the Engineer.

8.4.3 The Engineer shall not disapprove any document, except on the grounds that the document does not comply with some specified provision of the Contractor that it is contrary to good engineering practice.

8.4.4 If the Engineer disapproves the document, the Contractor shall modify the document and resubmit it for the Engineer's approval in accordance with Sub-Clause 8.4.2. If the Engineer approves the document subject to modification(s), the Contractor shall make the required modification(s), whereupon the document shall be deemed to have been approved.

8.4.5 If any dispute or difference occurs between the Procuring Entity and the Contractor in connection with or arising out of the disapproval by the Engineer of any document and/or any modification(s) thereto that cannot be settled between the parties within a reasonable period, then such dispute or difference may be referred to Arbitration for determination in accordance with Sub-Clause 6.3 hereof. If such dispute or difference is referred to Arbitration, the Engineer shall give instructions as to whether and if so, how, performance of the Contract is to proceed. The Contractor shall proceed with the Contract in accordance with the Engineer's instructions, provided that if the Arbitration upholds the Contractor's view on the dispute, then the Contractor shall be reimbursed by the Procuring Entity for any additional costs incurred by reason of such instructions and shall be relieved of such responsibility or liability in connection with the dispute and the execution of the instructions as the Arbitration shall decide, and the Time for Completion shall be extended accordingly.

8.4.6 The Engineer's approval, with or without modification of the document furnished by the Contractor, shall not relieve the Contractor of any responsibility or liability imposed upon it by any provisions of the Contract except to the extent that any subsequent failure results from modifications required by the Engineer.

8.4.7 The Contractor shall not depart from any approved document unless the Contractor has first submitted to the Engineer an amended document and obtained the Engineer's approval thereof, pursuant to the provisions of Sub-Clause 8.4.4. If the Engineer requests any change in any already approved document and/or in any document based thereon, the provisions of Clause 63.2 shall apply to such request.

9 Copyright

- 9.1 The copyright in all drawings, documents and other materials containing data and information prepared by Contractor and furnished to the Procuring Entity herein shall remain vested in the Contractor. Similarly, the copyright in all drawings, documents and other materials containing data and information prepared by the Procuring Entity and furnished to the contractor shall remain vested in the Procuring Entity and if they are furnished to the Procuring Entity directly or through the Contractor by any third party, including suppliers of materials, the copyright in such materials shall remain vested in such third party.

10 Start Date and Completion

- 10.1.1 The Contractor shall start the Works and Services within the period specified in the PC. Upon request from the Contractor, the Procuring Entity shall confirm in writing the Start Date, after verifying that works and services have started on the Site.
- 10.1.2 The Contractor shall attain the required Service Levels and the Completion of the Rehabilitation and Improvement Works (or of a part where a separate time for Completion of such part is specified in the Contract) within the time schedules included in the PC and the Specifications, or within such extended time to which the Contractor shall be entitled under Clause 64 hereof.

11 Contractor's Responsibilities

- 11.1 The Contractor shall design and carry out the Works and Services (including associated purchases and/or subcontracting) necessary to comply with the requirements established in the Specifications with due care and diligence in accordance with the Contract.
- 11.2 The Contractor confirms that it has entered into this Contract on the basis of a proper examination of the data relating to the Works and Services required, including any data and tests provided by the Procuring Entity, and on the basis of information that the Contractor could have obtained from a visual inspection of the Site and of other data readily available to it relating to the Road as of the date twenty-eight (28) days prior to Tender submission. The Contractor acknowledges that any failure to acquaint itself with all such data and information shall not relieve its responsibility for properly estimating the difficulty or cost of successfully performing the Works and Services.
- 11.3 The Contractor shall acquire in its name all permits, approvals and/or licenses from all local, state or national government authorities or public service undertakings in the country of the Procuring Entity that are necessary for the performance of the Contract, including, without limitation, visas for the Contractor's and Subcontractor's personnel and entry permits for all imported Contractor's Equipment. The Contractor shall acquire all other permits, approvals and/or licenses that are not the responsibility of the Procuring Entity under Sub-Clause 14.3 hereof and that are necessary for the performance of the Contract.
- 11.4 The Contractor shall comply with all laws in force in the country of the Procuring Entity and where the Works and Services are carried out. The laws will include all local, state, national or other laws that affect the performance of the Contract and bind upon the Contractor. The Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Procuring Entity from and against any and all liabilities, damages, claims, fines, penalties and expenses of whatever nature arising or resulting from the violation of such laws by the Contractor or its personnel, including the Subcontractors and their personnel, but without prejudice to Sub-Clause 14.1 hereof.
- 11.5 Any Plant, Material and Services that will be incorporated in or be required for the Works and Services and other supplies shall have their origin in an eligible Country as defined under ITT.
- 11.6 The Contractor shall keep, and shall make all reasonable efforts to cause its Subcontractors and sub-consultants to keep, accurate and systematic accounts and records in respect of the Goods in such form and details as will clearly identify relevant time changes and costs.
- 11.7 Pursuant to paragraph 2.2 e. of Appendix A to the General Conditions, the Contractor shall permit and shall cause its subcontractors and sub-consultants to permit, the PPRA or persons appointed by the PPRA to inspect the Site and/or the accounts and records relating to the procurement process, selection and/or contract execution, and to have such accounts and records audited by auditors appointed by

the PPRA. The Contractor's and its Subcontractors' and sub-consultants' attention is drawn to Sub-Clause 66.1 which provides, inter alia, that acts intended to materially impede the exercise of the PPRA's inspection and audit rights constitute a prohibited practice subject to contract termination.

12 Subcontracting

- 12.1 The Contractor may subcontract activities listed in the PC. Any other activity under the Contract may be subcontracted only when approved by the Engineer. The Contractor may not assign the entire Contract without the approval of the Procuring Entity in writing. Subcontracting shall not alter the Contractor's obligations nor relieve the Contractor from any liability or obligation under the Contract and he shall be responsible for the acts, defaults and neglects of any Subcontractor, his agents, servants or workmen as fully as if they were the acts, defaults or neglects of the Contractor, his agents, servants or workmen.
- 12.2 Notwithstanding Sub-Clause 12.1, the Contractor may subcontract under his own responsibility and without prior approval of the Procuring Entity the small Works and Services also listed in the PC.

13 Assignment of Contract

- 13.1 Neither the Procuring Entity nor the Contractor shall, without the express prior written consent of the other party (which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld), assign to any third party the Contract or any part thereof, or any right, benefit, obligation or interest therein or thereunder, except that the Contractor shall be entitled to assign either absolutely or by way of charge any monies due and payable to it or that may become due and payable to it under the Contract.

14 Procuring Entity's Responsibilities

- 14.1 The Procuring Entity shall apply due diligence to ensure the accuracy of all information and/or data to be supplied to the Contractor as described in the Specifications, except when otherwise expressly stated in the Contract.
- 14.2 The Procuring Entity shall be responsible for acquiring and providing legal and physical possession of the Site and access thereto, and for providing possession of and access to all other areas reasonably required for the proper execution of the Contract, including all requisite rights of way, as specified in the corresponding Specifications. The Procuring Entity shall give full possession of and accord all rights of access thereto on or before the date(s) specified in the PC.
- 14.3 The Procuring Entity shall acquire and pay for all permits, approvals and/or licenses from all local, state or national government authorities or public service undertakings in the country where the Site is located, when such authorities or undertakings require the Procuring Entity to obtain them in the Procuring Entity's name, are necessary for the execution of the Contract, and are specified in the corresponding Specifications.
- 14.4 If requested by the Contractor, the Procuring Entity shall use its best endeavors to assist the Contractor in obtaining in a timely and expeditious manner all permits, approvals and/or licenses necessary for the execution of the Contract from all local, state or national government authorities or public service undertakings that such authorities or undertakings require the Contractor or Subcontractors or the personnel of the Contractor or Subcontractors, as the case may be, to obtain.
- 14.5 The Procuring Entity shall be responsible for the continued operation of the Road after Completion, in accordance with Clause 28, and shall be responsible for facilitating the Guarantee Test(s) for the Road, in accordance with Clause 20.
- 14.5.1 All costs and expenses involved in the performance of the obligations under this Clause 14 shall be the responsibility of the Procuring Entity, save those to be incurred by the Contractor with respect to the performance of Guarantee Tests, in accordance with Clause 20.

15 Confidential Information

- 15.1 The Procuring Entity and the Contractor shall keep confidential and shall not, without the written consent of the other party hereto, divulge to any third party any documents, data or other information furnished directly or indirectly by the other party hereto in connection with the Contract, whether

such information has been furnished prior to, during or following termination of the Contract. Notwithstanding the above, the Contractor may furnish to its Subcontractor(s) such documents, data and other information it receives from the Procuring Entity to the extent required for the Subcontractor(s) to perform its work under the Contract, in which event the Contractor shall obtain from such Subcontractor(s) an undertaking of confidentiality similar to that imposed on the Contractor under this Clause 15.

- 15.2 The Procuring Entity shall not use such documents, data and other information received from the Contractor for any purpose other than the operation and maintenance of the Road. Similarly, the Contractor shall not use such documents, data and other information received from the Procuring Entity for any purpose other than the design, procurement of Plant and Equipment, construction or such Works and Services as are required for the performance of the Contract.
- 15.3 The obligation of a party under Sub-Clauses 15.1 and 15.2 above, however, shall not apply to that information which
- a) Now or hereafter enters the public domain through no fault of that party;
 - b) Can be proven to have been possessed by that party at the time of disclosure and which was not previously obtained, directly or indirectly, from the other party hereto;
 - c) otherwise lawfully becomes available to that party from a third party that has no obligation of confidentiality.
- 15.4 The above provisions of this Clause 15 shall not in any way modify any undertaking of confidentiality given by either of the parties hereto prior to the date of the Contract in respect of the Works and Services or any part thereof.
- 15.5 The provisions of this Clause 15 shall survive termination, for whatever reason, of the Contract.

C. EXECUTION OF WORKS AND SERVICES

16 Representatives

16.1 Engineer

16.1.1 If the Engineer is not named in the Contract, then within fourteen (14) days of the issuance of the Form of Acceptance by the Procuring Entity, the Procuring Entity shall appoint and notify the Contractor in writing of the name of the Engineer. The Procuring Entity may from time to time appoint some other person as the Engineer in place of the person previously so appointed, and shall give a notice of the name of such other person to the Contractor without delay. No such appointment shall be made at such a time or in such a manner as to impede the progress of the Works and Services. Such appointment shall only take effect upon receipt of such notice by the Contractor. The Engineer shall represent and act for the Procuring Entity at all times during the period of the Contract. All notices, instructions, orders, certificates, approvals and all other communications under the Contract shall be given by the Engineer, except as herein otherwise provided.

16.1.2 All notices, instructions, information and other communications given by the Contractor to the Procuring Entity under the Contract shall be given to the Engineer, except as herein otherwise provided.

16.1.3 The Engineer may delegate any of his duties and responsibilities to other people, except to the Adjudicator, after notifying the Contractor, and may cancel any delegation after notifying the Contractor.

16.2 Road Manager

16.2.1 If the Road Manager is not named in the Contract, then the Contractor shall appoint the Road Manager before the Start Date and shall request the Procuring Entity in writing to approve the person so appointed. If the Procuring Entity makes no objection to the appointment within fourteen (14) days, the Road Manager shall be deemed to have been approved. If the Procuring Entity objects to the appointment within fourteen (14) days giving the reason therefore, then the Contractor shall appoint a replacement within fourteen (14) days of such objection, and the foregoing provisions of Sub-Clause 16.2.1 shall apply thereto.

- 16.2.2 The Road Manager shall represent and act for the Contractor at all times during the period of the Contract and shall give to the Engineer all the Contractor's notices, instructions, information and all other communications under the Contract. The Road Manager shall be in charge of the day-to-day management of the works and services to be provided under the contract on behalf of the Contractor, and shall have legal and all other faculties to take all necessary decisions related to the execution of the contract.
- 16.2.3 All notices, instructions, information and all other communications given by the Procuring Entity or the Engineer to the Contractor under the Contract shall be given to the Road Manager or, in its absence, its deputy, except as herein otherwise provided.
- 16.2.4 The Contractor shall not revoke the appointment of the Road Manager without the Procuring Entity's prior written consent, which shall not be unreasonably withheld. If the Procuring Entity consents thereto, the Contractor shall appoint some other person as the Road Manager, pursuant to the procedure set out in Sub- Clause 16.2.1.
- 16.2.5 The Road Manager may, subject to the approval of the Procuring Entity (which shall not be unreasonably withheld), at any time delegate to any person any of the powers, functions and authorities vested in him or her. Any such delegation may be revoked at any time. Any such delegation or revocation shall be subject to a prior notice to the Engineer signed by the Road Manager, and shall specify the powers, functions and authorities thereby delegated or revoked. No such delegation or revocation shall take effect unless and until a copy thereof has been delivered to the Engineer.
- 16.2.6 Any act or exercise by any person of powers, functions and authorities so delegated to him or her in accordance with this Sub-Clause 16.2.5 shall be deemed to be an act or exercise by the Road Manager.
- 16.2.7 From the Start Date until Completion, the Road Manager shall supervise all work and services done at the Site by the Contractor and shall be present at the Site throughout normal working hours except when on leave, sick or absent for reasons connected with the proper performance of the Contract. Whenever the Road Manager is absent from the Site, a suitable person shall be appointed to act as his or her deputy.
- 16.2.8 The Procuring Entity may by notice to the Contractor object to any representative or person employed by the Contractor in the execution of the Contract who, in the reasonable opinion of the Procuring Entity, may behave inappropriately, may be incompetent or negligent, or may commit a serious breach of the Site regulations provided under the Specifications. The Procuring Entity shall provide evidence of the same, whereupon the Contractor shall remove such person from the Site.
- 16.2.9 If any representative or person employed by the Contractor is removed in accordance with Sub-Clause 16.2.8, the Contractor shall, where required, promptly appoint a replacement.

17 Work Program

17.1 Contractor's Organization

The Contractor shall supply to the Engineer a chart showing the proposed organization to be established by the Contractor for carrying out the Works and Services. The chart shall include the identities of the key personnel together with the curricula vitae of such key personnel to be employed as included in the Contractor's Tender. The Contractor shall promptly inform the Engineer in writing of any revision or alteration of such an organization chart.

17.2 Program of Performance

Not later than the Start Date, the Contractor shall prepare and supply to the Engineer a program of performance of the Contract, made in the form specified in the Specifications and showing the sequence in which it proposes to design and carry out the Works and Services, as well as the date by which the Contractor reasonably requires that the Procuring Entity shall have fulfilled its obligations under the Contract so as to enable the Contractor to execute the Contract in accordance with the program and to achieve Completion in accordance with the Contract. The Contractor shall update and revise the program as and when appropriate, but without modification in the Times for Completion given in the PC and any extension granted in accordance with Clause 64, and shall supply all such revisions to the Engineer.

17.3 Progress Report

The Contractor shall monitor progress of all the activities specified in the program referred to in Sub-Clause 17.2 above, and supply a progress report to the Engineer every month together with his Monthly Statement. The progress report shall be in a form acceptable to the Engineer in accordance with the Specifications.

17.4 Progress of Execution

If at any time the Contractor's actual progress falls behind the program referred to in Sub-Clause 17.2, or it becomes apparent that it will so fall behind, the Contractor shall prepare and supply to the Engineer a revised program, taking into account the prevailing circumstances, and shall notify the Engineer of the steps being taken to expedite progress so as to attain Completion of the Works and Execution of Services activities within the Time for Completion under Sub-Clause 10.2, any extension thereof entitled under Sub-Clause 64, or any extended period as may otherwise be agreed upon between the Procuring Entity and the Contractor.

17.5 Work Procedures

The Contract shall be executed in accordance with the Contract Documents and the procedures given in the Specifications.

18 Execution of Works

18.1 Setting Out/Supervision/Labor

18.1.1 Bench Mark. The Contractor shall be responsible for the true and proper setting-out of the Works in relation to benchmarks, reference marks and lines provided to it in writing by or on behalf of the Procuring Entity.

If, at any time during the progress of execution of the Works, any error shall appear in the position, level or alignment of the Works, the Contractor shall forthwith notify the Engineer of such error and, at its own expense, immediately rectify such error to the reasonable satisfaction of the Engineer. If such error is based on incorrect data provided in writing by or on behalf of the Procuring Entity, the expense of rectifying the same shall be borne by the Procuring Entity.

18.1.2 Contractor's Supervision. The Contractor shall give or provide all necessary supervision during the execution of the Works, and the Road Manager or its deputy shall be on the Site to provide full-time supervision of the execution. The Contractor shall provide and employ only technical personnel who are skilled and experienced in the irrespective callings and supervisory staff who are competent to adequately supervise the work at hand.

18.2 Contractor's Equipment

18.2.1 All Contractor's Equipment brought by the Contractor on to the Site shall be deemed to be intended to be used exclusively for the execution of the Contract. The Contractor shall not remove the same from the Site without informing the Engineer.

18.2.2 Unless otherwise specified in the Contract, upon completion of the Works and Services, the Contractor shall remove from the Site all Equipment brought by the Contractor onto the Site and any surplus materials remaining thereon.

18.2.3 The Procuring Entity will, if requested, use its best endeavors to assist the Contractor in obtaining any local, state or national government permission required by the Contractor for the export of the Contractor's Equipment imported by the Contractor for use in the execution of the Contract that is no longer required for the execution of the Contract.

18.3 Site Regulations and Safety

The Procuring Entity and the Contractor shall establish Site regulations setting out the rules to be observed in the execution of the Contract at the Site and shall comply therewith. The Contractor shall prepare and submit to the Procuring Entity, with a copy to the Engineer, proposed Site regulations for

the Procuring Entity's approval, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. Such Site regulations shall include, but shall not be limited to, rules in respect of security, safety, traffic control, accident response, gate control, sanitation, medical care, and fire prevention.

18.4 Access to site for Other Contractors

18.4.1 The Contractor shall, upon written request from the Procuring Entity or the Engineer, give site access to other contractors employed by the Procuring Entity on or near the site.

18.5 Site Clearance

18.5.1 Site Clearance in Course of Execution: In the course of carrying out the Contract, the Contractor shall keep the Site reasonably free from all unnecessary obstruction, store or remove any surplus materials, clear away any wreckage, rubbish or temporary works from the Site, and remove any Contractor's Equipment no longer required for execution of the Contract.

18.5.2 Clearance of Site after Completion: After Completion of all parts of the Works and Services, the Contractor shall clear away and remove all wreckage, rubbish and debris of any kind from the Site, and shall leave the Site and the Road clean and safe.

18.6 Watching and Lighting

8.20.1 The Contractor shall provide and maintain at its own expense all lighting, fencing, and watching when and where necessary for the proper execution and the protection of the Works and Services, for the protection of his own installations and his equipment, for the safety of the owners and occupiers of adjacent property and for the safety of the public.

18.7 Access to the Site

The Contractor shall allow the Engineer and any person authorized by the Engineer access to the Site and to any place where work in connection with the Contract is being carried out or is intended to be carried out.

18.8 Management Meetings

18.8.1 Either the Engineer or the Contractor may require the other to attend a management meeting. The business of a management meeting shall be to review the plans for remaining work and to deal with matters raised by either the Contractor or the Procuring Entity.

18.8.2 The Engineer shall record the business of management meetings and provide copies of the record to those attending the meeting and to the Procuring Entity. The responsibility of the parties for actions to be taken shall be decided by the Engineer either during or after the management meeting and stated in writing to all who attended the meeting.

19 Staff and Labor

19.1 Engagement of Staff and Labor

Except as otherwise stated in the Specification, the Contractor shall make arrangements for the engagement of all staff and labor, local or otherwise, and for their payment, feeding, transport, and, when appropriate, housing.

The Contractor is encouraged, to the extent practicable and reasonable, to employ staff and labor with appropriate qualifications and experience from sources within the Country.

19.2 Rates of Wages and Conditions of Labor

19.2.1 The Contractor shall pay rates of wages, and observe conditions of labor, which are not lower than those established for the trade or industry where the work is carried out. If no established rates or conditions are applicable, the Contractor shall pay rates of wages and observe conditions which are not lower than the general level of wages and conditions observed locally by Procuring Entity's whose

trade or industry is similar to that of the Contractor.

19.2.2 The Contractor shall inform the Contractor's Personnel about their liability to pay personal income taxes in Kenya in respect of such of their salaries, wages, allowances and any benefits as are subject to tax under the Laws of Kenya for the time being in force, and the Contractor shall perform such duties in regard to such deductions thereof as may be imposed on him by such Laws.

19.3 Persons in the Service of Procuring Entity

The Contractor shall not recruit, or attempt to recruit, staff and labor from amongst the Procuring Entity's Personnel.

19.4 Labor Laws

19.4.1 The Contractor shall comply with all the relevant labor Laws applicable to the Contractor's Personnel, including Laws relating to their employment, health, safety, welfare, immigration and emigration, and shall allow them all their legal rights.

19.4.2 The Contractor shall require his employees to obey all applicable Laws, including those concerning safety at work.

19.5 Working Hours

No work shall be carried out on the Site on locally recognized days of rest, or outside the normal working hours stated in the SCC, unless:

- a) Otherwise stated in the Contract,
- b) The Engineer gives consent, or
- c) The work is unavoidable, or necessary for the protection of life or property or for the safety of the Works, in which case the Contractor shall immediately advise the Engineer.

19.6 Facilities for Staff and Labor

Except as otherwise stated in the Specification, the Contractor shall provide and maintain all necessary accommodation and welfare facilities for the Contractor's Personnel. The Contractor shall also provide facilities for the Procuring Entity's Personnel as stated in the Specification.

The Contractor shall not permit any of the Contractor's Personnel to maintain any temporary or permanent living quarters within the structures forming part of the Permanent Works.

19.7 Health and Safety

19.7.1 The Contractor shall at all times take all reasonable precautions to maintain the health and safety of the Contractor's Personnel. In collaboration with local health authorities, the Contractor shall ensure that medical staff, first aid facilities, sick bay and ambulance service are available at all times at the Site and at any accommodation for Contractor's and Procuring Entity's Personnel, and that suitable arrangements are made for all necessary welfare and hygiene requirements and for the prevention of epidemics.

19.7.2 The Contractor shall appoint an accident prevention officer at the Site, responsible for maintaining safety and protection against accidents. This person shall be qualified for this responsibility and shall have the authority to issue instructions and take protective measures to prevent accidents. Throughout the execution of the Works, the Contractor shall provide whatever is required by this person to exercise this responsibility and authority.

19.7.3 The Contractor shall send, to the Engineer, details of any accident as soon as practicable after its occurrence. The Contractor shall maintain records and make reports concerning health, safety and welfare of persons, and damage to property, as the Engineer may reasonably require.

19.7.4 HIV-AIDS Prevention. The Contractor shall conduct an HIV-AIDS awareness programme via an approved service provider and shall undertake such other measures as are specified in this Contract to

reduce the risk of the transfer of the HIV virus between and among the Contractor's Personnel and the local community, to promote early diagnosis and to assist affected individuals.

19.8 Contractor's Superintendence

19.8.1 Throughout the execution of the Works, and as long thereafter as is necessary to fulfil the Contractor's obligations, the Contractor shall provide all necessary superintendence to plan, arrange, direct, manage, inspect and test the work.

19.8.2 Superintendence shall be given by a sufficient number of persons having adequate knowledge of the language for communications (defined in Sub-Clause 1.4 [Law and Language]) and of the operations to be carried out (including the methods and techniques required, the hazards likely to be encountered and methods of preventing accidents), for the satisfactory and safe execution of the Works.

19.9 Contractor's Personnel

19.9.1 The Contractor's Personnel specified in the SCC shall be appropriately qualified, skilled and experienced in their respective trades or occupations. The Engineer may require the Contractor to remove (or cause to be removed) any person employed on the Site or Works, including the Contractor's Representative if applicable, who:

- a Persists in any misconduct or lack of care,
- b Carries out duties incompetently or negligently,
- c Fails to conform with any provisions of the Contract,
- d Persists in any conduct which is prejudicial to safety, health, or the protection of the environment, or
- e Based on reasonable evidence, is determined to have engaged in Fraud and Corruption during the execution of the Works.

19.9.2 If appropriate, the Contractor shall then appoint (or cause to be appointed) a suitable replacement person.

19.10 Records of Contractor's Personnel and Equipment

19.10.1 The Contractor shall submit, to the Engineer, details showing the number of each class of Contractor's Personnel and of each type of Contractor's Equipment on the Site. Details shall be submitted each calendar month, in a form approved by the Engineer, until the Contractor has completed all work which is known to be outstanding at the completion date stated in the Taking-Over Certificate for the Works.

19.11 Disorderly Conduct

19.11.1 The Contractor shall at all times take all reasonable precautions to prevent any unlawful, riotous or disorderly conduct by or amongst the Contractor's Personnel, and to preserve peace and protection of persons and property on and near the Site.

19.12 Foreign Personnel

19.12.1 The Contractor may bring into the Country any foreign personnel who are necessary for the execution of the Works to the extent allowed by the applicable Laws. The Contractor shall ensure that these personnel are provided with the required residence visas and work permits. The Procuring Entity will, if requested by the Contractor, use his lowest endeavors in a timely and expeditious manner to assist the Contractor in obtaining any local, state, national or government permission required for bringing in the Contractor's personnel.

19.12.2 The Contractor shall be responsible for the return of these personnel to the place where they were recruited or to their domicile. In the event of the death in the Country of any of these personnel or members of their families, the Contractor shall similarly be responsible for making the appropriate arrangements for their return or burial.

19.13 Supply of Foodstuffs

The Contractor shall arrange for the provision of a sufficient supply of suitable food as may be stated

in the Specification at reasonable prices for the Contractor's Personnel for the purposes of or in connection with the Contract.

19.14 Supply of Water

The Contractor shall, having regard to local conditions, provide on the Site an adequate supply of drinking and other water for the use of the Contractor's Personnel.

19.15 Measures against Insect and Pest Nuisance

19.15.1 The Contractor shall at all times take the necessary precautions to protect the Contractor's Personnel employed on the Site from insect and pest nuisance, and to reduce the danger to their health. The Contractor shall comply with all the regulations of the local health authorities, including use of appropriate insecticide.

19.16 Alcoholic Liquor or Drugs

19.16.1 The Contractor shall not, otherwise than in accordance with the Laws of the Country, import, sell, give, barter or otherwise dispose of any alcoholic liquor or drugs, or permit or allow importation, sale, gift, barter or disposal thereof by Contractor's Personnel.

19.17 Arms and Ammunition

The Contractor shall not give, barter, or otherwise dispose of, to any person, any arms or ammunition of any kind, or allow Contractor's Personnel to do so.

19.18 Festivals and Religious Customs

The Contractor shall respect the Country's recognized festivals, days of rest and religious or other customs.

19.19 Funeral Arrangements

19.19.1 The Contractor shall be responsible, to the extent required by local regulations, for making any funeral arrangements for any of his local employees who may die while engaged upon the Works.

19.20 Prohibition of Forced or Compulsory Labor

The Contractor shall not employ forced labor, which consists of any work or service, not voluntarily performed, that is exacted from an individual under threat of force or penalty, and includes any kind of involuntary or compulsory labor, such as indentured labor, bonded labor or similar labor-contracting arrangements.

19.21 Prohibition of Harmful Child Labor

The Contractor shall not employ children in a manner that is economically exploitative, or is likely to be hazardous, or to interfere with, the child's education, or to be harmful to the child's health or physical, mental, spiritual, moral, or social development. Where the relevant labor laws of the Country have provisions for Employment of minors, the Contractor shall follow those laws applicable to the Contractor. Children below the age of 18 years shall not be employed in dangerous work.

19.22 Employment Records of Workers

The Contractor shall keep complete and accurate records of the employment of labor at the Site. The records shall include the names, ages, genders, hours worked and wages paid to all workers. These records shall be summarized on a monthly basis and submitted to the Engineer. These records shall be included in the details to be submitted by the Contractor under Sub-Clause 19.10 [Records of Contractor's Personnel and Equipment].

19.23 Workers' Organizations

The Contractor shall comply with laws on workers' rights to form and to join workers' organizations

without interference and to bargain collectively.

19.24 Non-Discrimination and Equal Opportunity

The Contractor shall not make employment decisions on the basis of personal characteristics unrelated to inherent job requirements. The Contractor shall base the employment relationship on the principle of equal opportunity and fair treatment and shall not discriminate with respect to aspects of the employment relationship, including recruitment and hiring, compensation (including wages and benefits), working conditions and terms of employment, access to training, promotion, termination of employment or retirement, and discipline.

20 Test and Inspection

- 20.1 The Contractor shall at its own expense carry out on the Site all such tests and/or inspections as are specified in the Specifications, and in accordance with the procedures described in the Specifications.
- 20.2 The Procuring Entity and the Engineer or their designated representatives shall be entitled to attend the aforesaid test and/or inspection.
- 20.3 For tests to be carried out on the initiative of the Contractor, whenever the Contractor is ready to carry out any such test and/or inspection, he shall give a reasonable advance notice of such test and/or inspection and of the place and time thereof to the Engineer. The Contractor shall provide the Engineer with a signed report of the results of any such test and/or inspection.
- 20.4 If the Procuring Entity or Engineer (or their designated representatives) fails to attend a scheduled test and/or inspection, or if it is agreed between the parties that such persons shall not attend, then the Contractor may proceed with the test and/or inspection in the absence of such persons, and may provide the Engineer with a signed report of the results thereof.
- 20.5 The Engineer may require the Contractor to carry out any test and/or inspection not required by the Contract, provided that the Contractor's reasonable costs and expenses incurred in the carrying out of such test and/or inspection shall be added to the Contract Price. Further, if such test and/or inspection impedes the progress of the works and/or the Contractor's performance of its other obligations under the Contract, due allowance will be made in respect of the Time for Completion and the other obligations so affected.
- 20.6 If Rehabilitation Works, Improvement Works or Emergency Works fail to pass any test and/or inspection, the Contractor shall either rectify or replace such works and shall repeat the test and/or inspection upon giving a notice under Sub-Clause 20.3.
- 20.7 If any dispute or difference of opinion shall arise between the parties in connection with or arising out of the test and/or inspection of the Works and Services, or part of them, that cannot be settled between the parties within a reasonable period of time, it may be referred to the Arbitration for determination in accordance with Sub- Clause6.1.
- 20.8 The Contractor agrees that neither the execution of a test and/or inspection of the Works and Services or any part of them, nor the attendance by the Procuring Entity or the Engineer, nor the issue of any test certificate pursuant to Sub-Clause 20.4, shall release the Contractor from any other responsibilities under the Contract.
- 20.9 No part or foundations shall be covered up on the Site without the Contractor carrying out any test and/or inspection required under the Contract. The Contractor shall give a reasonable notice to the Engineer whenever any such part or foundations are ready or about to be ready for test and/or inspection; such test and/or inspection and notice thereof shall be subject to the requirements of the Contract.
- 20.10 The Contractor shall uncover any part of the Works or foundations, or shall make openings in or through the same as the Engineer may from time to time require at the Site, and shall reinstate and make good such part or parts.
- 20.11 If any parts of the Works or foundations have been covered up at the Site after compliance with the requirement of Sub-Clause 20.9 and are found to be executed in accordance with the Contract, the

expenses of uncovering, making openings in or through, reinstating, and making good the same shall be borne by the Procuring Entity, and the Time for Completion shall be reasonably adjusted to the extent that the Contractor has thereby been delayed or impeded in the performance of any of its obligations under the Contract.

21 Rehabilitation Works

- 21.1 If so indicated in the PC, specific Rehabilitation Works shall be carried out explicitly in accordance with the Specifications and as specified in the tendering document and in the Contractor's Tender. Input quantities for Rehabilitation Works were estimated by the Contractor to achieve the performance criteria for Rehabilitation Works given in the Specifications. The specific Rehabilitation Works were offered by the Contractor at a Lump-Sum price.

22 Improvement Works

- 22.1 If so indicated in the PC, Improvement Works are required and will consist of a set of interventions that add new characteristics to the roads in response to new traffic and safety or other conditions. Improvement Works quantities were offered at unit prices included in the Bill of Quantities.
- 22.2 The execution of Improvement Works shall be requested by the Engineer, who will issue a Work Order defining the requested works to be carried out by the Contractor, based on the activities priced in the Bill of Quantities. The Work order shall specify the activities to be carried out and the corresponding price. The Road Manager shall confirm his acceptance by signing the Work Order.

23 Maintenance Services

Maintenance Services are those activities necessary for keeping the Road in compliance with the Performance Standard's pursuant to Clause 24. Maintenance Services shall include all activities required to achieve and keep the Road Performance Standard's and Service Levels. These Services will be remunerated by Lump-Sum amount for the period of the contract paid in fixed monthly payments during the entire Contract period.

24 Performance Standards

- 24.1 The Contractor shall carry out the Maintenance Services to achieve and keep the Road complying with the Service Levels defined in the Specifications. He will carry out all Works in accordance with the performance standards indicated in the Specifications.

25 Contractor's Self-Control of Quality and Safety

- 25.1 The Contractor shall, throughout the execution and completion of the Works and Services, maintain a System which shall ensure that the work methods and procedures are adequate and safe at all times and do not pose any avoidable risks and dangers to the health, safety and property of the workers and agents employed by him or any of his subcontractors, of road users, of persons living in the vicinity of the roads under contract, and any other person who happens to be on or along the roads under contract.
- 25.2 Unless specified otherwise in the PC, the Contractor shall establish, within his own organizational structure, a specific Unit staffed with qualified personnel, whose task is to verify continuously the degree of compliance by the Contractor with the required Service Levels. That Unit will also be responsible for the generation and presentation of the information needed by the contractor for the documentation required as defined in the Specifications. The Unit will be responsible for maintaining a detailed and complete knowledge of the condition of the Road and to provide to the Road Manager all the information needed in order to efficiently manage and maintain the Road. The Unit shall also carry out, in close collaboration with the Engineer, the verifications on the Service Levels.
- 25.3 The Contractor's Self-Control Unit mentioned in Sub-Clause 25.2 shall report the level of compliance with the required Service Levels in the standard format presented in the Specifications.

26 Environmental and Safety Requirements

- 26.1 The Contractor shall, throughout the design, execution and completion of the Works and Services, and the remedying of any defects therein:
- a) Have full regard for the safety of all persons employed by him and his subcontractors and keep the Site (so far as the same is under his control) in an orderly state appropriate to the avoidance of danger to such persons;
 - b) provide and maintain at his own cost all guardrails, fencing, warning signs and watching, when and where necessary or required by Sub-Clause 18.3 of the Contractor by any duly constituted authority, for the protection of the Works and Services or for the safety and convenience of his workers and road users, the public or others; and
 - c) Take all reasonable steps to protect the environment (both on and off the Site) and to limit damage and nuisance to people and property resulting from pollution, noise and other results of his operations.

27 Work Orders for Improvement Works and Emergency Works

Improvement Works and Emergency Works shall be executed by the Contractor on the basis of Work Orders issued by the Engineer.

- 27.1 Work Orders shall be issued in writing and shall include the date on which the Work Order was issued and the signature of the Engineer. Two copies of the Work Order shall be transmitted by the Engineer to the Contractor, who shall immediately countersign one copy, including the date of acceptance, and return it to the Engineer.
- 27.2 If the Contractor has any objection to a Work Order, the Road Manager shall notify the Engineer of his reasons for such objection within ten (10) days of the date of issuing the Work Order. Within five (5) days of the Road Manager's objection, the Engineer shall cancel, modify or confirm the Work Order in writing.

28 Taking Over Procedures

- 28.1 When the whole of the Works and Services have been substantially completed and have satisfactorily passed any Tests on Completion prescribed by the Contract, the Contractor may give a notice to that effect to the Engineer, accompanied by a written undertaking to finish with due expedition any outstanding work during the Defects Liability Period. Such notice and undertaking shall be deemed to be a request by the Contractor for the Engineer to issue a Taking-Over Certificate in respect of the Works and Services. The Engineer shall, within twenty-one (21) days of the date of delivery of such notice, either issue to the Contractor a Taking-Over Certificate, stating the date on which the Works and Services were substantially completed in accordance with the Contract, or give instructions in writing to the Contractor specifying all the conditions to be complied with and all the work which is required to be done by the Contractor before the issue of such Certificate. The Engineer shall also notify the Contractor of any defects in the Works and Services affecting substantial completion that may appear after such instructions and before completion of Taking-Over Certificate within twenty-one (21) days of completion, to the satisfaction of the Engineer, of the Works and Services so specified and remedying any defects so notified.
- 28.2 Similarly, in accordance with the procedure set out in Sub-Clause 28.1, the Contractor may request and the Engineer shall issue a Taking-Over Certificate in respect of:
- a) Any Section in respect of which a separate Time for Completion is provided in the contract,
 - b) Any substantial part of the Works and Services which has been both completed to the satisfaction of the Engineer and, otherwise than as provided for in the Contract, occupied or used by the Procuring Entity, or
 - c) Any part of the Works and Services which the Procuring Entity has elected to occupy or use prior to completion (where such prior occupation or use is not provided for in the Contract has not been agreed by the Contractor as a temporary measure).

29 Emergency Works

- 29.1 The need for execution of Emergency Works is jointly identified by the Procuring Entity and the Contractor and the starting of the execution of Emergency Works shall always require a Work Order

issued by the Engineer.

- 29.2 The execution of Emergency Works shall be requested by the Contractor based on losses or damages occurred as a result of natural phenomena (such as strong storms, flooding or earthquakes) with imponderable consequences, or on the possibility of damages or losses occurring, or the safety of individuals, works, services or equipment being at risk as result of the natural phenomena. In order to characterize the Emergency Works, the Contractor shall forward a Technical Report to the Engineer requesting the execution of Emergency Works and characterizing the situation. On the basis of the said report, and of his own judgment of the situation, the Engineer may issue a Work Order to the Contractor.
- 29.3 The Procuring Entity or even Government authorities may declare an Emergency Situation on the basis of local legislation. In those cases, the Engineer may issue a Work Order for Emergency Works to the Contractor even without a request by the Contractor.
- 29.4 If the Contractor is unable or unwilling to do such work immediately, the Procuring Entity may do or cause such work to be done as the Procuring Entity may determine necessary in order to prevent damage to the Road. In such event the Procuring Entity shall, as soon as practicable after the occurrence of any such emergency, notify the Contractor in writing of such emergency, the work done and the reasons therefore. If the work done or caused to be done by the Procuring Entity is work that the Contractor was liable to do at its own expense under the Contract, the reasonable costs incurred by the Procuring Entity in connection therewith shall be paid by the Contractor to the Procuring Entity. Otherwise, the cost of such remedial work shall be borne by the Procuring Entity.

30 Quality of materials used by Contractor

- 30.1 The quality of materials used by the Contractor for the execution of the Contract shall be in compliance with the requirements of the Specifications. If the Contractor is of the opinion that materials of higher quality than those stated in the Specifications need to be used in order to ensure compliance with the Contract, he shall use such better materials, without being entitled to higher prices or remunerations.
- 30.2 Under no circumstances may the Contractor make any claim based on the insufficient quality of materials used by him, even if the material used was authorized by the Engineer.
- 20.3 The Contractor shall carry out at his own cost the laboratory and other tests that he needs to verify if materials to be used comply with the Specifications, and shall keep records of such tests. If requested by the Engineer, the Contractor shall handover the results of the tests.

31 Signaling and demarcation of work zones and by passes

- 31.1 To ensure the safety of road users, including non-motorized road users and pedestrians, the Contractor is responsible to install and maintain at his cost the adequate signaling and demarcation of worksites, which in addition must comply with the applicable legislation.
- 31.2 If the execution of services and works under the contract is likely to interfere with traffic, the Contractor shall take at his cost the measures necessary to limit such interference to the strict minimum, or any danger to the workers or others. For that purpose, he is entitled to install, within the right-of-way of the road, temporary by passes, structures or other modifications to be used by traffic during the execution of works and services. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer of any such temporary installations.
- 31.3 If the execution of Works and Services by the Contractor makes it necessary to temporarily close a road section, and a traffic detour has to be implemented over other public roads or streets, the Contractor shall be responsible for the adequate signaling of the detour, under the same conditions as stated in Sub-Clause 31.1.
- 31.4 The Contractor shall inform the local authorities and the local police about such activities to be carried out by him which may cause any significant interruptions or changes to the normal traffic patterns. Such information shall be made in writing and at least seven (7) days before the beginning of such activities. Upon request from the Contractor, the Procuring Entity shall assist the Contractor in the coordination with the local authorities and the local police.

D. ALLOCATION OF RISKS

32 Procuring Entity's Risks

32.1 From the Start Date until the Defects Correction Certificate has been issued, the following are Procuring Entity's risks in so far as they directly affect the execution of the Works and Services included in this Contract:

- a) war, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), invasion, act of foreign enemies;
- b) rebellion, revolution, insurrection, military or usurped power, or civil war;
- c) ionizing radiations, contamination by radio activity from any nuclear fuel, or any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel, radioactive toxic explosive or other hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof;
- d) riot, commotion or disorder, unless solely restricted to employees of the Contractor or of his Subcontractors and arising from the conduct of the Works and Services;
- e) loss or damage due to the use or occupation by the Procuring Entity of any unfinished Section or part of the Works, except as may be provided for in the Contract;
- f) Any operation of the forces of nature against which an experienced contractor could not reasonably have been expected to take precautions.

33 Contractor's Risks

33.1 The Procuring Entity carries the risks which this Contract states are Procuring Entity's risks, and the remaining risks are the Contractor's risks. The Risks are indicated in the PC.

34 Loss of or Damage to Property; Accident or Injury to Workers; Indemnification

34.1 Subject to Sub-Clause 34.3, the Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Procuring Entity and its employees and officers from and against any and all suits, actions or administrative proceedings, claims, demands, losses, damages, costs, and expenses of whatsoever nature, including attorney's fees and expenses, in respect of the death or injury of any person or loss of or damage to any property arising in connection with the execution and by reason of the negligence of the Contractor or its Subcontractors, or their employees, officers or agents, except any injury, death or property damage caused by the negligence of the Procuring Entity, its contractors, employees, officers or agents.

34.2 If any proceedings are brought or any claim is made against the Procuring Entity that might subject the Contractor to liability under Sub-Clause 34.1, the Procuring Entity shall promptly give the Contractor a notice thereof and the Contractor may at its own expense and in the Procuring Entity's name conduct such proceedings or claim and any negotiations for the settlement of any such proceedings or claim.

34.3 35.3 If the Contractor fails to notify the Procuring Entity within twenty-eight (28) days after receipt of such notice that it intends to conduct any such proceedings or claim, then the Procuring Entity shall be free to conduct the same on its own behalf. Unless the Contractor has so failed to notify the Procuring Entity within the twenty-eight (28) day period, the Procuring Entity shall make no admission that may be prejudicial to the defense of any such proceedings or claim. The Procuring Entity shall, at the Contractor's request, afford all available assistance to the Contractor in conducting such proceedings or claim, and shall be reimbursed by the Contractor for all reasonable expenses incurred in so doing.

34.4 35.4 The Procuring Entity shall indemnify and hold harmless the Contractor and its employees, officers and Subcontractors from any liability for loss of or damage to property of the Procuring Entity, other than the Works not yet taken over, that is caused by fire, explosion or any other perils, in excess of the amount recoverable from insurances procured under Clause 35, provided that such fire, explosion or other perils were not caused by any actor failure of the Contractor.

34.5 The party entitled to the benefit of an indemnity under this Clause 35 shall take all reasonable measures to mitigate any loss or damage which has occurred. If the party fails to take such measures, the other party's liabilities shall be correspondingly reduced.

35 Insurance

35.1 To the extent specified in the PC, the Contractor shall at its expense take out and maintain in effect, or

cause to be taken out and maintained in effect, during the performance of the Contract, the insurances set forth below in the sums and with the deductibles and other conditions specified in the said PC. The identity of the insurers and the form of the policies shall be subject to the approval of the Procuring Entity, who should not unreasonably withhold such approval.

- a) Loss of or damage to the Plant and Materials-Covering loss or damage occurring prior to Completion.
- b) Third Party Liability Insurance-Covering bodily injury or death suffered by third parties (including the Procuring Entity's personnel) and loss of or damage to property occurring in connection with Works and Services.
- c) Automobile Liability Insurance - Covering use of all vehicles used by the Contractor or its Subcontractors (whether or not owned by them) in connection with the execution of the Contract.
- d) Workers' Compensation-In accordance with the statutory requirements applicable in any country where the Contractor any part thereof is executed.
- e) Procuring Entity's Liability - In accordance with the statutory requirements applicable in any country where the Contractor any part thereof is executed.
- f) Other Insurances – Such other insurances as may be specifically agreed upon by the parties.

35.2 The Procuring Entity shall be named as co-insured under all insurance policies taken out by the Contractor pursuant to Sub-Clause 35.1, except for the Third Party Liability, Workers' Compensation and Procuring Entity's Liability Insurances, and the Contractor's Subcontractors shall be named as co-insured under all insurance policies taken out by the Contractor pursuant to Sub-Clause 36.1 except for the Cargo Insurance During Transport, Workers' Compensation and Procuring Entity's Liability Insurances. All insurer's rights of subrogation against such co-insured for losses or claims arising out of the performance of the Contract shall be waived under such policies.

35.3 The Contractor shall deliver to the Procuring Entity certificates of insurance (or copies of the insurance policies) as evidence that the required policies are in full force and effect. The certificates shall provide that no less than twenty-one (21) days' notice shall be given to the Procuring Entity by insurers prior to cancellation or material modification of a policy.

35.4 The Contractor shall ensure that, where applicable, its Subcontractor(s) shall take out and maintain in effect adequate insurance policies for their personnel and vehicles and for work executed by them under the Contract, unless such Subcontractors are covered by the policies taken out by the Contractor.

35.5 If the Contractor fails to take out and/or maintain in effect the insurances referred to in Sub-Clause 36.1, the Procuring Entity may take out and maintain in effect any such insurances and may from time to time deduct from any amount due the Contract or under the Contract any premium that the Procuring Entity shall have paid to the insurer, or may otherwise recover such amount as a debt due from the Contractor.

35.6 Unless otherwise provided in the Contract, the Contractor shall prepare and conduct all and any claims made under the policies effected by it pursuant to this Clause 36, and all monies payable by any insurers shall be paid to the Contractor. The Procuring Entity shall give to the Contractor all such reasonable assistance as maybe required by the Contractor. With respect to insurance claims in which the Procuring Entity's interest is involved, the Contractor shall not give any release or make any compromise with the insurer without the prior written consent of the Procuring Entity. With respect to insurance claims in which the Contractor's interest is involved, the Procuring Entity shall not give any release or make any compromise with the insurer without the prior written consent of the Contractor.

36 Unforeseen Conditions

36.1 If, during the execution of the Contract, the Contractor shall encounter on the Site any physical conditions (other than climatic conditions) or artificial obstructions that could not have been reasonably foreseen prior to the date of the Contract Agreement by an experienced contract or on the basis of reasonable examination of the data relating to the Road (including any data and tests provided by the Procuring Entity), and on the basis of information that it could have obtained from a visual inspection of the Site or other data readily available to it relating to the Road, and if the Contractor determines that it will in consequence of such conditions or obstructions incur additional cost and expense or require

additional time to perform its obligations under the Contract that would not have been required if such physical conditions or artificial obstructions had not been encountered, the Contractor shall promptly, and before performing additional work or using additional Plant and Equipment or Contractor's Equipment, notify the Engineer in writing of:-

- a) The physical conditions or artificial obstructions on the Site that could not have been reasonably foreseen;
- b) The additional work and/or Plant and Equipment and/or Contractor's Equipment required, including the steps which the Contractor will or proposes to take to overcome such conditions or obstructions;
- c) The extent of the anticipated delay;
- d) The additional cost and expense that the Contractor is likely to incur.

36.2 On receiving any notice from the Contractor under this Sub-Clause 37.1, the Engineer decide upon the actions to be taken to overcome the physical conditions or artificial obstructions encountered. Following such consultations, the Engineer shall instruct the Contractor, with a copy to the Procuring Entity, of the actions to be taken.

36.3 Any reasonable additional cost and expense incurred by the Contractor in following the instructions from the Engineer to overcome such physical conditions or artificial obstructions referred to in Sub-Clause 37.1 shall be paid by the Procuring Entity to the Contractor as an addition to the Contract Price.

36.4 If the Contractor is delayed or impeded in the performance of the Contract because of any such physical conditions or artificial obstructions referred to in Sub-Clause 37.1, the Time for Completion shall be extended in accordance with Clause 64.

37 Change in Laws and Regulations

37.1 If, after the date twenty-eight (28) days prior to the date of Tender submission, where the Site is located, any law, regulation, ordinance, order or by-law having the force of law is enacted, promulgated, abrogated or changed (which shall be deemed to include any change in interpretation or application by the competent authorities) that subsequently affects the costs and expenses of the Contractor and/or the Time for Completion, the Contract Price shall be correspondingly increased or decreased, and/or the Time for Completion shall be reasonably adjusted to the extent that the Contractor has thereby been affected in the performance of any of its obligations under the Contract. Notwithstanding the foregoing, such additional or reduced costs shall not be separately paid or credited if the same has already been accounted for in the price adjustment provisions where applicable, in accordance with the PC.

38 Force Majeure

38.1 "Force Majeure" shall mean any event beyond the reasonable control of the Procuring Entity or of the Contractor, as the case may be, in so far as they directly affect the execution of the Services and Works included in this Contract and which is unavoidable notwithstanding the reasonable care of the party affected, and shall include, without limitation, the following: -

- a) war, hostilities or war like operations (whether a state of war be declared or not), invasion, act of foreign enemy and civil war;
- b) rebellion, revolution, insurrection, mutiny, usurpation of civil or military government, conspiracy, riot, civil commotion and terrorist acts;
- c) confiscation, nationalization, mobilization, commandeering, requisition by or under the order of any government or de jure or de facto authority or ruler or any other actor failure to act of any local state or national government authority;
- d) strike, sabotage, lockout, embargo, import restriction, port congestion, lack of usual means of public transportation and communication, industrial dispute, shipwreck, shortage or restriction of power supply, epidemics, quarantine and plague;
- e) earthquake, landslide, volcanic activity, fire, flood or inundation, tidal wave, typhoon or cyclone, hurricane, storm, lightning, or other inclement weather condition, nuclear and pressure waves or other natural or physical disaster;
- f) Shortage of labor, materials or utilities where caused by circumstances that are themselves Force

Majeure.

- 38.2 If either party is prevented, hindered or delayed from or in performing any of its obligations under the Contract by an event of Force Majeure, then it shall notify the other in writing of the occurrence of such event and the circumstances thereof within fourteen (14) days after the occurrence of such event.
- 38.3 The party who has given such notice shall be excused from the performance or punctual performance of its obligations under the Contract for so long as the relevant event of Force Majeure continues and to the extent that such party's performance is prevented, hindered or delayed. The Time for Completion shall be extended in accordance with Clause 64.
- 38.4 The party or parties affected by the event of Force Majeure shall use reasonable efforts to mitigate the effect thereof upon its or their performance of the Contract and to fulfill its or their obligations under the Contract, but without prejudice to either party's right to terminate the Contract under Sub-Clause 39.6.
- 38.5 No delay or nonperformance by either party hereto caused by the occurrence of any event of Force Majeure shall:
- a) Constitute a default or breach of the Contract; and
 - b) Give rise to any claim for damages or additional cost or expense occasioned thereby;
- If and to the extent that such delay or nonperformance is caused by the occurrence of an event of Force Majeure.
- 38.6 If the performance of the Contract is substantially prevented, hindered or delayed for a single period of more than sixty (60) days or an aggregate period of more than one hundred and twenty (120) days on account of one or more events of Force Majeure during the currency of the Contract, the parties will attempt to develop a mutually satisfactory solution, failing which either party may terminate the Contract by giving a notice to the other, but without prejudice to either party's right to terminate the Contract under Clause 60.
- 38.7 In the event of termination pursuant to Sub-Clause 39.6, the rights and obligations of the Procuring Entity and the Contractor shall be as specified in Sub-Clauses 60.1.2 and 60.1.3.
- 38.8 Notwithstanding Sub-Clause 39.5, Force Majeure shall not apply to any obligation of the Procuring Entity to make payments to the Contractor herein.

E. GUARANTEES AND LIABILITIES

39 Completion Time Guarantee and Liability

- 39.1 The Contractor guarantees that it shall attain specified Service Levels and the Completion of Rehabilitation and Improvement Works (or a part for which a separate time for completion is specified in the PC) within the time schedules specified in the PC and the Specifications, pursuant to Sub-Clause 10.2, or within such extended time to which the Contractor shall be entitled under Clause 70 hereof.
- 39.2 If the Contractor fails to attain specified Service Levels within the contractually agreed time schedules as given in the Specifications, the contractor shall receive reduced payments for Maintenance Services, for such default and not as a penalty, in accordance with the Specifications.
- 39.3 If the Contractor fails to attain the Completion of Rehabilitation and Improvement Works (or apart for which a separate time for completion is specified in the PC clause 40.1) within the contractually required time schedules, the contractor shall pay to the Procuring Entity liquidated damages for such default and not as a penalty, in accordance with the PC and the Specifications.
- 39.4 The payment reductions and liquidated damages indicated in Clause_____
- 39.5 And 39.3 shall be the only monies due from the Contractor for such defaults, and they will be applied for every day of delay, in accordance with the PC and the Specifications. The aggregate amount of such liquidated damages and payment reductions shall in no event exceed the "aggregate liability" in accordance with Clause

39.6 The payment or deduction of such sums shall not relieve the Contractor from his obligation to complete the Works and Services, or from any other of his obligations and liabilities under the Contract.

40 Performance Guarantee and Liability

40.1 The Contractor guarantees that during the Performance Tests or Inspections for Rehabilitation and Improvement Works, and for Emergency Works, the Road and all parts thereof shall attain the Performance Standard's specified in the corresponding Specifications.

40.2 If, for reasons attributable to the Contractor, the minimum level of the Performance Standard's specified in the corresponding Specifications are not met either in whole or in part, the Contractor shall at its cost and expense make such changes, modifications and/or additions to the Road or any part thereof as may be necessary to meet at least the minimum level of such Standard's. The Contractor shall notify the Procuring Entity upon completion of the necessary changes, modifications and/or additions, and shall request the Procuring Entity to repeat the Test or Inspection until the minimum level of the Standard's has been met. If the Contractor eventually fails to meet the minimum level of Performance Standard, the Procuring Entity may consider termination of the Contract, pursuant to Sub-Clause 61.2.

40.3 If, for reasons attributable to the Contractor, the Performance Standard's relating to Rehabilitation and Improvement Works specified in the corresponding Specifications are not attained either in whole or in part, the Contractor shall, at the Contractor's choice, either

- a) Make such changes, modifications and/or additions to the Works and Services or any part thereof that are necessary to attain the Performance Standard's at its cost and expense, and shall request the Procuring Entity to repeat the Test, or
- b) Pay liquidated damages to the Procuring Entity in respect of the Works and Services which fail to meet the Performance Standard's in accordance with the provisions in the corresponding Specifications.

40.4 The payment of liquidated damages under Sub-Clause 40.3, up to the limitation of liability specified in the PC, shall completely satisfy the Contractor's guarantees under Sub-Clause 40.1, and the Contractor shall have no further liability whatsoever to the Procuring Entity in respect thereof. Upon the payment of such liquidated damages by the Contractor, the Engineer shall issue the Certificate of Completion for the Works or any part thereof in respect of which the liquidated damages have been so paid.

41 Defect Liability

41.1 The Contractor warrants that the Works and Services or any part thereof shall be free from defects in the design, engineering, materials and workmanship of the Works and Services executed.

41.2 The Defect Liability Period shall be twelve (12) months from the date of Completion of the Contract, or eighteen (18) months from the date of Certificate of Completion of the Works (or any part thereof), whichever occurs first, unless specified otherwise in the PC. If during the Defect Liability Period any defect should be found in the design, engineering, materials and workmanship of the Works and Services executed by the Contractor, the Contractor shall promptly, in consultation and agreement with the Procuring Entity regarding appropriate remedying of the defects, and at its cost, repair, replace or otherwise make good (as the Contractor shall, at its discretion, determine) such defect as well as any damage to the Road caused by such defect. The Contractor shall not be responsible for the repair, replacement or making good of any defector of any damage to the Road arising out of or resulting from improper operation or maintenance of the Road by the Procuring Entity after taking over.

41.3 The Contractor's obligations under this Clause 42 shall not apply to: -

- a) Any works or materials that have a normal life shorter than the Defect Liability Period stated herein;
- b) Any designs, specifications or other data designed, supplied or specified by or on behalf of the Procuring Entity or any matters for which the Contractor has disclaimed responsibility herein;
- c) Any other materials supplied or any other work executed by or on behalf of the Procuring Entity, except for the work executed by the Procuring Entity under Sub-Clause 42.6.

- 41.4 The Procuring Entity shall give the Contractor a notice stating the nature of any such defect together with all available evidence thereof, promptly following the discovery thereof. The Procuring Entity shall afford all reasonable opportunity for the Contractor to inspect any such defect.
- 41.5 The Procuring Entity shall afford the Contractor all necessary access to the Site to enable the Contractor to perform its obligations under this Clause 42. The Contractor may remove from the Site any Plant and Equipment that are defective if the nature of the defect is such that repairs cannot be expeditiously carried out at the Site.
- 41.6 If the Contractor fails to commence the work necessary to remedy such defect or any damage to the Road caused by such defect within a reasonable time (which shall in no event be considered to be less than fifteen (15) days), the Procuring Entity may, following notice to the Contractor, proceed to do such work, and the reasonable costs incurred by the Procuring Entity in connection therewith shall be paid to the Procuring Entity by the Contractor or may be deducted by the Procuring Entity from any monies due the Contractor or claimed under the Performance Security.
- 41.7 If the Road or any part thereof cannot be used by reason of such defect and/or making good of such defect, the Defect Liability Period of the Road or such part, as the case may be, shall be extended by a period equal to the period during which the Road or such part cannot be used because of any of the aforesaid reasons.
- 41.8 Except as provided in Clauses 41 and 42, the Contractor shall be under no liability whatsoever and howsoever arising, and whether under the Contractor at law, in respect of defects in the Road or any part thereof, the Plant and Equipment, design or engineering or work executed that appear after Completion of the Works and Services, except where such defects are the result of the gross negligence, fraud, criminal or willful action of the Contractor.

42 Limitation of Liability

- 42.1 Except in cases of criminal negligence or willful misconduct,
- a) The Contractor shall not be liable to the Procuring Entity, whether in contract, tort, or otherwise, for any indirect or consequential loss or damage, loss of use, loss of production, or loss of profits or interest costs, provided that this exclusion shall not apply to any obligation of the Contractor to pay liquidated damages to the Procuring Entity and
 - b) The aggregate liability of the Contractor to the Procuring Entity, whether under the Contract, in tort or otherwise, shall not exceed the limit specified in the PC.

43 Liability for Damages through Traffic Accidents and Traffic Interruptions

- 43.1 The Contractor cannot be held liable for losses or damages of any kind arising out of traffic accidents on the roads included in the Contract, unless those traffic accidents have been caused directly by potholes or other major defects of the Road covered by the Contract he failed to repair in a timely manner, criminal acts, willful misconduct or gross negligence of the Contractor.
- 43.2 Under no circumstances can the Contractor be held liable for losses or damages of any kind and to anyone arising out of interruptions of traffic or traffic delays on the road included in the Contract, including any indirect or consequential loss or damage, loss of use, loss of production, or loss of profits or interest costs.

F. PAYMENT

44 Contract Price

- 44.1 The Contract Price shall be as specified in the Form of Contract Agreement to be paid in the currencies indicated in the PC.
- 44.2 Unless indicated otherwise in the PC, and except in the event of a Change as provided for in the Contract, the Contract Price shall be: -
- a) For Rehabilitation Works, a firm lump sum not subject to any alteration, to be paid according to work progress;

- b) For Maintenance Services, a firm lump sum to be paid in monthly installments;
- c) For Improvement Works, the total price stated in the Bill of Quantities for this item;
- d) For Emergency Works, the Provisional Sum reserved for this purpose.

44.3 The Contractor shall be deemed to have satisfied itself as to the correctness and sufficiency of the Contract Price, which shall, except as otherwise provided for in the Contract, cover all its obligations under the Contract.

45 Advance Payment

45.1 The Procuring Entity shall make advance payment to the Contractor of the amounts and by the date stated in the PC, against provision by the Contractor of an Unconditional Bank Guarantee in a form and by a bank acceptable to the Procuring Entity in amounts and currencies equal to the advance payment. The Guarantee shall remain effective until the advance payment has been repaid, but the amount of the Guarantee shall be progressively reduced by the amounts repaid by the Contractor. Interest will not be charged on the advance payment.

45.2 The Contractor is to use the advance payment only to pay for Equipment, Plant, Materials, and mobilization expenses required specifically for the execution of the Contract. The Contractor shall demonstrate that advance payment has been used in this way by supplying copies of invoices or other documents to the Engineer.

45.3 The advance payment shall be repaid by deducting proportionate amounts from payments otherwise due to the Contractor, following the schedule of completed percentages of the Works and Services on a payment basis as indicated in the PC.

46 Bills of Quantities

46.1 The Bills of Quantities shall contain items for Groups of Activities which include the provision of Services (measured by performance standards) and Works (measured by unit of outputs or of products). The Bill of Quantities for Works shall include, where applicable, the lump-sum and unit price for Rehabilitation Works, and unit rates for Improvement Works and for Emergency Works.

46.2 Maintenance Services shall be measured and billed separately and will be remunerated by lump-sum amount for the period of the contract, and paid in fixed monthly payments during the entire Contract period. The values for remuneration of the Maintenance Services are those stated in the Bills of Quantities.

46.3 Rehabilitation Works will be remunerated by Lump-Sum amount for the period of the contract, however, indicating the quantities of measurable outputs to be executed in order that the Road achieves the performance standards specified in the tendering document. Payments will be made in accordance with the execution of those measured outputs paid by executed works output. The prices shall be those stated in the Bill of Quantities.

46.4 Improvement Works will be remunerated after acceptance by the Procuring Entity and shall be paid according to the product unit price using the prices included in the Bill of Quantities.

46.5 Each Emergency Work Order issued by the Engineer will include a lump-sum price for the works to be performed. The Lump-Sum price for the Emergency Works will be submitted by the Contractor to the Engineer in each emergency pursuant to Clauses 29 and 64 and will be prepared based on the Specifications and on the unit prices included in the Bill of Quantities for Emergency Works, and will remunerate all Emergency Activities. The prices include compliance with all Performance Indices described in the Specifications. Once approved, Emergency Works will be paid as lump sum in accordance with the schedule of payment proposed by the Contractor for the specific Emergency and approved by the Procuring Entity.

46.6 The Bills of Quantities is used to calculate the Contract Price. The amounts for Maintenance Services and Rehabilitation Works are the Lump-Sum prices offered in the Contractor's Tender. The Improvement Works amount included in the Contract is an estimate on the basis of unit prices included

in the Contractor's Tender. The Provisional Sum included in the Contract Price is an estimate for use when authorized by the Procuring Entity for Emergency Works and contingencies.

47 Measurement

- 47.1 Maintenance Services will not be measured in volume; however, its payment will be affected by compliance with the Performance Standard's pursuant to Clause 24. Maintenance Services shall be billed in fixed monthly amounts as per the Bill of Quantities Lump-Sum amount for Maintenance Services, beginning from the Start Date. Payments will be made with Reductions if the Performance Standards are not achieved, as defined in the Specifications. The Reductions for non-compliance with the Performance Standard's will be applied on a daily basis for the period under which the Road does not achieve the Performance Standard's, in accordance with the methodology specified in the Specifications.
- 47.2 Rehabilitation Works will be measured on the basis indicated in the PC, based on the quantity of actual work outputs as defined in the Specifications, concluded by the Contractor and approved by the Engineer. The prices shall be those stated in the Bill of Quantities.
- 47.3 Improvement Works will be measured on the basis indicated in the PC and in accordance with the unit of measurement used for product unit price included in the Bill of Quantities. The prices shall be those stated in the Bill of Quantities.
- 47.4 Emergency Works will not be measured and shall be billed in accordance with the Schedule of Payments agreed for each specific Emergency Work as approved by the Procuring Entity.

48 Price Adjustments

- 48.1 Prices shall be adjusted for fluctuations in the cost of inputs only if provided for in the PC. If so provided, the amounts certified in each payment certificate, after deducting for Advance Payment, shall be adjusted by applying the respective price adjustment factor to the payment amounts due in each currency. A separate formula of the type indicated below applies to each Contract currency:

$$P_c = A_c + B_c I_{mc} / I_{oc}$$

where:

P_c is the adjustment factor for the portion of the Contract Price payable in a specific currency "c"

A_c and B_c are coefficients¹ specified in the PC, representing the non-adjustable and adjustable portions, respectively, of the Contract Price payable in that specific currency "c", and I_{mc} is the index prevailing at the end of the month being invoiced and I_{oc} is the index prevailing twenty-eight (28) days before Tender opening for inputs payable; both in the specific currency "c".

- 48.2 If the value of the index is changed after it has been used in a calculation, the calculation shall be corrected and an adjustment made in the next payment certificate. The index value shall be deemed to take account of all changes in cost due to fluctuations in costs.

49 Monthly Statements and Payments

- 49.1 The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer monthly statements in the format indicated in the Specifications, of the estimated value of Maintenance Services, Rehabilitation Works, Improvement Works, and Emergency Works in separated items covering the Works and Services for the corresponding month.
- 49.2 The Engineer shall check the Contractor's monthly statement and certify within fourteen (14) days the amount to be paid to the Contractor.
- 49.3 The value of Services executed shall be certified by the Engineer considering the monthly amount included in the Bill of Quantities for Maintenance Services and the achievement of the Performance Standard's for the Maintenance Services adjusted for any payment reductions in accordance with Sub-Clause 47.2.
- 49.4 The value of Works executed shall be certified by the Engineer considering the value of the quantities of products executed and the prices in the Bill of Quantities.

- 49.5 The Engineer may exclude any item certified in a previous certificate or reduce the proportion of any item previously certified in any certificate in the light of later information.

50 Payments

- 50.1 Payments shall be adjusted for deductions for advance payments, retention, and reductions for not achieving Performance Standard's for Maintenance Services. The Procuring Entity shall pay the Contractor the amounts certified by the Engineer in accordance with Clause 50, within twenty-eight (28) days of the date of each certificate. If the Procuring Entity makes a late payment, the Contractor shall be paid interest on the late payment in the next payment. Interest shall be calculated from the date by which the payment should have been made up to the date when the late payment is made at the prevailing rate of interest for commercial borrowing for each of the currencies in which payments are made.

¹The sum of the two coefficients A_c and B_c should be 1 (one) in the formula for each currency. Normally, both coefficients will be the same in the formulae for all currencies, since coefficient A, for the non-adjustable portion of the payments, is a very approximate figure (usually 0.15) to take account of fixed cost elements or other non-adjustable components. The sum of the adjustments for each currency is added to the Contract Price.

- 50.2 If an amount certified is increased in a later certificate or because of an award by the Adjudicator or an Arbitrator, the Contractor shall be paid interest upon the delayed payment as set out in this clause. Interest shall be calculated from the date upon which the increased amount would have been certified in the absence of dispute. The interest rate shall be determined as per Sub-Clause 51.1.
- 50.3 Unless otherwise stated, all payments and deductions will be paid or charged in the proportions of currencies comprising the Contract Price.
- 50.4 51.4 Items of the Works for which no rate or price has been entered in the Bill of Quantities will not be paid for by the Procuring Entity and shall be deemed covered by other rates and prices in the Contract.
- 50.5 Where the contract price is different from the corrected tender price, in order to ensure the contractor is not paid less or more relative to the contract price (which would be the tender price), payment valuation certificates and variation orders on omissions and additions valued based on rates in the Bill of Quantities or schedule of rates in the Tender, will be adjusted by a plus or minus percentage. The percentage already worked out during tender evaluation is worked out as follows: (corrected tender price – tender price)/tender price X 100.

51 Retention and Reductions

- 51.1 The Procuring Entity shall retain the percentage indicated in the PC from each payment due to the Contractor for Rehabilitation Works and Improvement Works, except for the types of works specified in the PC. The regular monthly lump-sum payments for performance-based Maintenance Services will not be subject to retentions, unless indicated in the PC.
- 51.2 52.2 On completion of the Rehabilitation and Improvement Works, half the total amount retained shall be repaid to the Contractor and the other half after twelve (12) months have passed and the Engineer has certified that all Defects notified by the Engineer to the Contractor have been corrected before the end of this period.

- 51.3 On completion of the whole Works and Services, the Contractor may substitute retention money with an “on demand” Bank guarantee.
- 51.4 Reduction of monthly payments for Maintenance Services due to noncompliance with the Service Levels will be made as indicated in Sub-Clause 47.1. The amount of Reduction for the days in which the Road was not complying with the Performance Standard's will not be paid or repaid, even after the Contractor re-establishes the quality levels to the standard's required by the contract.
- 52 Taxes and Duties**
- 52.1 Issuance of Securities
- 52.2 The Contractor shall provide the securities specified below in favour of the Procuring Entity at the times, and in the amount, manner and form specified below.
- 53 Advance Payment Security**
- 53.1 The Contractor shall, within twenty-eight (28) days of the notification of contract award, provide a security in an amount equal to the advance payment calculated in accordance with the corresponding PC to the Contract Agreement, and in the same currency or currencies.
- 53.2 The security shall be in the form provided in the tendering document or in another form acceptable to the Procuring Entity. The amount of the security shall be reduced in proportion to the value of the Works and Services executed by and paid to the Contractor from time to time, and shall automatically become null and void when the full amount of the advance payment has been recovered by the Procuring Entity. The security shall be returned to the Contractor immediately after its expiration.
- 54 Performance Security**
- 54.1 The Contractor shall, within twenty-eight (28) days of the notification of contract award, provide a security for the due performance of the Contract in the amount specified in the PC.
- 54.2 The security shall be denominated in the currency or currencies of the Contract, or in a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Procuring Entity, and shall be in one of the forms of guarantees provided in the tendering document, as stipulated by the Procuring Entity in the PC, or in another form acceptable to the Procuring Entity.
- 54.3 The security shall automatically become null and void, twelve (12) months after Completion of all Works and Services under the Contract, provided however, that if the Defects Liability Period has been extended on any part of the Works pursuant to Sub-Clause 42.7 hereof, the Contractor shall issue an additional security in an amount proportionate to the Contract Price of that part. The security shall be returned to the Contractor immediately after its expiration.
- 55 Certificate of Completion**
- 55.1 The Contractor shall request the Engineer to issue a Certificate of Completion of the Rehabilitation Works, Improvement Works and Emergency Works, or parts thereof, as applicable, and the Engineer will do so upon deciding that the work is completed.
- 56 Final Statement**
- 56.1 The Contractor shall supply the Engineer with a detailed account of the total amount that the Contractor considers payable under the Contract before the end of the Defects Liability Period. The Engineer shall issue a Defects Liability Certificate and certify any final payment that is due to the Contractor within fifty-six (56) days of receiving the Contractor's account if it is correct and complete. If it is not, the Engineer shall issue within fifty-six (56) days a schedule that states the scope of the corrections or additions that are necessary. If the Final Account is still unsatisfactory after it has been resubmitted, the Engineer shall decide on the amount payable to the Contractor and issue a payment certificate.

56.2 Discharge

- 56.2.1 Upon submission of the Final Statement, the Contractor shall give to the Engineer, a written discharge confirming that the total of the Final Statement represents full and final settlement of all monies due to the Contractor arising out of or in respect of the Contract. Provided that such discharge shall become effective only after payment due under the Final Payment Certificate issued pursuant to Sub-Clause 57 has been made and the performance security referred to in Sub-Clause 53.3, if any, has been returned to the Contractor.

57 As Built Drawings and Manuals

- 57.1 If “as built” Drawings and/or manuals are required; the Contractor shall supply them by the dates stated in the PC.
- 57.2 If the Contractor does not supply the Drawings and/or manuals by the dates stated in the PC, or they do not receive the Engineer's approval, the Engineer shall withhold the amount stated in the PC from payments due to the Contractor.

G. REMEDIES

58 Suspension

- 58.1 The Procuring Entity may request the Engineer, by notice to the Contractor, to order the Contractor to suspend performance of any or all of its obligations under the Contract. Such notice shall specify the obligation of which performance is to be suspended, the effective date of the suspension and the reasons therefore. The Contractor shall thereupon suspend performance of such obligation (except those obligations necessary for the care or preservation of the Site and Works) until ordered in writing to resume such performance by the Engineer.
- 58.2 If, by virtue of a suspension order given by the Engineer, other than by reason of the Contractor's default or breach of the Contract, the Contractor's performance of any of its obligations is suspended for an aggregate period of more than ninety (90) days, then at any time thereafter and provided that at that time such performance is still suspended, the Contractor may give a notice to the Engineer requiring that the Procuring Entity shall, within twenty-eight (28) days of receipt of the notice, order the resumption of such performance or request and subsequently order a change in accordance with Sub-Clause 66.2, excluding the performance of the suspended obligations from the Contract.
- 58.3 If the Procuring Entity fails to do so within such period, the Contractor may, by a further notice to the Engineer, elect to treat the suspension as termination of the Contract under Sub-Clause 60.1.

If

- a) If the Procuring Entity has failed to pay the Contractor any sum due under the Contract within the specified period, has failed to approve any invoice or supporting documents without just cause pursuant to the Contract, or commits a substantial breach of the Contract, the Contractor may give a notice to the Procuring Entity that requires payment of such sum, with interest thereon as stipulated in Sub-Clause 51.1, requires approval of such invoice or supporting documents, or specifies the breach and requires the Procuring Entity to remedy the same, as the case may be. If the Procuring Entity fails to pay such sum together with such interest, fails to approve such invoice or supporting documents or give its reasons for withholding such approval, or fails to remedy the breach or take steps to remedy the breach within fourteen (14) days after receipt of the Contractor's notice; or
- b) The Contractor is unable to carry out any of its obligations under the Contract for any reason attributable to the Procuring Entity, including but not limited to the Procuring Entity's failure to provide possession for access to the Site, or failure to obtain any governmental permit under the Procuring Entity's responsibility and necessary for the execution and/or completion of the Works and Services, then the Contractor may by fourteen (14) days' notice to the Procuring Entity suspend performance of all or any of its obligations under the Contract, or reduce the rate of progress.
- 58.4 If the Contractor's performance of its obligations is suspended or the rate of progress is reduced pursuant to this Clause 59, then the Time for Completion shall be extended in accordance with Sub-Clause 70, and any and all additional costs or expenses incurred by the Contractor as a result of such

suspension or reduction shall be paid by the Procuring Entity to the Contractor in addition to the Contract Price, except in the case of suspension order or reduction in the rate of progress by reason of the Contractor's default or breach of the Contract.

- 58.5 During the period of suspension, the Contractor shall not remove from the Site any Plant and Equipment or any Contractor's Equipment, without the prior written consent of the Procuring Entity.

59 Termination

59.1 Termination for Procuring Entity's Convenience

The Procuring Entity may at any time terminate the Contract for any reason by giving the Contractor a notice of termination that refers to this Sub-Clause 60.1.

- 59.2 Upon receipt of the notice of termination under Sub-Clause 60.2, the Contractor shall either immediately or upon the date specified in the notice of termination.

- a cease all further work, except for such work as the Procuring Entity may specify in the notice of termination for the sole purpose of protecting that part of the Works and Services already executed, or any work required to leave the Site in a clean and safe condition,
- b terminate all subcontracts, except those to be assigned to the Procuring Entity pursuant to paragraph (d) below,
- c remove all Contractor's Equipment from the Site, repatriate the Contractor's and its Subcontractors' personnel from the Site, remove from the Site any wreckage, rubbish and debris of any kind, and leave the whole of the Site in a clean and safe condition
- d In addition, the Contractor, subject to the payment specified in Sub-Clause 61.3, shall
 - i) deliver to the Procuring Entity the parts of the Works executed by the Contractor up to the date of termination,
 - ii) to the extent legally possible, assign to the Procuring Entity all right, title and benefit of the Contractor to the Works and Services and to the Plant and Equipment as of the date of termination, and, as may be required by the Procuring Entity, in any subcontracts concluded between the Contractor and its Subcontractors
 - iii) Deliver to the Procuring Entity all non-proprietary drawings, specifications and other documents prepared by the Contractor or its Subcontractors as at the date of termination in connection with the Works.

- 59.3 In the event of termination of the Contract under Sub-Clause 60.2, the Procuring Entity shall pay to the Contractor the following amounts:

- a. The Contract Price, properly attributable to the parts of the works and services executed by the Contractor as of the date of termination,
- b. the costs reasonably incurred by the Contractor in the removal of the Contractor's Equipment from the Site and in the repatriation of the Contractor's and its Subcontractors' personnel,
- c. any amount to be paid by the Contractor to its Subcontractors in connection with the termination of any subcontracts, including any cancellation charges,
- d. the costs incurred by the Contractor in protecting and leaving the Site in a clean and safe condition pursuant to paragraph (a) of Sub-Clause 60.3,
- e. the cost of satisfying all other obligations, commitments and claims that the Contractor may in good faith have undertaken with third parties in connection with the Contract and that are not covered by paragraphs through (d) above.

60 Termination for Contractor's Default

- 60.1 The Procuring Entity, without prejudice to any other rights or remedies it may possess, may terminate the Contract forth within the following circumstances by giving a notice of termination and its reasons there for to the Contractor, referring to this Sub-Clause 61.1:

- a If the Contractor becomes bankrupt or insolvent, has a receiving order issued against it, compounds with its creditors, or, if the Contractor is a corporation, a resolution is passed or order is made for its

winding up (other than a voluntary liquidation for the purposes of amalgamation or reconstruction), a receiver is appointed over any part of its undertaking or assets, or if the Contractor takes or suffers any other analogous action in consequence of debt;

- b if the Contractor assigns or transfers the Contract or any right or interest therein in violation of the provision of Clause 13;
- c if the Contractor, in the judgment of the Procuring Entity has engaged in Fraud and Corruption, as defined in paragraph 2.2a of the Appendix A to the GC, in competing for or in executing the Contract

If the Contractor

- a Has abandoned or repudiated the Contract
- b has without valid reason failed to commence work on the Road promptly or has suspended (other than pursuant to Sub-Clause 59.2) the progress of Contract performance for more than twenty-eight (28) days after receiving a written instruction from the Procuring Entity to proceed,
- c persistently fails to execute the Contract in accordance with the Contract, such failure being defined in the PC, or persistently neglects otherwise to carry out its obligations under the Contract without just cause,
- d refuses or is unable to provide sufficient materials, services or labor to execute and complete the Works and Services in the manner specified in the program furnished under Clause 17 at rates of progress that give reasonable assurance to the Procuring Entity that the Contractor can attain completion of the works and services by the Time for Completion as extended, then the Procuring Entity may, without prejudice to any other rights it may possess under the Contract, give a notice to the Contractor stating the nature of the default and requiring the Contractor to remedy the same. If the Contractor fails to remedy or to take steps to remedy the same within fourteen (14) days of its receipt of such notice, then the Procuring Entity may terminate the Contract forth with by giving a notice of termination to the Contractor that refers to this Sub-Clause 61.1.

- 60.2 Upon receipt of the notice of termination under Sub-Clauses 61.1, the Contractor shall, either immediately or upon such date as is specified in the notice of termination,
- a cease all further work, except for such work as the Procuring Entity may specify in the notice of termination for the sole purpose of protecting that part of the Works and Services already executed, or any work required to leave the Site in a clean and safe condition
 - b terminate all subcontracts, except those to be assigned to the Procuring Entity based on the Procuring Entity's written request
 - c Deliver to the Procuring Entity all drawings, specifications and other documents prepared by the Contractor or its Subcontractors as of the date of termination in connection with the Works and Services.
- 60.3 The Contractor shall be entitled to be paid the Contract Price attributable to the Works and Services executed as of the date of termination, and the costs, if any, incurred in protecting and in leaving the Site in a clean and safe condition pursuant to paragraph (a) of Sub-Clause 60.3. Any sums due the Procuring Entity from the Contractor accruing prior to the date of termination shall be deducted from the amount to be paid to the Contractor under this Contract.

61 Termination by Contractor

- 61.1 If
- a The Procuring Entity has failed to pay the Contractor any sum due under the Contract within the specified period, has failed to approve any invoice or supporting documents without just cause pursuant to Clause 50, or commits a substantial breach of the Contract, the Contractor may give a notice to the Procuring Entity that requires payment of such sum, with interest there on as stipulated in Sub-Clause 51.1, requires approval of such invoice or supporting documents, or specifies the breach and requires the Procuring Entity to remedy the same, as the case may be. If the Procuring Entity fails to pay such sum together with such interest, fails to approve such invoice or supporting documents or give its reasons for withholding such approval, fails to remedy the breach or take steps to remedy the breach within fourteen (14) days after receipt of the Contractor's notice, or
 - b The Contractor is unable to carry out any of its obligations under the Contract for any reason attributable to the Procuring Entity, including but not limited to the Procuring Entity's failure to

provide possession of or access to the Site or other areas or failure to obtain any governmental permit under the Procuring Entity's responsibility and necessary for the execution and/or completion of the Works and Services, then the Contractor may give a notice to the Procuring Entity thereof, and if the Procuring Entity has failed to pay the outstanding sum, to approve the invoice or supporting documents, to give its reasons for withholding such approval, or to remedy the breach within twenty-eight (28) days of such notice, or if the Contractor is still unable to carry out any of its obligations under the Contract for any reason attributable to the Procuring Entity within twenty-eight (28) days of the said notice, the Contractor may by a further notice to the Procuring Entity referring to this Sub-Clause 62, forth with terminate the Contract.

- 61.2 The Contractor may terminate the Contract forth with by giving a notice to the Procuring Entity to that effect, referring to this Sub-Clause 62.1, if the Procuring Entity becomes bankrupt or insolvent, has a receiving order issued against it, compounds with its creditors, or, being a corporation, if a resolution is passed or order is made for its winding up (other than a voluntary liquidation for the purposes of amalgamation or reconstruction), a receiver is appointed over any part of its undertaking or assets, or if the Procuring Entity takes or suffers any other analogous action in consequence of debt.
- 61.3 If the Contract is terminated under Sub-Clauses 62 or 62.1, then the Contractor shall immediately
- a Cease all further work, except for such work as may be necessary for the purpose of protecting that part of the Road already executed, or any work required to leave the Site in a clean and safe condition,
 - b Terminate all subcontracts, except those to be assigned to the Procuring Entity pursuant to paragraph (d) (ii),
 - c Remove all Contractor's Equipment from the Site and repatriate the Contractor's and its Subcontractors' personnel from the Site.
- 61.4 In addition, the Contractor, subject to the payment specified in Sub-Clause 62.4, shall
- i) deliver to the Procuring Entity the parts of the Road executed by the Contractor up to the date of termination,
 - ii) to the extent legally possible, assign to the Procuring Entity all right, title and benefit of the Contractor to the Road and to the Plant and Equipment as of the date of termination, and, as maybe required by the Procuring Entity, in any subcontracts concluded between the Contractor and its Subcontractors,
 - iii) Deliver to the Procuring Entity all drawings, specifications and other documents prepared by the Contractor or its Subcontractors as of the date of termination in connection with the Works and Services.
- 61.5 If the Contract is terminated under Sub-Clauses 62 or 62.1, the Procuring Entity shall pay to the Contractor all payments specified in Sub-Clause 61.3, and reasonable compensation for all loss, except for loss of profit, or damage sustained by the Contractor arising out of, in connection with or in consequence of such termination.
- 61.6 Termination by the Contractor pursuant to Sub-Clause 62 is without prejudice to any other rights or remedies of the Contractor that may be exercised in lieu of or in addition to rights conferred by Sub-Clause 59.3.
- 61.7 In Clause 62, in calculating any monies due from the Procuring Entity to the Contractor, account shall be taken of any sum previously paid by the Procuring Entity to the Contractor under the Contract, including any advance payment paid pursuant to the Contract.

H. PROVISIONAL SUM

62 Provisional Sum

- 62.1 "Provisional Sum" means a sum included in the Contract for use when authorized by the Procuring Entity for Emergency Works and for contingencies, which sum may be used, in whole or in part, or not at all, on the instructions of the Procuring Entity. The Contractor shall be entitled to only such amounts in respect of the work, supply or contingencies to which such Provisional Sums relate as the Engineer shall determine in accordance with this Clause.

63 Use of Provisional Sum for Emergency Works

- 63.1 After detecting a situation which in the opinion of the Contractor justifies the execution of Emergency Works or otherwise as defined in Clause 29, the Contractor shall submit a Technical Report to the Engineer characterizing the situation, and state estimated works quantities to correct the emergency situation, and a Lump Sum price quotation for the Emergency Works to be carried out. The price quotation should be based on the Specifications stated in Section VII using the unit prices included in the Bill of Quantities.
- 63.2 If the execution of the Emergency Works requires any activity not priced in the Bill of Quantities, the Contractor will use the price breakdowns included in the Contractor's Tender in order to form the unit prices of the unpriced items to be included in the Price Quotation of the Emergency Works, all in accordance with agreed methodology for approving new prices.
- 63.3 Upon receiving the request for Emergency Works including a Price Quotation, the Engineer may issue a Work Order in accordance with Sub-Clause 29.2 for execution of the Emergency Works for a Lump-Sum amount with a payment Schedule agreed with the Contractor. The cost of these Works will be covered by the amounts included in the Provisional Sum.

64 Use of Provisional Sum for Contingencies

- 64.1 The use of the Provisional Sum to cover for Contingencies will be done under the control and initiative of the Engineer in accordance with the conditions of the Contract.

I. CHANGE IN CONTRACT ELEMENTS

65 Change in Assignments to Contractor

65.1 Introducing a Change

- 65.2 If so indicated in the PC, the Procuring Entity shall have the right to propose, and subsequently require, that the Engineer order the Contractor from time to time during the performance of the Contract to make any change, modification, addition or deletion to, in or from the Assignments to the Contractor (herein after called "Change"), provided that such Change falls within the general scope of the Assignment and does not constitute, taking into account both the state of advancement of the Works and Services and the technical compatibility of the Change envisaged with the nature of the Works and Services as specified in the Contract.
- 65.3 If so indicated in the PC, the Contractor may from time to time during its performance of the Contract propose to the Procuring Entity (with a copy to the Engineer) any Change that the Contractor considers necessary or desirable to improve the quality, efficiency or safety of the Works and Services. The Procuring Entity may at its discretion approve or reject any Change proposed by the Contractor.
- 65.4 Notwithstanding Sub-Clauses 66.2 and 66.3, no change made necessary because of any default of the Contractor in the performance of its obligations under the Contract shall be deemed to be a Change, and such change shall not result in any adjustment of the Contract Price or the Time for Completion.
- 65.5 The procedure on how to proceed with and execute Changes is specified in Sub-Clauses 66.2 and 66.3, further details and sample forms are provided in the Sample Forms and Procedures section in the tendering documents.

67 Changes Originating from Procuring Entity

- 67.1 If the Procuring Entity proposes a Change pursuant to Sub-Clause 66.2, it shall send to the Contractor a "Request for Change Proposal," requiring the Contractor to prepare and furnish to the Engineer, as soon as reasonably practicable, a "Change Proposal," which shall include the following:
- a) Brief description of the Change
 - b) Effect on the Time for Completion
 - c) Estimated cost of the Change

- d) Effect on Functional Guarantees (if any)
- e) Effect on any other provisions of the Contract

67.2 Prior to preparing and submitting the “Change Proposal,” the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer an “Estimate for Change Proposal,” which shall be an estimate of the cost of preparing and submitting the Change Proposal.

Upon receipt of the Contractor's Estimate for Change Proposal, the Procuring Entity shall do one of the following:

- f) Accept the Contractor's estimate with instructions to the Contractor to proceed with the preparation of the Change Proposal,
- g) Advise the Contractor of any part of its Estimate for Change Proposal that is unacceptable and request the Contractor to review its estimate,
- h) Advise the Contractor that the Procuring Entity does not intend to proceed with the Change.

67.3 67.3 Upon receipt of the Procuring Entity's instruction to proceed under Sub-Clause 67.2 (a), the Contractor shall, with proper expedition, proceed with the preparation of the Change Proposal, in accordance with Sub-Clause 67.1.

67.4 The pricing of any Change shall, as far as practicable, be calculated in accordance with the rates and prices included in the Contract. If such rates and prices are inequitable, the parties thereto shall agree on specific rates for the valuation of the Change.

67.5 If before or during the preparation of the Change Proposal it becomes apparent that the aggregate effect of compliance there with, and with all other Change Orders that have already become binding upon the Contractor under this Clause 67, would be to increase or decrease the Contract Price as originally set forth in the Contract Agreement by more than fifteen percent (15%), the Contractor may give a written notice of objection thereto prior to furnishing the Change Proposal as aforesaid. If the Procuring Entity accepts the Contractor's objection, the Procuring Entity shall withdraw the proposed Change and shall notify the Contractor in writing thereof. The Contractor's failure to so object shall neither affect its right to object to any subsequent requested Changes or Change Orders herein, nor affect its right to consider, when making such subsequent objection, the percentage increase or decrease in the Contract Price that any Change not objected to by the Contractor represents.

67.6 Upon receipt of the Change Proposal, the Procuring Entity and the Contractor shall mutually agree upon all matters therein contained. Within fourteen (14) days after such agreement, the Procuring Entity shall, if it intends to proceed with the Change, issue the Contractor with a Change Order. If the Procuring Entity is unable to reach a decision within fourteen (14) days, it shall notify the Contractor with details of when the Contractor can expect a decision. If the Procuring Entity decides not to proceed with the Change for whatever reason, it shall, within the said period of fourteen (14) days, notify the Contractor accordingly. Under such circumstances, the Contractor shall be entitled to reimbursement of all costs reasonably incurred by it in the preparation of the Change Proposal, provided that these do not exceed the amount given by the Contractor in its Estimate for Change Proposal submitted in accordance with Sub-Clause 67.2.

67.7 If the Procuring Entity and the Contractor cannot reach agreement on the price for the Change, an equitable adjustment to the Time for Completion, or any other matters identified in the Change Proposal, the Procuring Entity may nevertheless instruct the Contractor to proceed with the Change by issue of a “Pending Agreement Change Order.”

Upon receipt of a Pending Agreement Change Order, the Contractor shall immediately proceed with effecting the Changes covered by such Order. The parties shall thereafter attempt to reach agreement on the outstanding issues under the Change Proposal.

If the parties cannot reach agreement within sixty (60) days from the date of issue of the Pending Agreement Change Order, then the matter may be referred to the Adjudicator in accordance with the provisions of Sub- Clause 6.1.

68 Changes Originating from Contractor

68.1 If the Contractor proposes a Change pursuant to Sub-Clause 66.3, the Contractor shall submit to the

Engineer a written “Application for Change Proposal,” giving reasons for the proposed Change and including the information specified in Sub-Clause 67.1.

- 68.2 Upon receipt of the Application for Change Proposal, the parties shall follow the procedures outlined in Sub- Clauses 67.6 and 67.7. However, should the Procuring Entity choose not to proceed, the Contractor shall not be entitled to recover the costs of preparing the Application for Change Proposal.

69 Value Engineering

- 69.1 The Contractor may prepare, at its own cost, a value engineering proposal at any time during the performance of the contract. The value engineering proposal shall, at a minimum, include the following;
- a The proposed change(s), and a description of the difference to the existing contract requirements;
 - b A full cost/benefit analysis of the proposed change(s) including a description and estimate of costs (including life cycle costs) the Procuring Entity may incur in implementing the value engineering proposal; and
 - c A description of any effect(s) of the change on performance/functionality.
- 69.2 The Procuring Entity may accept the value engineering proposal if the proposal demonstrates benefits that:
- a Accelerates the delivery period; or
 - b Reduces the Contract Price or the lifecycle costs to the Procuring Entity; or
 - c Improves the quality, efficiency, safety or sustainability of the Road; or
 - d Yields any other benefits to the Procuring Entity, without compromising the necessary functions of the Road and Services.
- 69.3 If the value engineering proposal is approved by the Procuring Entity and results in:
- a A reduction of the Contract Price; the amount to be paid to the Contractor shall be the percentage specified in the PC of the reduction in the Contract Price; or
 - b An increase in the Contract Price; but results in a reduction in lifecycle costs due to any benefit described in (a) to (d) above, the amount to be paid to the Contractor shall be the full increase in the Contract Price.

70 Extension Time for Completion

- 70.1 The Time(s) for Completion specified in the PC shall be extended if the Contract or is delayed or impeded in the performance of any of its obligations under the Contract by reason of any of the following:
- a) Any Change in the Works and Services as provided in Clause 67,
 - b) Any occurrence of Force Majeure as provided in Clause 39 and unforeseen conditions as provided in Clause 37,
 - c) Any suspension order given by the Procuring Entity under Clause 59,
 - d) Any changes in laws and regulations as provided in Clause 38, or
 - e) Any default or breach of the Contract by the Procuring Entity, or any activity, act or omission of any other contractors employed by the Procuring Entity, or
 - f) Any other matter specifically mentioned in the Contract by such period as shall be fair and reasonable in all the circumstances and as shall fairly reflect the delay or impediment sustained by the Contractor.
- 70.2 Except where otherwise specifically provided in the Contract, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer a notice of a claim for an extension of the Time for Completion, together with particulars of the event or circumstance justifying such extension as soon as reasonably practicable after the commencement of such event or circumstance. As soon as reasonably practicable after receipt of such notice and supporting particulars of the claim, the Procuring Entity and the Contractor shall agree upon the period of such extension. In the event that the Contractor does not accept the Procuring

Entity's estimate of a fair and reasonable time extension, the Contractor shall be entitled to refer the matter to an Adjudicator, pursuant to Sub-Clause 6.1.

- 70.3 The Contractor shall at all times use its reasonable efforts to minimize any delay in the performance of its obligations under the Contract.

72 Release from Performance

- 72.1 If the Contract is frustrated by the outbreak of war or by any other event entirely outside the control of either the Procuring Entity or the Contractor, the Engineer shall certify that the Contract has been frustrated. The Contractor shall make the Site safe and stop work as quickly as possible after receiving this certificate and shall be paid for all work carried out before receiving it and for any work carried out afterward to which a commitment was made.

73 Fraud and Corruption

- 73.1 The Procuring Entity requires compliance with the national Anti-Corruption Laws and Regulations and its prevailing sanctions policies and procedures.
- 73.2 The Procuring Entity requires the Contractor to disclose any commissions or fees that may have been paid or are to be paid to agents or any other party with respect to the Tendering process or execution of the Contract. The information disclosed must include at least the name and address of the agent or other party, the amount and currency, and the purpose of the commission, gratuity or fee.

SECTION VII - SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

The following Special Conditions shall supplement the GC. They are to be completed by the Procuring Entity and presented as part of the tendering document. Whenever there is a conflict, the provisions herein shall prevail over those in the GC.

Reference to GC clauses

Number of GC Clause	Amendments of, and Supplements to, Clauses in the General Conditions of Contract
1.	The site is the area OF THE ROAD RESERVES OF ALL THE ROADS AS STATED IN ITT 1.1 The name of the Engineer is <i>DIRECTOR, ROAD ASSETS AND CORRIDOR MANAGEMENT.</i> In the definition of Certificate of Completion after the words “or part thereof” add the words “and performance maintenance services” In the definition of Defect add at the end “and/or with deformation detected”. In the definition of drawings delete the word “include” and replace with “the drawings of the works including” In the definition of Rehabilitation works, <i>insert</i> the words “perform in..” immediately after the words “the contractor is required to” Amend the definition of Intended Completion Date to read; The Intended Completion Date is the date on which it is intended that the Contractor shall complete the Works and Services, as is the day after the lapse of the contract period stated in the contract (or as may be extended by the Procuring Entity) computed from the date of commencement. In the definition of Services <i>insert</i> the words “less applicable payment reductions as certified by the Engineer” after the words “full payment of monthly fee” In the definition of Start Date delete the words “ It does not necessarily coincide with any of the Site Possession Dates and <i>Insert;</i> “It shall be calculated based on the date of the order to commence, commencement period and commencement conditions as prescribed in the contract”. Public Procurement Regulatory Authority is a Statutory Government Agency responsible for oversight of public procurement.
3.1	Amend the documents for the contract by inserting “Special Specifications as item No. 6” thus amending the order of priority as follows: - 1. Agreement, 2. Form of Acceptance, 3. Contractor's Tender 4. Special Conditions of Contract (SCC), 5. General Conditions of Contract (GCC), 6. Special Specifications 7. Specifications, 8. Drawings, 9. Bill of Quantities, and 10. Any other document listed in the PC as forming part of the

Number of GC Clause	Amendments of, and Supplements to, Clauses in the General Conditions of Contract
	Contract.
5.	The address of the Procurement Entity is: KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY. Street Address: MAZAO ROAD, JKIA. Floor/Room number: BARABARA PLAZA, BLOCK D, GROUND FLOOR, EAST WING. City: NAIROBI. Postal Address/Code : 41727 - 00100, NAIROBI Country: KENYA. Telephone: +254-020-8013844 Electronic Mail Address: info@kura.go.ke The address of the Contractor is: Name: Street Address:..... Floor/Room Number: City:_____ Postal Code : _____ Country:_____ Telephone:_____ Electronic mail address: http://www.kura.go.ke/ <i>[insert exact street address, including telephone, and E-Mail address]</i>
6.2.4	Delete the words “approved by the Contractor” and replace with “agreed to by the Contractor”
6.4.1.	Delete Sub-Clause 6.4.1 and replace with; Notwithstanding anything stated herein the following matters may be referred to arbitration before the practical completion of the Works or abandonment of the Works or termination of the Contract by either party if not mutually agreed upon: - a Whether or not a certificate has been improperly withheld or is not in accordance with these Conditions. - b Engineer’s determination, including certification not agreeable to the Contractor or Procuring Entity - c Any dispute arising in respect of war risks or war damage. - d All other matters shall only be referred to arbitration after the completion or alleged completion of the Works or termination or alleged termination of the Contract, unless the Procuring Entity and the Contractor agree otherwise in writing.
6.5.6	Insert the words “or arguments previously put before other fora to obtain decisions on the

Number of GC Clause	Amendments of, and Supplements to, Clauses in the General Conditions of Contract			
	matter in dispute” immediately after the word “evidence”			
6.5.11	Delete the word “have” and replace with “be”			
8.3	Insert in line 3 the words “if so adopted by the Government of Kenya” immediately after the words “Tender Submission			
8.4.1	The Contractor is obliged to prepare and to furnish to the Engineer for Approval any works on the road that would relate to Rehabilitation, Improvement or Emergency works.			
8.4.5	Add paragraph 2 the statement; Provided such additional costs and extension of time are awarded by the Arbitrators or determined by the Engineer in Consultation with the Procuring Entity, based on verifiable facts supported by records provided by the Contractor.			
10.1.1	The Start Date shall be not later than 14 days after the issuance of the order to commence by the Procuring Entity.			
10.1.2	The Time Schedule for the achievement of specific Service Levels is:			
	Contract Month	Road Usability Compliance required on % of contract road	Road User Comfort Compliance required on % of contract road	Road Durability Compliance required on % of contract road
	1	50	50	50
	2	100	75	75
	3	100	100	100
	Until end of Contract	100	100	100
11.4	Insert the words “The Contractor Shall provide and ensure that” at the beginning of the Sub-Clause			
11.7	Add the following sub-clauses The Contractor Shall be responsible for the adequacy, stability and safety of all site operations and of all methods of construction and whenever required by the Engineer, shall submit details of the arrangements and methods contractor proposes to adopt for execution of works. No significant alterations shall be made without prior notification to the Engineer.			
12.1	The Contractor is specifically not allowed to sub-contact the any of the activities.			
12.2	The Contractor Shall not subcontract under his own responsibility and without prior approval of the Procurement Entity any Works and Services.			
14.2	The Procuring Entity shall give full possession of and access to the Site to the Contractor <i>Not later than Fourteen (14) days after issuance of Order to Commence</i>			
15.1	Add the following words at the end of the 1st sentence “except for the purposes of verification of such information from relevant sources or confirmation contractual performance”			
16.2	Key Personnel Key Personnel are defined as the Contractor’s personnel named in the Special Conditions of Contract. ROAD MANAGER:			

Number of GC Clause	Amendments of, and Supplements to, Clauses in the General Conditions of Contract
	SENIOR FOREMAN:
16.2.4	Amend the sub-clause numbering to read 16.2.5 and Add the statement in the statement in the immediate sub-clause 16.2.5 as a paragraph, as follows; “Any act or exercise by any person of powers, functions and authorities so delegated to him or her in accordance with this Sub-Clause 16.2.5 shall be deemed to be an act or exercise by the Road Manager.”
16.2.6	Insert at the end of the sub-clause the words “with the Engineer’s consent”
16.2.8	Add a paragraph as follows; If any representative or person employed by the Contractor is removed in accordance with Sub-Clause 16.2.7, the Contractor shall, where required, promptly appoint a replacement
16.2.9	Delete the sub-clause
19.1	Add at the end of paragraph 2 the words; “unless otherwise such qualifications are proven to be not available in the Country and consented to by the Procuring Entity”
19.2.1	<i>Insert</i> in the first sentence the words “or applicable minimum labor wage as published in the Kenya Gazette from time to time” immediately after the word “carried out”
19.2.2	<i>Insert</i> the words “and remittance” immediately after the word “deductions”
19.7.4	The provisions concerning HIV-AIDS prevention shall apply .
19.9.1	Add a paragraph after sub-clause 19.9.1 (d) as follows; “Which requirement the Contractor shall comply with without delay and shall then appoint (or cause to be appointed) a suitable replacement”
19.9.2	Delete this sub-clause
20.3	Insert the words “not less than 48 hours” immediately after “advance notice”
20.4	In sub-clause 20.4; Delete the words “and may” and replace with “but shall” Delete the words “a signed” and replace with “duly certified”
20.9	Insert the word “not less than 48 hours” immediately after the words “a reasonable notice”
20.10	Insert at the end of sub-clause 20.10 The cost of such uncovering, reinstatement and making good shall be borne by the Contractor.
20.11	Delete this sub-clause
21.	The Contractor shall carry out the Rehabilitation Works, which are detailed in the TDS, Specifications and Bill of Quantities.
22.	There shall be Improvement works in this contract.
23	Delete the last sentence and replace with; These Services shall be remunerated on monthly payment computed by the length of the roads maintained to the required performance standards at the tender unit rates less the applicable non-compliance payment reduction during the entire maintenance service contract period.
25.2	The Contractor shall establish a Self-Control Unit. <i>[Note: The Self-control Unit should always be required, except for very small contracts.]</i>
27	In clause 27, Whenever the word “Engineer” appear, add immediately after, the words “or Engineer’s representative”
28.2	In Sub-Clause 28.2 (c) Delete the word “Contractor” which appears first and replace with “Contract”

Number of GC Clause	Amendments of, and Supplements to, Clauses in the General Conditions of Contract																																															
29.2	In the first line of sub-clause 29.2 insert “that” immediately after the word “damages”																																															
29.4	Add “or deducted from the amounts due or may fall due to the contractor” immediately after the words “shall be paid by the contractor to the Procuring Entity”																																															
31.2	Replace the word “by passes” with “deviations”																																															
33.1 and 34.1	Further to Clause 32.1 and 33.1, schedule of allocated risks are as follows;																																															
	<table><tr><th rowspan="2">Risk Item</th><th colspan="2">Rehabilitation Contracts</th><th colspan="2">PBC Contracts</th></tr><tr><th>Public Sector</th><th>Contract or</th><th>Public Sector</th><th>Contractor</th></tr><tr><td>Design Risk</td><td>√</td><td></td><td></td><td>√</td></tr><tr><td>Construction Risk</td><td></td><td>√</td><td></td><td>√</td></tr><tr><td>Technical & Management Risk</td><td>√</td><td></td><td></td><td>√</td></tr><tr><td>Performance Risk</td><td>√</td><td></td><td></td><td>√</td></tr><tr><td>Traffic & Volume Risk</td><td>√</td><td></td><td>√</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Political Risk</td><td>√</td><td></td><td>√</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Social & Environmental Risk</td><td>√</td><td></td><td>√</td><td>√</td></tr></table>				Risk Item	Rehabilitation Contracts		PBC Contracts		Public Sector	Contract or	Public Sector	Contractor	Design Risk	√			√	Construction Risk		√		√	Technical & Management Risk	√			√	Performance Risk	√			√	Traffic & Volume Risk	√		√		Political Risk	√		√		Social & Environmental Risk	√		√	√
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Political Risk	√		√																																													
Social & Environmental Risk	√		√	√																																												
35.1	The Contractor shall take out and maintain in effect the following insurance in the sums and deductibles shown below in the name of both the contractor and the employer: (a) <i>Loss of or damage to the Plant and Materials – xxxxxxxxx (INDICATE THE AMOUNT IN KSHS.)</i> Covering loss or damage occurring prior to Completion. (b) <i>Third Party Liability Insurance 1% of Contract Sum.</i> Covering bodily injury or death suffered by third parties (including the Procurement Entity’s personnel) and loss of or damage to property occurring in connection with Works and Services. (c) <i>Automobile Liability Insurance - xxxxxxxxx (INDICATE THE AMOUNT IN KSHS.)</i> Covering use of all vehicles used by the Contractor or its Subcontractors (whether or not owned by them) in connection with the execution of the Contract. (d) <i>Workers’ Compensation xxxxxxxxx (INDICATE THE AMOUNT IN KSHS.)</i> In accordance with the statutory requirements applicable in any country where the Contract or any part thereof is executed. (e) <i>Procurement Entity’s Liability- xxxxxxxxx (INDICATE THE AMOUNT IN KSHS.)</i> In accordance with the statutory requirements applicable in any country where the Contract or any part thereof is executed. (f) <i>Other Insurances- xxxxxxxxx (INDICATE THE AMOUNT IN KSHS.)</i> Such other insurances as may be specifically agreed upon by the parties.																																															

Number of GC Clause	Amendments of, and Supplements to, Clauses in the General Conditions of Contract
36.1	In line 3 of Sub-Clause 37.1 delete “by an experienced contract” and substitute “by an experienced contractor”
36.2	Insert “shall” before “decide”
39.1	The Time for Completion are the following: 1.The Time for Completion of Rehabilitation/ Improvement /Instructed Works shall be Six (6) Months. 2.The Time for Completion of PBC Works shall be (Nine (9) Months) .
39.3	For Rehabilitation/ Improvement Works , the liquidated damages are 0.05% per calendar day of delay, of the payment normally due for the specific Works for which completion is delayed. The limit of liquidated damages under this is 5% of the Rehabilitation/Improvement Works Contract sum.
41.2	The Defect Liability Period for Rehabilitation/ Improvement (Instructed) Works shall be (3) MONTHS. The Defect Liability Period for PBC works shall be ZERO (0) Months (Lapses after the last formal inspection) .
41.8	Delete the word “law” and replace with “fault”
42.1b	The aggregate liability of the Contractor to the Procuring Entity, excluding payment reductions defined in GC 47.1, shall not exceed the amount of 15% of contract amount .
44.1	The payment of the Contract Price will be made in KENYA SHILLINGS ONLY (100%).
45.1	No Advance payment Shall be made.
45.3	No Advance payment Shall be made.
46.2	Delete the word “fixed” before the word “monthly” and Insert “calculated on the basis of fixed tendered monthly rate and the road length maintained less the applicable payment reduction” immediately after “contract period”
46.4	Delete the paragraph and substitute Improvement Works shall be remunerated upon certification by the Engineer and shall be paid according to the product of measured works quantities and unit price included in the Bill of Quantities.
46.5	Delete “Procuring Entity” at the end of the paragraph and substitute “the Engineer”
47.2	Rehabilitation/Improvement Works will be measured on the basis of the unit rates provided in the Bill of Quantities. <i>Note: Rehabilitation Works should normally be measured on the basis of work outputs.</i>
47.3	Improvement Works will be measured on the following basis unit rates provided in the BOQ or rates as fixed by the Engineer. <i>Note: Depending on their nature, Improvement Works may be measured on the basis of work outputs or work inputs.</i>
48	Price adjustment does not apply.
50.1	Insert “of such certification by the Engineer” immediately after “of the date” Insert “or as may be specified in the contract” immediately after “borrowing”
50.2	Insert “twenty-eight (28) days of” immediately after “calculated from”
51.1	The procurement Entity shall retain the amount 5% Of the Contract sum as retention fees due to the Contractor and shall be refunded to the contractor on completion of the contract.

Number of GC Clause	Amendments of, and Supplements to, Clauses in the General Conditions of Contract
51.2	Delete “twelve (12) months have passed” and substitute “Defects Notification Period has lapsed”
51.4	In the last line, Delete “quality” and substitute “service”
53.1	No Advance payment Shall be made.
54.2	The Performance Security shall be in the Form of Unconditional demand Bank guarantee and Amount of 1% of the contract sum.
54.3	Delete “twelve (12) months after” and substitute “twenty-eight (28) days after expiry of defects notification period following” Insert at the end the paragraph immediately after “expiration” the words “or within fourteen (14) days after issuance defects liability certificate whichever comes earlier”
55	Delete “deciding that the work is completed” and substitute “certifying that the works are completed in accordance with the contract”
57.1	The Contractor shall provide as-built drawings and/or Manuals to the Procurement Entity within fourteen (14) days on written request by the Employer.
57.2	Failure by the Contractor to submit the required drawings and/or Manuals will result in the Procurement Entity Withholding 50% of the monthly payment due to the Contractor. The withheld funds shall be pegged to 10% of the contract limit.
60.2	Termination of Contract: The condition of persistent failure to execute the contract is given if and when the total amount of payment reductions and liquidated damages applied under the contract reaches 15% of the total contract amount. <i>[Depending on the type of roads and the structure of the contract, the recommended number could be in the order of 10 – 15 percent of the total contract amount.]</i>
65.1	The Procuring Entity has the right to propose a change in the contract
69.1	Value Engineering: NOT APPLICABLE
69.2	Value Engineering: NOT APPLICABLE

SUMMARY OF SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT	CLAUSE	AMOUNT
Instructions in Writing	5.1	Execution of works under site instructions from Resident Engineer to commence within three (3) days
Amount of Performance Security (Unconditional Bank Guarantee)	54.1	1% (per cent) of Tender Sum in the form of Unconditional Bank Guarantee
Program to be submitted	17.2	Not later than Fourteen (14) days after issuance of Order to Commence in the format Prescribed in the Tender Document
Cash flow estimate to be submitted	17.2	Not later than Fourteen (14) days after issuance of Order to Commence
Minimum amount of Third-Party Insurance	35	5% of the Contract Sum Not later than Fourteen (14) days after issuance of Order to Commence
Period for commencement, from Engineer's order to commence	10.1.1	14 days
Time for completion –Contract Period	10.1.2	Nine (9) months
Time for completion for instructed Works	10.1.2	Six (6) months
Amount of liquidated damages	39.3	0.05% of Contract Sum per day
Limit of liquidated damages	39.3	5% of Contract Sum
Defects Liability period – Instructed works	41.2	3 months
Percentage of Retention	51.1	5% of Interim Payment Certificate
Limit of Retention Money	51.1	5% of Contract Sum
Time within which payment to be made after Interim Payment Certificate signed by Engineer	50.1	28 days
Time within which payment to be made after Final Payment Certificate signed by Engineer	50.1	28 days
Appointer of Adjudicator	6.5.12	Institution of Engineers of Kenya (IEK)
Notice to Employer and Engineer	5	The Employers address is: The Director General, Kenya Urban Roads Authority (KURA), P.O. Box 41727 - 00100 <u>NAIROBI</u> The Engineer's address is: Director (RA & CM), Kenya Urban Roads Authority (KURA), P.O. Box 41727 - 00100 <u>NAIROBI</u> The Contractor address is:

		Name.....
		P.O Box.....
		City/Town.....
		Email.....
		Telephone.....

Signature of Tenderer..... *Date*

SECTION VIII - CONTRACT FORMS

Form 1: Notification of Intention to Award

[This Notification of Intention to Award shall be sent to each Tenderer that submitted a Tender.]

[Send this Notification to the Tenderer's Authorized Representative named in the Tenderer

Information Form] For the attention of Tenderer's Authorized Representative Name:

.....*[insert Authorized Representative's name]*

Address:*[insert Authorized Representative's Address]*

Telephone numbers:*[insert Authorized Representative's telephone/fax numbers]*

Email Address:*[insert Authorized Representative's email address]*

[IMPORTANT: insert the date that this Notification is transmitted to Tenderers. The Notification must be sent to all Tenderers simultaneously. This means on the same date and as close to the same time as possible.]

DATE OF TRANSMISSION: This Notification is sent by:*[email/fax]* on *[date]* (local

time) Notification of Intention to Award

Procuring Entity:*[insert the name of the Procuring Entity]* Project:

.....*[insert name of project]*

Contract title:*[insert the name of the contract]*

ITT No:*[insert ITT reference number from Procurement Plan]*

This Notification of Intention to Award (Notification) notifies you of our decision to award the above contract. The transmission of this Notification begins the Standstill Period. During the Standstill Period you may:

- a) Request a debriefing in relation to the evaluation of your Tender, and/or
- b) Submit a Procurement-related Complaint in relation to the decision to award the contract.

1. The successful Tenderer

Name:	<i>[insert name of successful Tenderer]</i>
Address:	<i>[insert address of the successful Tenderer]</i>
Contract price:	<i>[insert contract price of the successful Tender]</i>

- 2 Other Tenderers *[INSTRUCTIONS: insert names of all Tenderers that submitted a Tender. If the Tender's price was evaluated include the evaluated price as well as the Tender price as read out.]*

Name of Tenderer	Tender price	Evaluated Tender price (if applicable)
<i>[insert name]</i>	<i>[insert Tender price]</i>	<i>[insert evaluated price]</i>
<i>[insert name]</i>	<i>[insert Tender price]</i>	<i>[insert evaluated price]</i>
<i>[insert name]</i>	<i>[insert Tender price]</i>	<i>[insert evaluated price]</i>
<i>[insert name]</i>	<i>[insert Tender price]</i>	<i>[insert evaluated price]</i>
<i>[insert name]</i>	<i>[insert Tender price]</i>	<i>[insert evaluated price]</i>

3. Reason/s why your Tender was unsuccessful

[INSTRUCTIONS: State the reason/s why this Tenderer's Tender was unsuccessful. Do NOT include: (a) appoint by point comparison with another Tenderer's Tender or (b) information that is marked confidential by the Tenderer in its Tender.]

4. How to request a debriefing

DEADLINE: The deadline to request a debriefing expires at midnight on [insert date] (local time).

You may request a debriefing in relation to the results of the evaluation of your Tender. If you decide to request a debriefing your written request must be made within three (3) Business Days of receipt of this Notification of Intention to Award.

Provide the contract name, reference number, name of the Tenderer, contact details; and address the request for debriefing as follows:

Attention:*[insert full name of person, if applicable]*

Title/position:*[insert title/position]*

Agency:*[insert name of Procuring Entity]*

Email address:*[insert email address]*

If your request for a debriefing is received within the 3 Business Days deadline, we will provide the debriefing within five (5) Business Days of receipt of your request. If we are unable to provide the debriefing within this period, the Standstill Period shall be extended by five (5) Business Days after the date that the debriefing is provided. If this happens, we will notify you and confirm the date that the extended Standstill Period will end.

The debriefing may be in writing, by phone, video conference call or in person. We shall promptly advise you in writing how the debriefing will take place and confirm the date and time.

If the deadline to request a debriefing has expired, you may still request a debriefing. In this case, we will provide the debriefing as soon as practicable, and normally no later than fifteen (15) Business Days from the date of publication of the Contract Award Notice.

5. How to make a complaint

Period: Procurement-related Complaint challenging the decision to award shall be submitted by midnight, *[insert date] (local time)*.

Provide the contract name, reference number, name of the Tenderer, contact details; and address the Procurement-related Complaint as follows:

Attention:*[insert full name of person, if applicable]*

Title/position:*[insert title/position]*

Agency:*[insert name of Procuring Entity]*

Email address:*[insert email address]*

At this point in the procurement process, you may submit a Procurement-related Complaint challenging the decision to award the contract. You do not need to have requested, or received, a debriefing before making this complaint. Your complaint must be submitted within the Standstill Period and received by us before the Standstill Period ends.

Further information:

For more information refer to the PPRA's Website www.ppra.go.ke or email complaints@ppra.go.ke.

You should read these provisions before preparing and submitting your complaint. In summary, there are four essential requirements:

1. You must be an 'interested party'. In this case, that means a Tenderer who submitted a Tender in this tendering process, and is the recipient of a Notification of Intention to Award.
2. The complaint can only challenge the decision to award the contract.
3. You must submit the complaint within the period stated above.
4. You must include, in your complaint, all of the information required by the Procurement Regulations (as described in Annex III).

6. Standstill Period

DEADLINE: The Standstill Period is due to end at midnight on [insert date] (local time).

The Standstill Period lasts ten (10) Business Days after the date of transmission of this Notification of Intention to Award.

The Standstill Period may be extended as stated in Section 4 above.

If you have any questions regarding this Notification please do not hesitate to

contact us. On behalf of the Procuring Entity:

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Title/position: _____

Telephone: _____

Email: _____

Form 2: REQUEST FOR REVIEW

FORM FOR REVIEW (r.203 (1))

PUBLIC PROCUREMENT ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW BOARD

APPLICATION NO.....OF.....20.....

BETWEEN

.....APPLICANT

AND

.....RESPONDENT (Procuring Entity)

Request for review of the decision of the..... (Name of the Procuring Entity ofdated the...day of20.....in the matter of Tender No.....of20..... for (Tender description).

REQUEST FOR REVIEW

I/We.....,the above named Applicant(s), of address: Physical address.....P. O. Box No..... Tel. No.....Email, hereby request the Public Procurement Administrative Review Board to review the whole/part of the above mentioned decision on the following grounds , namely:

1.

2.

By this memorandum, the Applicant requests the Board for an order/orders that:

1.

2.

SIGNED (Applicant) Dated on.....day of/...20.....

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY Lodged with the Secretary Public Procurement Administrative Review Board on.....day of20.....

SIGNED

Board Secretary

Form 3: NOTIFICATION OF AWARD - FORM OF ACCEPTANCE

[Form head paper of the Procuring Entity]

.....*[date]*

To:*[name and address of the Contractor]*

This is to notify you that your Tender dated.....*[date]* for execution of the [name of the Contract and identification number, as given in the Contract Data] for the Accepted Contract Amount of the equivalent of..... *[amount in numbers and words]* *[name of currency]*, as corrected and modified in accordance with the Instructions to Tenderers, is hereby accepted by our Agency.

You are requested to furnish the Performance Security within 28 days in accordance with the Conditions of Contract, using for that purpose one of the Performance Security included in Section VIII, Annex to the Special Conditions of Contract-Contract Forms, of the tendering document.

Authorized Signature:

Name and Title of Signatory:

Name of Agency:

Attachment: Contract Agreement

Form 4: CONTRACT AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT made the _____ day of _____, _____, between **KENYA URBAN ROADS AUTHORITY** of **PO BOX 41727-00100 NAIROBI** (herein after “the Procuring Entity”), of the one part, and _____ of _____ (herein after “the Contractor”), of the other part:

WHEREAS the Procuring Entity desires that the Works and Services known as **PERFORMANCE BASED ROUTINE MAINTENANCE OF PACKAGE 15 ROADS (NYAMIRA URBAN AREA) KURA/RMLF/NZ/129/2025-2026** should be executed by the Contractor, and has accepted a Tender by the Contractor for the execution and completion of these Works and the remedying of any defects therein,

The Procuring Entity and the Contractor agree as follows:

1. In this Agreement words and expressions shall have the same meanings as are respectively assigned to them in the Contract documents referred to.
1. The following documents shall be deemed to form and be read and construed as part of this Agreement. This Agreement shall prevail over all other Contract documents.
 - a) The Form of Acceptance
 - b) The Form of Tender
 - c) The addenda Nos _____ (if any)
 - d) The Special Conditions of Contract
 - e) The General Conditions of Contract;
 - f) The Specification
 - g) The Drawings;
 - h) The completed Schedules, and
 - i) Any other document listed in the SCC as forming part of the Contract;
3. In consideration of the payments to be made by the Procuring Entity to the Contractor as indicated in this Agreement, the Contractor hereby covenants with the Procuring Entity to execute the Works and Services, and to remedy defects therein in conformity in all respects with the provisions of the Contract.
4. The Procuring Entity hereby covenants to pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution and completion of the Works and Services, and the remedying of defects therein, the Contract Price or such other sum as may become payable under the provisions of the Contract at the times and in the manner prescribed by the Contract.

IN WITNESS where of the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be executed in accordance with the laws of _____ on the day, month and year indicated above.

Signed by _____ *(for the Procuring Entity)*

Signed by _____ *(for the Contractor)*

Form 5: PERFORMANCE SECURITY ~ OPTION 1: DEMAND GUARANTEE

[Guarantor Form head or SWIFT identifier code]

Beneficiary: _____ *[insert name and Address of Procuring Entity]*

Date: _____ *[Insert date of issue]*

PERFORMANCE GUARANTEE No.: _____ *[Insert guarantee reference number]*

Guarantor: _____ *[Insert name and address of place of issue, unless indicated in the Form head]*

We have been informed that _____ (hereinafter called "the Applicant") has entered into Contract No. _____ dated _____ with the Beneficiary, for the execution of _____ (herein after called "the Contract").

Furthermore, we understand that, according to the conditions of the Contract, a performance guarantee is required.

At the request of the Applicant, we as Guarantor, hereby irrevocably undertake to pay the Beneficiary any sum or sums not exceeding in total an amount of _____ (in words _____),¹ such sum being payable in the types and proportions of currencies in which the Contract Price is payable, upon receipt by us of the Beneficiary's complying demand supported by the Beneficiary's statement, whether in the demand itself or in a separate signed document accompanying or identifying the demand, stating that the Applicant is in breach of its obligation(s) under the Contract, without the Beneficiary needing to prove or to show grounds for your demand or the sums specified therein.

This guarantee shall expire, no later than the Day of, 2...², and any demand for payment under it must be received by us at this office indicated above on or before that date.

[Signature(s)]

Note: All italicized text (including footnotes) is for use in preparing this form and shall be deleted from the final product.

¹ The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the percentage of the Accepted Contract Amount specified in the Form of Acceptance, less provisional sums, if any, and denominated either in the currency(cies) of the Contract or a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Beneficiary.

² Insert the date twenty-eight days after the expected completion date. The Procuring Entity should note that in the event of an extension of this date for completion of the Contract, the Procuring Entity would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Procuring Entity might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the penultimate paragraph: "The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months] [one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee."

By this Bond _____ as Principal (herein after called “the Contractor”) and _____/ as Surety (hereinafter called “the Surety”), are held and firmly bound unto _____/ as Oblige (herein after called “the Procuring Entity”) in the amount of _____,for the payment of which sum well and truly to be made in the types and proportions of currencies in which the Contract Price is payable, the Contractor and the Surety bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.

WHEREAS the Contractor has entered into a written Agreement with the Procuring Entity dated the ____ day of _____,20_____, for _____ in accordance with the documents, plans, specifications, and amendments there to, which to the extent here in provided for, are by reference made part hereof and are hereinafter referred to as the Contract.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Condition of this Obligation is such that, if the Contractor shall promptly and faithfully perform the said Contract (including any amendments thereto), then this obligation shall be null and void; otherwise, it shall remain in full force and effect. Whenever the Contractor shall be, and declared by the Procuring Entity to be, in default under the Contract, the Procuring Entity having performed the Procuring Entity's obligations thereunder, the Surety may promptly remedy the default, or shall promptly:

- 1) Complete the Contract in accordance with its terms and conditions; or
- 2) Obtain a Tender or Tenders from qualified Tenderers for submission to the Procuring Entity for completing the Contract in accordance with its terms and conditions, and upon determination by the Procuring Entity and the Surety of the lowest responsive Tenderer, arrange for a Contract between such Tenderer and Procuring Entity and make available as work progresses (even though there should be a default or a succession of defaults under the Contractor Contracts of completion arranged under this paragraph) sufficient funds to pay the cost of completion less the Balance of the Contract Price; but not exceeding, including other costs and damages for which the Surety may be liable hereunder, the amount set forth in the first paragraph hereof.

The term “Balance of the Contract Price,” as used in this paragraph, shall mean the total amount payable by Procuring Entity to Contractor under the Contract, less the amount properly paid by Procuring Entity to Contractor; or pay the Procuring Entity the amount required by Procuring Entity to complete the Contract in accordance with its terms and conditions up to a total not exceeding the amount of this Bond.

The Surety shall not be liable for a greater sum than the specified penalty of this Bond. Any suit under this Bond must be instituted before the expiration of one year from the date of the issuing of the Taking-Over Certificate.

No right of action shall accrue on this Bond to or for the use of any person or corporation other than the Procuring Entity named herein or the heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns of the Procuring Entity.

In testimony whereof, the Contractor has hereunto set his hand and affixed his seal, and the Surety has caused these presents to be sealed with his corporate seal duly attested by the signature of his legal representative, this day of 20.

SIGNED ON _____ on behalf of By
_____ in the capacity of In
the presence of _____

SIGNED ON _____ on behalf of By
_____ in the capacity of In
the presence of _____

Form 6: ADVANCE PAYMENT SECURITY - DEMAND GUARANTEE

[Guarantor Form head or SWIFT identifier code]

Beneficiary: _____ *[Insert name and Address of Procuring Entity]*

Date: _____ *[Insert date of issue]*

ADVANCE PAYMENT GUARANTEE No.: _____ *[Insert guarantee reference number]*

Guarantor: _____ *[Insert name and address of place of issue, unless indicated in the Form head]*

We have been informed that _____ (hereinafter called "the Applicant") has entered into Contract No. _____ dated _____ with the Beneficiary, for the execution of _____ (herein after called "the Contract").

Furthermore, we understand that, according to the conditions of the Contract, an advance payment in the sum _____ () is to be made against an advance payment guarantee.

At the request of the Applicant, we as Guarantor, here by irrevocably undertake to pay the Beneficiary any sum or sums not exceeding in total an amount of _____ ()¹ upon receipt by us of the Beneficiary's complying demand supported by the Beneficiary's statement, whether in the demand itself or in a separate signed document accompanying or identifying the demand, stating either that the Applicant:

- (a) has used the advance payment for purposes other than the costs of mobilization in respect of the Works; or
- (a) has failed to repay the advance payment in accordance with the Contract conditions, specifying the amount which the Applicant has failed to repay.

A demand under this guarantee may be presented as from the presentation to the Guarantor of a certificate from the Beneficiary's bank stating that the advance payment referred to above has been credited to the Applicant on its account number _____ at _____.

The maximum amount of this guarantee shall be progressively reduced by the amount of the advance payment repaid by the Applicant as specified in copies of interim statements or payment certificates which shall be presented to us. This guarantee shall expire, at the latest, upon our receipt of a copy of the interim payment certificate indicating that ninety (90) percent of the Accepted Contract Amount, less provisional sums, has been certified for payment, or on the day of _____, 2², whichever is earlier. Consequently, any demand for payment under this guarantee must be received by us at this office on or before that date.

[Signature(s)]

Note: All italicized text (including foot notes) is for use in preparing this form and shall be deleted from the final product.

¹The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the amount of the advance payment and denominated either in the currency (ies) of the advance payment as specified in the Contract, or in a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Procuring Entity.

²Insert the expected expiration date of the Time for Completion. The Procuring Entity should note that in the event of an extension of the time for completion of the Contract, the Procuring Entity would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Procuring Entity might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the penultimate paragraph: "The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months] [one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee."

Form 7: RETENTION MONEY SECURITY ~ DEMAND GUARANTEE

_____[Guarantor Form head]

Beneficiary: _____[Insert name and Address of Procuring Entity]

Date: _____[Insert date of issue]

RETENTION MONEY GUARANTEE No.: [Insert guarantee reference

number]/ Guarantor:[Insert name and address of place of issue, unless indicated in the Form head]

We have been informed that _____[insert name of Contractor, which in the case of a joint venture shall be the name of the joint venture] (hereinafter called "the Applicant") has entered into Contract No. _____[insert reference number of the contract] dated _____ with the Beneficiary, for the execution of _____[insert name of contract and brief description of Works] (herein after called "the Contract").

Furthermore, we understand that, according to the conditions of the Contract, the Beneficiary retains moneys up to the limit set forth in the Contract ("the Retention Money"), and that when the Taking-Over Certificate has been issued under the Contract and the first half of the Retention Money has been certified for payment, payment of [insert the second half of the Retention Money or if the amount guaranteed under the Performance Guarantee when the Taking- Over Certificate is issued is less than half of the Retention Money, the difference between half of the Retention Money and the amount guaranteed under the Performance Security and is to be made against a Retention Money guarantee.

At the request of the Applicant, we, as Guarantor, hereby irrevocably undertake to pay the Beneficiary any sum or sums not exceeding in total an amount of _____[insert amount in figures] (_____) [amount in words]¹ upon receipt by us of the Beneficiary's complying demand supported by the Beneficiary's statement, whether in the demand itself or in a separate signed document accompanying or identifying the demand, stating that the Applicant is in breach of its obligation(s) under the Contract, without your needing to prove or show grounds for your demand or the sum specified therein.

A demand under this guarantee may be presented as from the presentation to the Guarantor of a certificate from the Beneficiary's bank stating that the second half of the Retention Money as referred to above has been credited to the Applicant on its account number _____at[insert name and address of Applicant's bank].

This guarantee shall expire no later than the.....day of....., 2.....², and any demand for payment under it must be received by us at the office indicated above on or before that date.

[Signature(s)]

Note: All italicized text (including foot notes) is for use in preparing this form and shall be deleted from the final product.

¹The Guarantor shall insert an amount representing the amount of the second half of the Retention Money or if the amount guaranteed under the Performance Guarantee when the Taking-Over Certificate is issued is less than half of the Retention Money, the difference between half of the Retention Money and the amount guaranteed under the Performance Security and denominated either in the currency(ies) of the second half of the Retention Money as specified in the Contract, or in a freely convertible currency acceptable to the Beneficiary.

²Insert the same expiry date as set forth in the Performance Security, representing the date twenty-eight days after the completion date. The Procuring Entity should note that in the event of an extension of this date for completion of the Contract, the Procuring Entity would need to request an extension of this guarantee from the Guarantor. Such request must be in writing and must be made prior to the expiration date established in the guarantee. In preparing this guarantee, the Procuring Entity might consider adding the following text to the form, at the end of the penultimate paragraph: "The Guarantor agrees to a one-time extension of this guarantee for a period not to exceed [six months] [one year], in response to the Beneficiary's written request for such extension, such request to be presented to the Guarantor before the expiry of the guarantee." **Authority (PPRA)** National Bank Building, 11th Floor